

Al-Azhar Al-Sharif Sector of Al-Azhar Institutes



English for Al-Azhar Gen Z

Preparatory One Term 2

Workbook

**First Draft Edition** 



2024 - 2025

غير مصرح بتداول الكتاب خارج معاهد الأزهر الشريف

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# Unit 5 Water Cycle

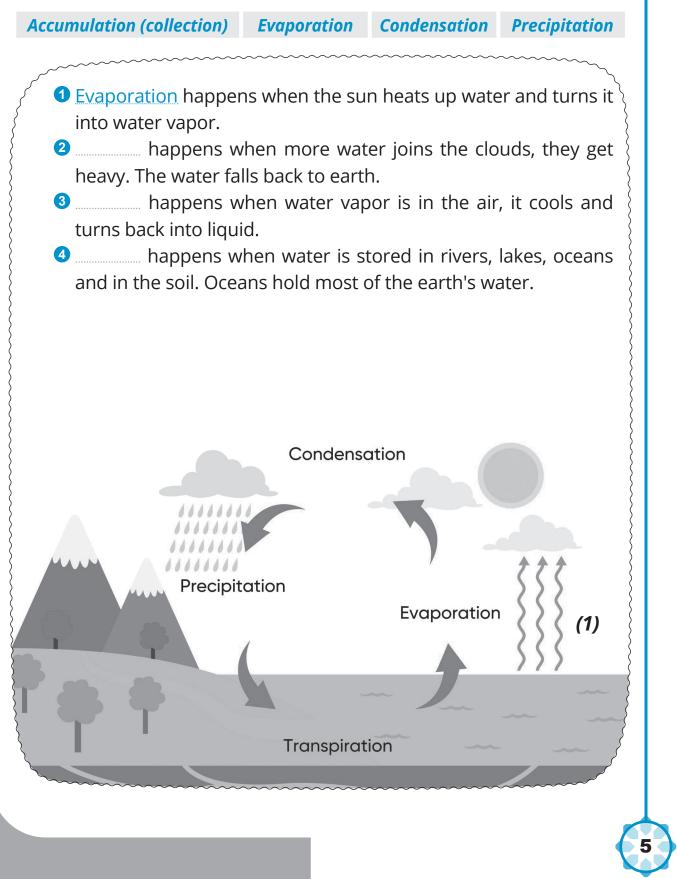
5

# **Lesson 1**

### Water Cycle

#### الة EXERCISE (18 =

# Fill in the gaps with a word from the box, then match them to the picture:



#### 27 EXERCISE 28

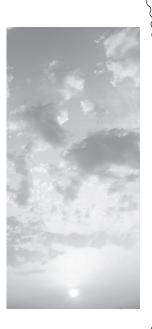
Choose the correct	t answer from A	A, B, C or D:	
<ol> <li>We will have the</li> </ol>	e plumber	the pipes.	
A <u>fix</u>	B fixes	<b>C</b> fixed	D to fix
I had my friend	me to th	e airport yesterda	ay.
A drive	Ito drive	C driving	D driven
3 My mother usua	allya che	ef to cook our foo	d.
A get	B have	C gets	D got
I have got a tech	nnician n	ny washing machi	ne recently.
A to check	Checks	C checking	Checked
Will you get a ca	arpenter	your ladder or yo	u will do it?
🖪 repair	repaired	C repairs	D to repair
6 My mother neve	er has her sons	their bedr	ooms.
A tidy	<b>B</b> tidied	C to tidy	tidying

#### الا المعالم الم

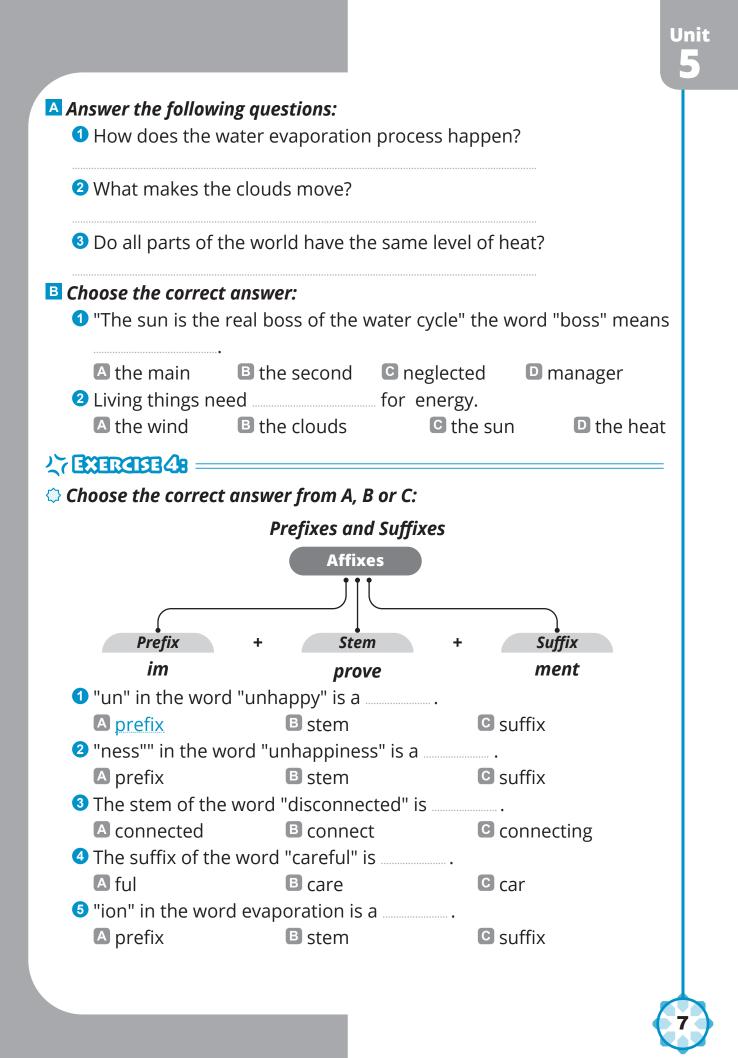
#### Read to answer the following questions:

