



Al-Azhar Al-Sharif
Presidency of Al-Azhar Institutes

A-LEVEL

ENGLISH

for Al-Azhar Gen Z

Preparatory Three Term 2

Workbook

First Draft Edition

2024 - 2025



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Unit 5

Study smart not hard



Exercise 1

✎ Fill in the gaps with a word from the box:

retaining	multiple	smart	summarizing
connect	test	variety	notes
social	balanced	cramming	improve

To 1 your grades, you can either spend more time studying, or you can learn to study 2 You have so many assignments to do, projects to work on, tests to study for and a 3 life too. It would be nice if you could study smarter not harder, get good grades, and lead a 4 life. Studying smart means learning how to learn. This includes how to learn faster and more efficiently, while 5 information for longer.



Here are some study tips that help you achieve your goals. First of all you need to learn the same information in a 6 of ways. You also may study 7 subjects each day, rather than focusing on just one or two subjects. Next, review the information periodically, instead of 8 Simplifying, 9, and compressing the information is a good way that help you study smarter. Another good tip is taking 10 by hand. It is also important to 11 yourself frequently. Finally 12 what you're learning with something you already know.



Exercise 2

Look up these words in you dictionary, then extract their synonyms and put them in sentences of your own:

Word		Synonym		Example
1	Preference		A	
2	Common		B	
3	Highlighted		C	
4	Technique		D	
5	Influential		E	
6	Spatial		F	
7	Retain		G	

Exercise 3

Complete the sentences using one of the following words.

preferences	theories	retain	best
pictures	volunteer	obvious	

- Auditory learners learn by hearing and listening.
- A common and career choice for visual learners include photography and graphic design.
- Each person has different learning and styles that benefit them.
- Visual learners “see” words as in their head.
- Clever students can take in and a lot of information quickly.
- Auditory learners to answer questions and to participate in classroom discussions.
- There are a lot of about learning styles and what each one should be called.

Exercise 4

● Fill in the blanks with a verb that forms a collocation with the following noun.

- 1 My doctor told me I'm not enough exercise.
- 2 I try to money by buying used clothing instead of buying new clothes.
- 3 me the truth. What really happened?
- 4 You should the plane now before it takes off without you.
- 5 Why don't you ever listen to me? You never my advice.
- 6 Could you please a picture of me in front of the statue?
- 7 Please attention to your teacher when she's talking.
- 8 When I was a kid, I always my homework as soon as I got home from school.
- 9 I think you a mistake on question number two.
- 10 I have to run out of the house for a minute. Do you think you could an eye on my kids for 5-10 minutes?

Exercise 5

● Fill in the blanks with the correct reflexive pronoun.

- 1 You, children must tidy that room I am not going to help you.
- 2 The children tidied the room
- 3 Do you think Mary, that you can cook the dinner by
- 4 We cooked the dinner by
- 5 He did the work all by
- 6 I saw him do it

- 7 Sama sewed those women dresses.
- 8 One cannot see a tree like that by
- 9 This machine works by

Exercise 6

 Find the mistakes in each of the following sentences and correct them:

- 1 Ahmed and Ali collected the stickers himself.



- 2 My sister often talks to myself.



- 3 The lion can defend ourselves.



- 4 He cut myself with the knife while he was doing the dishes.



- 5 Robert made this T-shirt herself.



- 6 I yourself wrote this poem.



- 7 Sara, did you take the photo by myself?



- 8 We helped myself to some tea at the party.



- 9 Rana did her homework himself.



- 10 Sama and Sara, if you want more milk, help themselves.



Exercise 7

- ✎ Using the steps of writing a compare and contrast essay, write an introductory essay about “Effective studying tips”.