#### Who's the Boss?

The real boss of the water cycle doesn't even live here on Earth. The sun is what makes the water cycle work. The sun provides what almost everything on Earth needs to get energy or heat. The energy from the sun can break apart these tightly-held molecules into much smaller sets of water molecules, which results in tiny water vapor particles, an invisible gas. This process allows liquid water to evaporate into water vapor. The sun also participates in moving water around the Earth. Different parts of the world are heated to different levels by the sun, this causes air to move around from here to there. You know that the winds move clouds and the weather all over the place.







## ♦ Match the words in column (A) with the meanings in column (B):

A Word		B Meaning
1 Cycle(n)	С	A substance that flows freely and isn't solid.
2 Water vapor		B happens all the time repeatedly.
3 Droplets		C series of events being repeated in the same order.
4 Lake		D very small drops of liquid in the air.
5 Constant		E a large area of water surrounded by land.
	graph	of no less than 75 words about "A drop of water he provided mind map.  Try to use precise vivid

language, as possible.

# Lesson 2

## **Saving Water, Saving Life**

#### الا **التقاديم التقاديم التقاديم التقاديم التقاد التق التقاد القاد التقاد القاد التقاد التقاد**

#### Complete the following sentences using present continuous causative have: Leave out the words underlined.

- What did you do last Monday afternoon?
- Last Monday afternoon, a photographer was taking my photograph.
- Last Monday afternoon, I was having my photograph taken.
- What is Ali doing on Tuesday?
- In the morning, a hairdresser is cutting his hair.
- In the morning, he
- **3** What is Ali going to do next Wednesday?
- Next Wednesday, a dentist is going to take out a tooth.
- Next Wednesday, he
- What happens every week at school?
- Some workers clean the school classrooms every week .
- We
- What will Mohamed and Ali do next Saturday?
- Some plumbers will fix their new central heating.
- They

### ۲ EXERCISE 28 =

#### Rewrite each question so that it contains a form of get and make any necessary changes.

**1** Did you finish your project in the end?

Did you get your project finished in the end?

Was Ali sent to the head teacher's office?

**3** Have you done all your homework?

• When are you sorting out the school sports programme?

**6** Have you organized your revision?

<ul> <li>He was in a difficult situation when he lied to his wife.</li> <li>He feels uncomfortable at his new job, as he doesn't know anyo</li> <li>When you get in trouble, your family will be behind you not othe</li> <li>Freindship and money don't mix together.</li> <li>Freindship and money don't mix together.</li> <li>Complete the following mini-dialogues.</li> <li>Ali asks Ahmed about his new mobile phone.</li> <li>Ali:</li></ul>	<ul> <li>He feels uncomfortable at his new job, as he doesn't know anyon</li> <li>When you get in trouble, your family will be behind you not other.</li> <li>Freindship and money don't mix together.</li> <li>Freindship and money don't mix together.</li> <li>Ali asks Ahmed about his new mobile phone.</li> <li>Ali:?</li> <li>Ahmed:?</li> <li>Ahmed:?</li> <li>Ali: Shall we have a picnic?</li> <li>Mohamed:?</li> <li>Ali: What about spending a day at my grandfather's farm?</li> <li>Mohamed:?</li> <li>Ali: Let's have lunch outside.</li> <li>Mohamed:?</li> <li>Ali: Let's have lunch outside?</li> <li>Mohamed:?</li> <li>Ali: Let's have lunch outside?</li> <li>Mohamed:?</li> <li>Ali: Attivity:?</li> <li>Ali pairs, complete the following dialogue:?</li> <li>Asmaa:?</li> </ul>		write the following using the idioms related to (water).
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• Asmaa:?	• Asmaa:?		
			•
			Sura. I'm mic, too. Bat, I am tinning about water ponation.

• Asmaa: It is very alarming that the water sources are getting polluted day by day.

Unit

- Sara:
- Asmaa: \_\_\_\_\_?
- Sara: Mills and factories also pollute water by the waste materials.
- Asmaa: How can water pollution be prevented?
- Sara:
- Asmaa: I agree with you. There is no other alternative to make people aware of the bad effects of water pollution.

**B** In pairs, do similar dialogues about different water problems.

## 

#### Writing:

Write a paragraph of no less than 75 words about "How water pollution can be prevented". Try to use precise vivid language, as possible. You can make use of the following guidelines:

- The reasons of water pollution
- The negative effects of water pollution
- The different ways of reducing water pollution

•••••	
•••••	

# **Lesson 3**

## **World Day for Water**

27 EXERCISE 18 =

○ Fill in the gaps in the text with a word from the box:

organizations pollution vital ecosystems freshwater strategies

Freshwater is vital for life. We use freshwater in many aspects of daily life including food production, power generation, manufacturing, and sanitation. However, it is becoming increasingly threatened. Although the Earth's surface is two-thirds water, less than three percent is in the world's rivers, streams, and lakes.

renders water undrinkable and harms local wildlife. Overuse, triggered in part by population growth, causes water shortage and dries up lakes, rivers, or streams before they reach the sea or downstream neighbors, sometimes causing conflict.

Access to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will be a defining issue for future generations. Students need to understand how individuals, \_\_\_\_\_\_, and nations are taking action and how they can get involved. Below are free, standards-based education resources developed for educators to engage students in science, social studies, and geography concepts related to freshwater. These materials contain \_\_\_\_\_\_ and approaches to teach about water in the classroom.



## 27 EXERCISE 28 = Choose the correct answer from A, B, or C: To get the adverb of increasing we add the suffix \_\_\_\_\_. B al Aly **C** tion 2 means to employ someone. B Need C Studies A Engage **3** We add the suffix ...... to the **verb** educate to get the **noun**. A or Bly C al We many resources of freshwater. **B** have **C** take A do くて EXERCISE Be = Write Synonyms of the given word to complete the table: Word Synonym Vital Deficit Overuse Instructors CEXERCISE 48 = What would you say in each of the following situations: • You see your friend turning on the faucet (tap) letting the water ran into the sink. 2 You see some people throwing rubbish into the Nile River. **3** You see a bird drinking some water. • You see some farmers washing animals in the river.

# Match the words in column (A) with the meanings in column (B):

A Word			Me	B aning	
<ol> <li>Sanitation</li> </ol>	D	A subject o about .	or a probler	n that people	e are thinking
Issue		B All the peo a society.	ople of abo	out the same	e age within
3 Downstream		worry wh	en you a		n of fear or o remember oast.
Triggered		-		ng dirty wate / from buildi	er and other ings.
6 Resources		<b>E</b> The direct	ion a river	or stream is	flowing.
<sup>6</sup> Generation		E A useful or a country of			n or quality of
		-	•		
27 EXERCISE G					
<ul> <li>Look at the pick box:</li> </ul>	cture a	nd write five		s using the	words in the
Look at the piebox:	cture a ages	nd write five humans		s using the resources	words in the ecosystem
Look at the piebox:			sentence	-	

#### Writing:

Write a paragraph of no less than 75 words about "water shortage". Try to use precise vivid language, as possible. You can make use of the following guidelines:

- Pure drinking water
- Plants and agriculture
- Ways of saving water

11 11



Unit



# Unit 6 The New Administrative Capital



# **Lesson 1**

#### **The New Administrative Capital**

#### 27 EXERCISE 18 =

Fill in the gaps in the passage with a word from the box:

problems pace

crowdedness

employment population

#### Why the New Capital City?

Egypt is building the New Capital to create many opportunities for housing and <u>employment</u>, putting in mind that Egypt's population will almost double in the next 40 years. The goal is also to eliminate the that is one of the biggest ..... now in Cairo because of the 

Egypt and provide a distinctive quality of life. The government is seeking a way that adapts to the conditions of population growth and civilization. All levels of income and culture are welcomed in the smart city to keep up with the world's 



#### الا المراجع الم

#### ○ Complete the following sentences with can(not) or be (am/is/are) not able to

- Ali has travelled a lot. He <u>can</u> speak four languages.
- **2** That shelf is too high, I ..... reach it.
- **3** I \_\_\_\_\_\_ to sleep early recently.
- I cannot meet you on Friday, but I ..... meet you on Saturday morning.
- **6** I cannot solve Math sums. I have never ...... to understand them.



#### 

Add suitable suffix "ify", "en" or "ise" to form verbs, then use them to complete the following sentences:

	W	/ord	Verb			
	str	ength	strengthen			
	sir	mple				
	r	eal				
	d	еер				
	ide	entity				
<ul> <li>Our friend</li> <li>The police</li> <li>CEXERCISE</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sinally, I the importance of work along life.</li> <li>Our friendship steadily over the years.</li> <li>The police took the fingerprints to the body.</li> <li>EXERCISE 48</li> <li>Match the words in column(A) with the meanings in column(B):</li> </ul>					
А						
			В			
1 Potential	B	An area of features.	B of a country or a town v	with particular		
<ol> <li>Potential</li> <li>Population</li> </ol>	B	features.				
-	B 	features. B A place co	of a country or a town w	e future.		
2 Population	B 	features. B A place ca C The peop	of a country or a town was an be developed in the	e future. Ilar area.		
<ul><li>2 Population</li><li>3 District</li></ul>	B	features. B A place ca C The peop D The act of state.	of a country or a town w an be developed in the le who live in a particu	e future. Jlar area. in its original		