Effective studying tips

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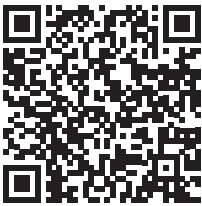
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Exercise 1

Fill in the gaps with a word from the box:

note-taking	memory	retain	management	effectively
successful	efficiently	core	learning	organization

Schools cover 1 subjects well but don't always address how to study them. Good study habits don't just help in school; they help in life in general. Practicing good habits allows you to be your most efficient. 2 students tend to become successful professionals. The best study habits turn into good habits for any time. Success in every part of life requires good 3 Getting and staying organized allows students and adults alike to accomplish tasks efficiently. Time 4 is also an excellent habit for both students and professionals. It minimizes stress, errors, and time waste. and 5 style is important because everyone learns differently. Some students do best with visual examples. Others prefer dialogue with teachers. Some learn everything they need from reading books straight through. Flashcards, and 6 tricks can all help different kinds of learners. Find what works for you, and build your study plan around that. Clear 7 is essential. Remember, you're taking notes so you can reference them while you study later. Studying 8 means you can 9, repeat, and apply information. Finally, working 10 with teachers is key to getting the most out of your education.



Exercise 2

Look up these words in you dictionary, then extract their antonyms and put them in sentences of your own:

Word		Antonym		Example
1	Disturbed	.....	Ⓐ .....	.....
2	Procrastinate	.....	Ⓑ .....	.....
3	Achieve	.....	Ⓒ .....	.....
4	Habit	.....	Ⓓ .....	.....
5	Effective	.....	Ⓔ .....	.....
6	Specific	.....	Ⓕ .....	.....
7	Cram	.....	Ⓖ .....	.....
8	Improvement	.....	Ⓗ .....	.....

Exercise 3

Using your online dictionary, put diphthong examples of your own in the box to the correct column:


[aʊə]	[aɪə]	[eɪə]	[əʊə]	[ɔɪə]
our
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Exercise 4


✎ Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1


A friend asks you to recommend him a good book to read.


- 2


You ask your teacher to recommend you a good dictionary to use.


- 3


Your brother asks you about an interesting sport to practise. Recommend one.


- 4


You want to know how to choose a faculty to join. Ask your father.


- 5

You need to choose a good place to buy a flat. Ask your uncle.


- 6

Mother asks you about the best route to take to the supermarket. Respond.



Exercise 5

✎ Convert the following abstract nouns into verbs using them in sentences of your own.

information	assignment	enjoyment	appointment	resistance
appearance	consciousness	perception	reflection	movement

- 1

.....
- 2

.....
- 3

.....

- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10

Exercise 6

✎ Convert the following abstract nouns into adjectives using them in sentences of your own.

bravery	truthfulness	honesty	weakness	happiness
sadness	madness	responsibility	possibility	ability

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10

Exercise 7

✎ Using the steps of writing a compare and contrast essay, write a body essay about “Effective studying tips”.



Effective studying tips

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Exercise 1

Fill in the gaps with a word from the box:

involved	detail	strategy	notice	schedule	activities
routine	calendar	realistic	mark	previous	achieve

Most students start out each new semester of school with high expectations but they fail to put together a1..... plan, or establish a2....., that will enable them to3..... academic success. The following is a time management4..... for managing your study time. At the start of each new term, before you get heavily5..... in your studies, prepare a6..... that covers the entire term. Then prepare a weekly7..... You also need to prepare a daily one. Each evening, prepare a daily schedule for the next school day. Place a check8..... next to each item to be completed as it is completed. Write down everything from your weekly schedule that you need to do for the coming day and things from your9..... daily schedule that wasn't completed and needs to be completed the next day. Check your daily schedule for the current day to see if there are any other school10..... that you need to include for the following day. You'll11..... that one of the keys to effectively managing your study time is to start with the big picture and then work down to the12..... .



Exercise 2

Look up these words in you dictionary, then extract their definitions and put them in sentences of your own:

Word		Definition		Example
1	Career	.....	(A) .....	.....
2	Demonstration	.....	(B) .....	.....
3	Active	.....	(C) .....	.....
4	Rote	.....	(D) .....	.....
5	Analyst	.....	(E) .....	.....
6	Approach	.....	(F) .....	.....
7	Perspective	.....	(g) .....	.....
8	Comprehend	.....	(h) .....	.....

Exercise 3

Complete the sentences using one of the following words.

physical	rote	verbal	excel
approach	Reasoning	kinesthetic	demonstrations

- 1 If you enjoy doing things yourself, you are a learner.
- 2 Individuals who at math and possess strong logical reasoning skills are usually logical learners.
- 3 The best way to education is to learn about and understand yourself.
- 4 You need to understand the meaning and behind the subject you're studying.
- 5 Logical learners don't depend on memorization.
- 6 Social learners usually have excellent written and communication skills.