## く、EXERCISE 58 =

#### ⇔ Complete the following sentences with the correct linking words.

- I love to write research papers for school. \_\_\_\_\_, I really enjoy receiving large amounts of homework from my instructors. (Moreover, But, However, Then)
- 2 We have decorated all the rooms in the flat. ....., we tidied up the garden. (Furthermore, However, Secondly, So)
- Studying a second language can help you in your career.
  it will enable you to meet new people. (Moreover, So, Secondly, Finally)
- the company has expanded, it hasn't yet increased its profit margin. (However, Although, Moreover, Then)

I did not go to bed early.
 I was be able to get up early to study for the test. (However, Although, Moreover, Then)

6 , the group returned homeafterspendingastupendous day in the New Administrative Capital. (However, Then, In other words, Finally)

Sequence	Addition	Contradiction
First,	Moreover,	In other words,
Second,	Furthermore,	However,
Third,	As a result,	Nevertheless,
Next,	Therefore,	
Finally,	Consequently,	

# 

#### Writing:

Write a paragraph of no less than 75 words about "overpopulation problem and its effect on Egypt". Try to link your ideas using linking words.

# **Lesson 2**

## **The New Alamein City**

L'EXERCISE 18 ----

#### ○ Fill in the gaps using could (not)or was/were(not) able to:

- **1** The car plunged into the river. The driver <u>could</u> get out, but the passengers drowned.
- 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ borrow umbrellas, so we didn't get wet.
- **3** I had no key, so I ..... lock the door.
- I knew the town, so I ...... advise him where to go.
- When the mechanic had repaired our car, we \_\_\_\_\_ continue our journey.
- **6** The swimmer was very tired, but he \_\_\_\_\_ reach the shore before he collapsed.

27 EXERCISE 28 :

#### ⇔ Spot and correct the errors in the following sentences:

- **1** A boy fell into the river, but fortunately we are able to save him.
- 2 They didn't want to go with us, but my father were able to persuade them.

**3** Did all the inhabitants able to escape from the fire yesterday?

4 Ali didn't give us any directions, so we weren't able to found his house.

**5** I hadn't been able sleep well before going to the exam.

## く、EXERCISE De ----

#### Complete the following dialogue about the overpopulation problem:

- Ali: What are you busy doing?
- Mohamed: I am reading an article about the overpopulation problem.
- Ali: What do you think is the main cause of the overpopulation problem?
- Mohamed:
- Ali: How can we get rid of this problem?
- Mohamed:



Unit -• Ali: Can't we turn our population to manpower to develop the county? Mohamed: • Ali: That's great, you are right. Mohamed: 27 EXERCISE 48 = Fill in the gaps with suitable words: milestone skyscraper megaprojects coastal reduces • Alexandria is a <u>coastal</u> city in Egypt. **2** A \_\_\_\_\_\_ is a tall building having multiple floors. **3** Giving up smoking \_\_\_\_\_\_ the risk of heart disease. • We have passed another \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the road towards peace. 5 All \_\_\_\_\_ in Egypt are well-planned and are expected to make outcomes. 27 EXERCISE 58 = ○ Fill in the gaps with the most suitable idioms: **1** to hit the roof **2** a hole in the wall. 3 the writing's on the wall 4 to stonewall. **5** make oneself at home 6 the elephant in the room. **1** Money doesn't come out of ....... **2** The principal ...... when he reviewed the pupils' low marks. **3** I haven't lost my job yet, but .....; my company just laid off 50 more people this season. • The fact that his 35-year-old brother was still living with his parents was a big \_\_\_\_\_\_ at every family gathering. **5** Come on in and



Write a paragraph of no less than 75 words about "The positive outcomes of building new cities". Try to link your ideas using linking words.

"	 	



# Lesson 3

#### **The Grand Egyptian Museum**

located

#### ال EXERCISE 18 =

○ Fill in the gaps in the following text with words from the box:

visitor

archaeological

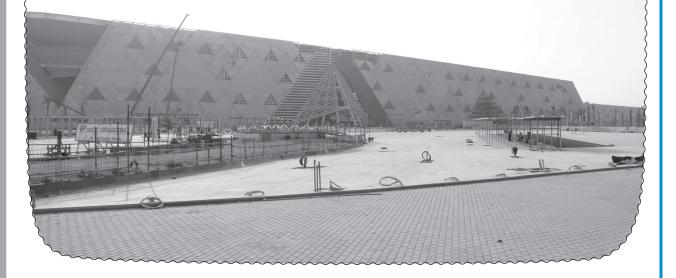
unique

historic

Unit

-

The Grand Egyptian Museum (GEM) has unique features which distinguished it from other famous museums globally. The GEM is located nearly 2 kilometres away from the Giza pyramids in a desert plain on the edge of the Nile on an area of 117 acres. The GEM has a location, which is connected to the most famous site in the whole world the (Pyramids); thus it becomes easy and comfortable for the to connect to the museum away from traffic, and it also provides the opportunity to use the new roads and bridges. The GEM Location is important as it allows for any further expansion, since it isn't tied up in a crowded downtown location from all directions. The GEM location is safer for both the visitors and the artifacts; in addition to the attractiveness of the location because it is near to the Pyramids, thus the GEM better fits with its surroundings.





		-	job. He ight now, you	catch the train.
<ul> <li>I go to school tomorrow because I'm not feeling</li> <li>Dina have a tablet. Ask her if you can borrow it</li> <li>✓ EXERCISE S</li> <li>Add the suitable suffixes to the following words, then use complete sentences:</li> <li>A art B teach G music D electric</li> <li>G dent P play G farm P reception</li> <li>I library</li> </ul>		f Dad is hor	me yet. He	come back from w
Add the suitable suffixes to the following words, then use complete sentences:         A art       B teach       C music       D electric         E dent       P play       G farm       H reception         I library       ian       ist       er         I an       I and I an	5	o to school	tomorrow becaus	se I'm not feeling very v
<ul> <li>Add the suitable suffixes to the following words, then use complete sentences:         <ul> <li>A art</li> <li>B teach</li> <li>G music</li> <li>B electric</li> <li>G farm</li> <li>reception</li> </ul> </li> <li>I bibrary</li> <li>I ist</li> <li>er</li> <li>I ist</li> <li>I i</li></ul>	Dina	have a t	ablet. Ask her if y	ou can borrow it.
complete sentences:   A art   B teach   G music   I dent   P play   G farm   I library     ian   ist   er				
A art B teach   C music D electric   G farm P reception     I library ist     I an ist     I an I an         <			to the following	words, then use then
e dent play   library     ian   ist   er	-		<b>C</b> music	Delectric
Ibrary     ian     ist	_		_	
				I
	ian		ist	er
<ul> <li>My grandfather is a, he grows up a lot of cows a</li> </ul>				
<ol> <li>My grandfather is a, he grows up a lot of cows a</li> </ol>				
• My grandfather is a, he grows up a lot of cows a				
	My grandfath	er is a	, he grows ι	ip a lot of cows and she
2 I asked the to borrow a book.				
3 The asked us to be quiet and put the books up				
My mother went to the, she suffers from tooth	-			
<ul> <li>5 The hotel assured that all rooms overlook the s</li> <li>6 Our washing machine has broken down, please call the</li> </ul>	The notel			
Uur washing machine has broken down, please call the			45 DEOKEH OOWH, I	Jiedse Call Llie

## ۲ **EXERCISE 4:** =

Look at the picture and write four sentences using the words in the box:



## 

Match the words in column(A) with the meanings in column(B):

A Word		B Meaning
<ol> <li>Beyond</li> </ol>	С	A business that represents one group of people when dealing with another group.
2 Significant		B ready to do a particular thing at any moment.
3 Massive		C further away in the distance .
4 Poised		to express admiration or approval of the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing.
4 Agency		E important or noticeable .
6 Praised		E very large in a size, amount or number.



Unit

-

	ng your friend to visit Eg	<b>f the following situations:</b> gypt.
	esting visiting the New ct about it.	Administrative Capital to compl
3 Giving Egypt		he new bridges and roads syste
۲. <b>BXBRAI</b>	<b>537a</b> ————	
•		5 words about "Al-fattah Al-Alim Mo Fry to link your ideas using linking w



# Unit 7 Deforestation





~			
4 Farmers remov	e the harmful	before pla	anting.
A branches	B trees	C weeds	
<b>6</b> Planting trees	on barren land help	os limit	of soil.
A erosion	B destruction	C fertility	

Use your dictionary to add the suitable prefix: "de", "im", "dis" or "in" to the following words:

Word	Prefix	Word	Prefix
capable	incapable	polite	
ability		active	
possible		moderate	
abled		agree	
honest		expensive	

## 

#### Rewrite each sentence as reported speech with tense changes.

- **1** "I get up every day at 6.30," she said.
- She said that she got up every day at 6.30 .
- **2** "I forgot to phone the doctor," he said.
- He
- **3** "The old like comedy films," he said.
- He .....
- "I'm thinking about the trip," he said.
- **5** "I was reading the paper," she said.
- She
- **6** "Children don't understand everything," she said.
- She



Unit

#### الم المعنية الم

# Read the statement from a news conference held at an archaeological site, then answer the following questions:

'Good morning everyone, my name is Julia Richmond, and I am the director of this dig. Thank you for coming to this news conference. First, I want to explain how we found this site, and what we've been doing here. It's important to give you the latest information. Then, I am going to give a description of some of the interesting discoveries we have made here. I will give you a general account of the project, and I will show some slides of the site....'

#### What did the archaeologist say about ...

1 ..... her job?

- She told the journalists (that) she was the director of this dig.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ finding the site?
- She said
- **3** ..... the latest information?
- She said
- Interesting discoveries?
- She told
- She said
- 6 slides?
- She told

#### 

Write a cause and effect paragraph of no less than 75 words about "Cutting down trees and its negative effects on the environment".