- 7 Social learners do well in careers like therapists, sales managers.
- 8 Kinesthetic learners shine in and experiments.

Exercise 4

✎ Rewrite the following sentences using the most appropriate idiom.

- 1 It's dishonest to use small paper with answers in exams.
✎
- 2 I promised my father to get high marks in the next assignment.
✎
- 3 Ramy is a trouble maker. We can't pay attention in class because of him.
✎
- 4 Ali is interested in reading. He reads a lot of books.
✎
- 5 Ahmed is sad as he got low marks on his school tests.
✎
- 6 A teacher's pet receives preferential treatment from the teacher.
✎

Exercise 5

✎ Rewrite the following sentences using the most appropriate compound noun.

- 1 I'd like to go to school by the train that goes into a tunnel.
✎
- 2 The cosmetics used by an actor changes his real appearance.
✎

3 Ali will meet you at the desk that checks paper.



4 My wife's father had a terrible accident yesterday.



5 Sama saved money to buy a machine that is used for washing clothes.



6 Next month, I'm going to climb some mountains.



7 Ahmed enjoys walking at times when rain falls a lot.



8 Sara wakes up before the sun appears.



9 I'm waiting for you at the place where trains stop.



10 Ramy practices a sport in which he kicks a ball.



Exercise 6

- Using the steps of writing a compare and contrast essay, write a concluding essay about "Effective studying tips".

Effective studying tips

Exercise 7

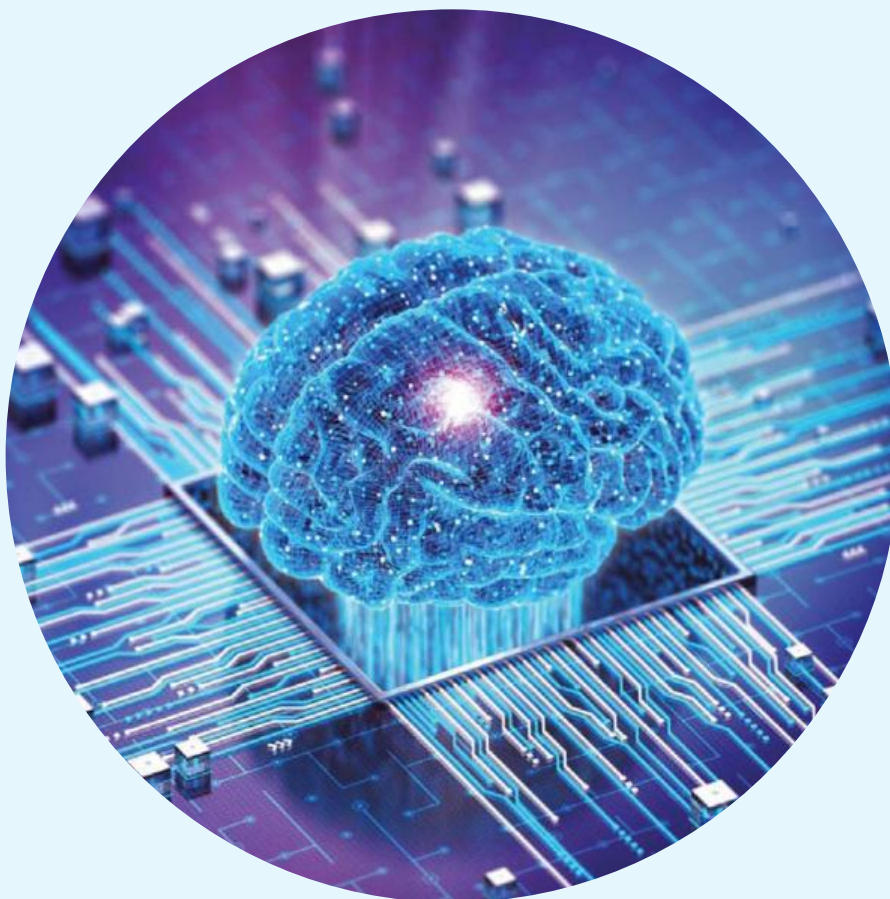
- ✎ Using the steps of writing a compare and contrast essay, write an essay about “Effective studying tips”.