# Lesson 2

# The Importance of Trees

## Complete the sentences with the suitable words:

saplings	nursery	ecology	indigenous	erosion	
<b>1</b> Several indigenous African languages are used in the country.					
2 Ali went t	2 Ali went to the to buy some saplings.				
3	3 are young trees with a slender trunk.				
The study of the relationship between the environment and plants is called					
5	5 is the process in which earthen material are worn away				
by wind c	by wind or water.				
۲. EXERCISE 28					
Pronounce the following sentences correctly:					
The big p	The big puppy barks.				
2 The boy w	vas happy.				

- **3** Brilliant blue butterflies were breezed by Belal.
- **4** Basma should stop at the library.
- **5** We ate a purple blueberry pie.

### くて EXERCISE Be =

#### > You have been away for a while and have just come back. Your friend asks you some questions:

Ali said to me	Mohamed: He asked me
"Where have you been?"	where I had been.
"How long have you been back?"	·····•
"What are you doing now?"	
"Are you glad to be back?"	
"Do you have any plans to go away again?"	
"Can you lend me some money?"	



Unit

#### 

Complete the following dialogue between Ali and Ahmed about the importance of tree plantation.

- Ali: ?
- Ahmed: I am fine, thank you. And you?
- Ali:
- Ahmed: ?
- Ali: I'm watching a documentary about the importance of tree plantation.
- Ahmed: Oh, very good. Would you please tell me about the importance of tree plantation?
- Ahmed:
- Ali: Of course. Trees play an important role in our environment.
- Ali:
- Ahmed: Trees give us oxygen, food and fruits, They also prevent air pollution.
- Ahmed: ?
- Ali: June and July are the best time for tree plantation.

Now in pairs discuss the importance of planting trees.

Choose the correct and the correct of the correc	nswers:		
<ol> <li>The teacher asked</li> </ol>	me if	my homework.	
🖪 I had done	B had I done	C did I do	D I do
2 My friend asked me	e if I a	i spare pen.	
A had	<b>B</b> has	C have	D owns
<b>3</b> "Whatyou do	oing now?" Ali said	to me.	
A were	<b>B</b> are	C have	D is
4 My friend	me why the ma	nger had cancell	ed the meeting
the day before.			
🔺 told	B said	C asked	D inquired
5 The postman asked	d me	l had received a	ny letters.
A weather	B whether	C if	D b or c
2	_		

#### Match the right idioms to the correct situation:

- **1** make hay while the sun shines **2** go with the flow
- 3 a ray of sunshine 4 a
- 4 at sea / all at sea
  - 5 down to earth6 neck of the woods

After years of trying to be a football player, passing the first test was a ray of sunshine.

- **2** His bad behaviour brings us to our \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Ali is an artist and a real dreamer, but his brother Mohamed is \_\_\_\_\_.
- If you \_\_\_\_\_\_ in life, you don't plan everything ahead, but you take opportunities as they arise.
- 6 I'm all \_\_\_\_\_ with the new mobile. I can't use it properly.

## く、 **EXERCISE 78** —

#### Writing:

Write a cause and effect paragraph of no less than 75 words about "Air pollution and its effects on health".

	J

# **Lesson 3**

## **The Effect of Deforestation**

27 EXERCISE 18 =

○ Fill in the gaps in the text with words from the box:

erosion

deforestation created combat

roots

essential

#### Plant a tree

The most straight forward personal strategy to fight deforestation is to plant a tree. Planting a tree could be considered a lifelong investment into the environment and your good \_\_\_\_\_ health. The cutting down of trees causes billions of tons of carbon dioxide (a greenhouse gas) to be released into the air. By planting trees, you are helping to \_\_\_\_\_\_ global warming because trees absorb carbon dioxide. You are also helping to reduce run off water from the hills. Tree \_\_\_\_\_ prevent landslides and rock slides that sometimes can harm animals, people or damage buildings. Planting and caring for trees is \_\_\_\_\_\_ for the overall health and quality of life of the community. Trees also protect the island communities from seasonal flooding and land

#### 27 EXERCISE 28 = Choose the correct answer from A, B, or C: **1** Globally is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ from global. A adjective **B** noun **C** adverb **2** Add \_\_\_\_\_\_ to environment to become an adjective. A al **B** ally **C** ic **3** He said that he \_\_\_\_\_ some seeds. A would plant B will plant **C** shall plant He ...... me that he could go to a forest. A told **B** asked **C** said 5 means the act of putting money, effort and time to make a profit or get an advantage. A Investment B Straightforward C Flooding <sup>6</sup> Trees also \_\_\_\_\_\_ the island community from seasonal flooding and land erosion. B damage **C** destroy A protect くてEXERCISE De ------

Write Synonyms of the given words to complete the table:

Word	Synonym
	secure
absorb	
	reclaim
combat	



#### الا المراجع الم

Cook at the picture and write five sentences using the words in the box: planting trees avoiding deforestation solutions important erosion



1 2 3 4 6 \_\_\_\_\_

#### 

A Word	B Meaning
<ol> <li>Straightforward</li> </ol>	Let to stop something from happening or someone from doing something.
2 Release	 <b>B</b> to make something bad such as pain or a problem less severe.
3 Scratch	 C easy to understand or simple.
4 Prevent	 a mass of rock and earth moving suddenly and quickly.
6 Alleviate	 <b>E</b> to give freedom or free movement to someone or something.
6 Landslide	 <b>E</b> to cut or damage surface of your skin slightly with something rough.

# 

#### ♦ What would you say in each of the following situations:

• You see someone cutting a tree in the street.

**2** You suggest making a project to protect our ecosystem.

**3** You say your opinion about the afforestation projects in Egypt.

**3** You tell your friends that your favorite hobby is planting.

# 수 EXERCISE 78 =

#### Writing:

Write a cause and effect paragraph of no less than 75 words about "Water pollution and its effects on health".

""	





# Unit 8 A Way to Allah's Contentment

Lesson 1

#### **Truthfulness**

#### 27 EXERCISE 18 =

○ Fill in the gaps using words from the box:

truthfulness nearby promised truthful surprise lie

#### Truth Has Great Power

Obaida was very poor, but he was brave and truthfulness. His mother worked hard to bring him up. He grew up to be a nice boy. He planned to go to a ...... town to search for some work. When he was taking leave of his mother, she gave him some money and said to him, "Use this money when you need it most but remember, you must never tell a ....., always tell the truth. On the way, he met a gang of robbers who overtook him. They asked him what valuables he had with him. Now, as Obaida had ..... his mother not to tell a lie, he told the robbers that he had only 40 Dinars with him. The robbers laughed loudly and took him to their chief. The chief asked the same question. He was a bit surprised to hear the same reply and found out that the boy really had 40 Dinars with him. Now, they asked him the reason for his ....., while he could have easily told a lie to save himself. Obaida told them about his promise to his mother before leaving for the town. He said, "I have promised my mother never to tell a lie. "They all looked at him in ...... and felt a change in their way of thinking. It completely changed the heart of the chief and his gang. https://bit.ly/3hlRWrz

#### 

#### ○ Use the sentences in the following box to make relative clauses.

- **1** What was the name of the horse
- 2 A dictionary is something
- **3** It seems the earth is the only planet
- What happened to the pictures
- **5** A mystery is something

- It gives the meaning of words.
- **B** It can support life.
- C It won the race.
- It cannot be explained.
- **E** They were on the wall.



Unit

·
1
2
3
4
5

#### くて EXERCISE Be =

# Look up the words in column (A) and write their meanings in column (B):

(A) Word	(B) Meaning
Shepherd	A person whose job is to take care of sheep.
Heed (v)	
Contingent (adj)	
Fool	
Tend (v)	
Pasture	

#### 

#### ◇ Look up the words in column (A) and complete the following table:

(A) Word	(B) Synonym	(C) Antonym
Truthfulness	honesty	lying
Silly		
Mess-ed		
Falsehood		
Downside		
Villagers		



# 

#### Choose the correct answers to complete the following sentences:

**1** The merchant ...... monopolizes goods to raise their prices is a liar. Bwho A whose C which **2** Lying is a wicked habit \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the stem of all other evils. B who A which C whom **3** Truthfulness is the only thing, by ...... the servant of Allah will be saved from the torture. C which A that B who 4 Allah will reward persons \_\_\_\_\_\_ keep truth along their lives. **B** who C which A whom **5** A truthful merchant is a person \_\_\_\_\_ benefits from his religious orders. A whom **B** that C which

# 

You recently find something valuable on your way to school. Write an email to your pen friend about what happened. In your email, you should mention:

- when and where you found the item.
- how you found the owner of the item.
- how you felt when you returned it.
- Your name is Ali, and your email address is Ali2020@gmail.com
- Your friend's name is Mohamed and his email address is Mohamed 2023@yahoo.com

Lesson 2

Unit

8

ال **التقادين الت** Complete the following sentences with the correct relative pronouns from the box: which where that whose who whom when **1** Sarah went to Al-Azhar University, where she studied Arabic language and literature. **2** The person ...... does most of the cooking in our family is my mother. 3 The town ...... I was born is in the north of Egypt. Or Zewail's work, ...... had taken up much of his personal life, is still appreciated today. **5** I hope to study science at university, after ...... I'd like to work as a research scientist. **6** 1837 is the year ...... Victoria became queen of Britain. The nurse, \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility is to look after young children, has worked at the hospital for ten years. 8 Yesterday, I played a long game of tennis with my brother, ...... made me very tired. 27 EXERCISE 28 = A With the help of your teacher, pronounce the following minimal pairs correctly: 1 ferry & very 2 leaf & leave **Top Tip** strife & strive 3 "Minimal pairs" 4 serf & serve are pairs of words that only have one foist & voiced 6 sound different. E.g. 'fan' and 'van' 6 foul & vowel 7 safe & save

**B** Search the web for more minimal pairs using the sound /f/ and /v/:

1	fan / van	3	
2		4	

# く、EXERCISE De ---

#### ⇔ Spot and correct the errors in the following sentences:

- A kitchen is a room in where we cook our food. (where/in which)
- 2 Agatha Christie was a famous crime writer where books were translated into many languages.
- 3 Alexandria, when my mother was born, is in northern Egypt.
- Egypt, where is in Africa, is very rich.
- **6** Cleopatra, whom was very beautiful, was the last pharaoh of Egypt.
- **6** He said something very cruel, for that I think he should apologize.
- Ø March is the third month of the year which spring begins.
- <sup>8</sup> I told him all whom I know about the solar system.