Effective studying tips



Unit 6

Artificial Intelligence



Exercise 1

● Fill in the gaps with the correct word from the box:

sophisticated	digital	artificial	provide	input
consciousness	future	tasks	situations	

Artificial intelligence (AI), the ability of a1..... computer or computer-controlled robot to perform tasks commonly associated with intelligent beings. There are four distinct types of2..... intelligence: reactive, limited memory, theory of mind, and self-aware. Some are far more3..... than others. Some of these types of AI aren't even scientifically possible right now. The most basic type of artificial intelligence is reactive AI, which is programmed to4..... a predictable output based on the5..... it receives. Reactive machines always respond to identical in the exact same way every time, and they are not able to learn actions or conceive of past or6..... Limited memory AI learns from the past and builds experiential knowledge by observing actions or data. This type of AI uses historical, observational data in combination with pre-programmed information to make predictions and perform complex classification7..... It is the most widely-used kind of AI today.



The most advanced type of artificial intelligence is self-aware AI. When machines can be aware of their own emotions, as well as the emotions of others around them, they will have a level of8..... and intelligence similar to human beings. This type of AI will have desires, needs, and emotions as well. When you want to hold a meaningful conversation with an emotionally intelligent robot that looks and sounds like a real human being, it is on the horizon with theory of mind AI.

Exercise 2

Look up the words in column (A), then match them with their meanings in column (B):

Word		Meaning	
1	Digital	.....	Ⓐ showing a reaction or response
2	Reactive	.....	Ⓑ using a system of receiving and sending information as a series of the numbers one and zero
3	Sophisticated	.....	Ⓒ to give something to somebody or make it available for them to use
4	Provide	.....	Ⓓ having a lot of experience of the world and knowing about fashion, culture and other things
5	Observe	.....	Ⓔ a piece of work that somebody has to do, especially a hard or unpleasant one
6	Task	.....	Ⓕ to see or notice somebody/something

Exercise 3

✎ Circle the verb + preposition collocations in the following sentences.

- 1 Artificial Intelligence can be classified into two main types.
- 2 Think of voice assistants like Siri and Alexa.
- 3 They cannot carry on a general conversation like a human can.
- 4 Our brains consist of interconnected neurons.
- 5 Deep learning excels in tasks like image and speech recognition.
- 6 Artificial Intelligence has transformed the way we interact with technology.
- 7 General AI focuses on human-like decision-making.

Exercise 4

✎ Rewrite using the words in brackets:

- 1 He does his work in an honest way. (honestly)



- 2 You should act as your teacher guides you. (guidance)



- 3 Carry out the mission in accordance with the instruction. (as)



- 4 You behave as a soldier does. (as if) (like)

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

- 5 He ran like a horse. (as) (as if)

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

- 6 She tried as hard as she could. (with all)



- 7 Let it be done as you believe. (according)



Exercise 5

Choose the correct word(s) to complete the following sentences:

- 1 Treat them you would like to be treated.
(a) like (c) in accordance with
(b) according to (d) as
- 2 He speaks a sage on stage.
(a) according (c) like
(b) in accordance (d) as if
- 3 Look upon this matter it were settled.
(a) as if (c) with
(b) just (d) like
- 4 Take people you find them.
(a) like (c) with
(b) as (d) according to
- 5 I felt I were on tenterhooks.
(a) like (c) with
(b) as though (d) just
- 6 She behaves her beliefs.
(a) in accordance (c) just as
(b) according to (d) as though
- 7 He tries to fool you he tried to fool us.
(a) like (c) just as
(b) just (d) according to

Exercise 6

- ✎ Write an introduction paragraph of a review about Scratch 3 app.

Scratch 3 app

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Exercise 1

📌 **Fill in the gaps with words from the box:**

forward	development	direction	interpreting	autonomous	hurdles
---------	-------------	-----------	--------------	------------	---------

Reactive AI was an enormous step1..... in the history of artificial intelligence2....., but these types of AIs can't function beyond the tasks they were initially designed for. That makes them inherently limited and ripe for improvement. Scientists developed the next type of AI from this foundation. Autonomous vehicles use limited memory AI to observe other cars' speed and3....., helping them "read the road" and adjust as needed. This process for understanding and4..... incoming data makes them safer on the roads.

However, limited memory AI – as its name suggests – is still limited. The information that5..... vehicles work with is fleeting, and it is not saved in the car's long-term memory. There are still a number of6..... to achieving theory of mind AI, because the process of shifting behavior based on rapidly shifting emotions is so fluid in human communication. It is difficult to mimic as we try to create more and more emotionally intelligent machines.



Exercise 2

- ✎ Use your dictionary to get the part of speech and the meaning of the following words:

	The word	Part of speech	The meaning
1	Development	.....	.....
2	Direction	.....	.....
3	Interpret	.....	.....
4	Hurdle	.....	.....
5	Autonomous	.....	.....
6	Emotionally	.....	.....

Exercise 3

- ✎ Choose the right word from the box to complete the following sentences:

recommendation	diagnose	outbreak	navigate
unbiased	integral	adapt	

- 1 At the of the war, no one knew what to expect.
- 2 It is hard to give an opinion.
- 3 I gave the trainee a glowing
- 4 You'll just have to the tools available.
- 5 We managed to the cause of the malfunction
- 6 Arms and legs are to the human body
- 7 You can use your smartphone to around.

Exercise 4

 **Circle the silent letter or letters in the following words:**

parliament wrench resign knife bridge
 wrap psycho whistle thread knee
 castle Lamb wrong design autumn
 pseudo knight caught cousin debris
 build comb through two wrath wring
 plumber taught wreath

Exercise 5

 **Find and correct mistakes in the following sentences:**

① Despite he is poor, she accepted to marry him.



② Even if the fact that he had the necessary qualifications, he didn't get a good job.



③ Although having a lot of money, he is not a happy man.



④ He insisted to go abroad regardless of he didn't have a passport.



⑤ Whatever steep the hill may be, we will be able to climb it.



6 The boy is audacious; though, he couldn't save the drowning dog.



7 However may have been his intentions, he welcomed us cordially.



Exercise 6

Choose the correct word(s) to complete the following sentences:

1 it was late, we decided to go out.

(a) Although

(c) However

(b) Despite

(d) In spite

2 having a sever cold, she passed her test.

(a) Even though

(c) Whatever

(b) Though

(d) In spite of

3 facing many setbacks, he didn't lose hope.

(a) Despite

(c) Even if

(b) Although

(d) No matter

4 she earns a good salary, she finds it difficult to make both ends meet..

(a) In spite of

(c) For all

(b) No matter

(d) Despite

5 He's a lot smaller than you are;, he looks much stronger.

(a) whatever

(c) however

(b) although

(d) in spite of

6 I wouldn't give you the answer, I knew it.

(a) yet

(c) for all

(b) despite

(d) even if

7 being a foreigner, she speaks English remarkably well.

(a) However

(c) Even if

(b) In spite

(d) Despite

Exercise 7

 Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets:

1 He had decided to take up the job even though he wasn't fully skilled. (In spite of)



2 Despite her anger, she finally decided to forgive the offense. (even though)



3 He's a lot smaller than you are; however, he looks much stronger. (despite)



4 Though he makes a lot of money, he can't make up his mind to buy that new car he's craving for. (Regardless of)



5 Although he lives next door, we rarely see each other. (despite)



6 Despite his being a foreigner, he speaks as well as we do. (although)



7 In spite of being rich, he's not generous at all to the needy.



Exercise 7

Make and respond to complaints.

1 The item delivered isn't what you ordered.

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

2 The food served is cold.

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

3 You are in a hotel. There's a problem with the air conditioning in your room.

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

4 This lamb served is very tough and your grandma has false teeth.

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

5 The shirt you bought is faulty and you want to replace it.

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

6 There is a mistake on your billing statement.

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

7 The taxi driver uses the phone while driving.

Ⓐ

Ⓑ

Exercise 8

✎ Write a body paragraph of a review about Scratch 3 app.

Handwriting practice area with 15 horizontal dashed lines for writing a body paragraph.