# 

- In pairs, complete the following dialogue:
  - Interviewer: Good morning, Mohamed. How do you do?
  - Mohamed: Good morning, sir. Nice to meet you.
  - Interviewer: What do you do?
  - Mohamed:
  - Interviewer: Can you tell me what happened?
  - Mohamed:
  - Interviewer: ?
  - Mohamed: Next, I discovered that he had forgotten his hand bag in my car.
  - Interviewer: What did you do after that?
  - Mohamed:
  - Interviewer: Did you find his contact information in the bag?
  - Mohamed:



- Interviewer: How did you finally find the bag's owner?
- Mohamed:
- Interviewer: It's a good idea. Why did you exert such effort?
  Mohamed:
- Interviewer: Who is your honest role model?
- Mohamed:

#### **B** In pairs, do similar dialogues about generosity and tolerance.



#### 

#### Rewrite the following sentences:

- My brother went to Al-Azhar University. He studied medicine there.
- **2** Ali asked me for help. His car was stolen. (whose)

(where)

(who)

(when)

(which)

(whose)

- 3 This is the best student. I have ever seen him.
- August is a hot month. I go to Alexandria in it.
- 5 These are the new CDs. I bought them yesterday.
- <sup>6</sup> My father bought a flat. It overlooks the tower. (overlooking)
- Sara is the girl. She has blue eyes.

# 

*Rewrite the following sentences using the idioms between brackets:* Someone told the secret about Zeyad's surprise party.

(spill the beans)

Unit

- He realized that it's better to tell the truth and told them what really happened to their car.(honesty is the best policy)
- <sup>3</sup> If you try any dishonest actions, you'll be sorry. (funny business)
- **4** He was telling lies to make the story more interesting.

(stretching the truth)

**5** Are you sure he's really interested, and not just deceiving you?

(to play games)

(to come clean)

**6** You should tell the truth about that problem.

الا المراجعة المراجع

Something unusual happened while you were on your way to school. You arrived late, but your teacher allowed you to attend and rewarded your truthfulness. Write an email to your cousin about what happened.

In your email, you should mention:

- What happened on your way to school.
- How you felt when you were allowed to attend the class.
- How truthfulness saved you.
- Your name is Adam, and your email address is adam2020@gmail.com.
- Your cousin's name is Kareem and his email address is kareem2023@ yahoo.com.


Unit

# **Lesson 3**

# **The Truthful Muslim**

27 EXERCISE 18 =

○ Fill in the gaps in the text with a word from the box:

penalties

warning

law

testimony

The Prophet said, "Should I inform you about the greatest of the great sins?" They said, "Yes, O Allah's Apostle!" He said, "To join others in worship with Allah and to be undutiful to one's parents." The Prophet then sat up after he had been reclining (on a pillow) and said, "And I warn you against giving a (false testimony), and he kept on saying that till we thought he would not stop.

Perjury (false \_\_\_\_\_\_) is a very detestable action; as the testimony is considered a reason to prove disputes in both legal and criminal complaints. Islamic \_\_\_\_\_\_ relies heavily on testimony under oath for criminal convictions. The teachings of the prophet Muhammad as recorded in the Quran contain clear injunctions against making a false oath and specify \_\_\_\_\_\_ when it occurs.

#### 

#### Choose the correct answer to complete the following sentences.

	1 We will strive to	proper	procedures.
	A do	emulate	C think
			he of tenacity.
	A virtue	B energy	<b>C</b> admire
	He was adamant t	hat the company is	s now looking for a period of
	\Lambda changeable	B moving	C stability
	4 My b	rought a deep blus	h to my face.
	A repentance	B values	C honesty
	<b>5</b> Ali was there as ar	n old c	of the club.
	A man	B body	C member
	6 I know it has sen	itimental	to you because your dad
	bought it new.		
	A virtue	<b>B</b> value	C vision
		_	
2			

# ン、EXERCISE Be =

♥ Write the synonyms of the words in column (A) in the spaces in column (B).

(A) Word	(B) Synonym
Value	
Sincerity	
Emulate	
Self-accountability	
Great	

#### 

Look at the picture and write five sentences using the words in the box:

	success in life	respect
hone	or one's parents	paradise
		In In Internet
		TONE

#### 27 EXERCISE 58

#### What would you say in each of the following situations:

**1** Your friend invites you to go to the cinema.

**2** You invite a friend to have a meal at home.

**3** Your cousin invites you to attend his graduation day.

• You invite your uncle to your wedding party.

**6** A stranger invites you to a cold drink.

#### 

Write an email to your pen friend who lives in the UK to tell him about the negative effects of telling lies. In your email, you should mention:

- The value of truthfulness in Islam.
- The effects of telling lies.
- How to be a truthful Muslim.
- Your name is Ali, and your email address is ali2020@gmail.com.
- Your friend's name is Omar and his email address is omar2023@ yahoo.com.

/	
-	