Exercise 1

✎ Fill in the gaps with a word from the box:

capabilities	emotions	distinctions	mental
developed	support	mind	

With the type of mind AI, machines will acquire true decision-making1..... that are similar to humans. Machines with theory of mind AI will be able to understand and remember emotions, then adjust behavior based on those2..... as they interact with people. Machines with self-aware type of AI will be self-aware of their internal emotions and3..... states. They will be able to make inferences (such as “I’m feeling angry because someone cut me off in traffic”) that are not possible with other types of AI.

This type of sophisticated AI haven’t been4..... yet and doesn’t have the hardware or algorithms to5..... it. Going Further with Artificial Intelligence, will we continue pushing the limits of AI, and develop a fifth type? How much progress will we make in the next decade toward theory of6..... and self-aware AI? Maybe there will be a super-intelligent AI that even surpasses the current intelligence of humans?

Only time will tell – but understanding the7..... between the different types of AI will help you make sense of AI advancements as science continues to push the limits.



Exercise 2

Choose the right word from the box to complete the following sentences:

integral	sensor	accessibility	displacement
stereotype	prejudice	replicate	

- 1 Data and reliability are essential factors in today's business world.
- 2 Don't treat anyone as a
- 3 Games are an part of the school's curriculum
- 4 We can any color for the customer.
- 5 The war has caused the of thousands of people.
- 6 This uses electronic and big data software to pick out the smallest of airborne objects.
- 7 Their decision was based on ignorance and

Exercise 3

Use your E-dictionary to find the meaning of the following words and the part of speech:

	Word	Part of speech	Meaning
1	Surveillance	.....	.....
2	Replicate	.....	.....
3	Automation	.....	.....
4	Prejudice	.....	.....
5	Interactive	.....	.....
6	Intervention	.....	.....

Exercise 4

✎ Insert the most suitable idiom from the box to complete the following sentences:

game changer	click through	in single file
hold all the aces	drag your feet	

- 1 Simply log on to the website and to get the right location.
- 2 The children walked down the hall.
- 3 Social media has been a in our daily life.
- 4 We cannot be defeated as we
- 5 He knows he should see a doctor, but he's

Exercise 5

✎ Find and correct mistakes in the following sentences.

- 1 There is little which can be done to make colonoscopies more pleasant.
✎
- 2 I know which he will do.
✎
- 3 All what I want to know is how they live.
✎
- 4 There is much which his proposal gets right.
.....
- 5 That's the man offered me the job.
✎
- 6 He offered to help us, that was a nice gesture.
✎
- 7 He is the most honest man who I can trust.
✎

Exercise 6

Choose the correct pronoun(s) to complete the following sentences:

- 1 Even the little has survived is sufficient to justify his reputation.
(a) who (b) which (c) what (d) that
- 2 I didn't like he did..
(a) which (b) what (c) who (d) that
- 3 There isn't much can go wrong with the machine.
(a) that (b) what (c) which (d) whom
- 4 All you mentioned is clear.
(a) which (b) what (c) that (d) why
- 5 His car, was very old, broke down after just leaving the town.
(a) that (b) which (c) what (d) who
- 6 It may be the most important decision you will ever take.
(a) that (b) what (c) who (d) which

Exercise 7

Write a conclusion of a review about Scratch 3 app.

Exercise 8

📌 **Write a review about the Islamic app (The Holy Quran):**



Unit 7

Environment



Exercise 1

● Fill in the gaps in the passage with a word from the box:

sneaky	notorious	polluted	recycle	disrupt	fibers
waste	potentially	fertility	microplastics	biodegradable	sustainable

In a world where being1..... is more than a buzzword, it's a necessity, we must turn our attention to2..... materials. These materials break down naturally, returning to the earth without leaving harmful residues. As consumers, we have the power to opt for products that are kinder to our planet, reducing our3..... materials. However, the threat of4..... looms large, with their5..... tiny fragments6..... infiltrating every corner of our environment. These minuscule particles can7..... ecosystems and even8..... in wildlife, posing a silent but significant danger.

The solution lies not just in creating less9....., but also in improving how we10..... and manage the waste we do produce. By embracing a circular economy, we can ensure that products and materials continue to have value, even after their initial use. Let's commit to a future where every choice we make considers the well-being of our planet and its inhabitants.



Exercise 2

Match the words in column “A” with their antonyms in column “B”:

(A) word		(B) meaning
Sneaky	■	■ Barrenness
Notorious	■	■ Certainly
Polluted	■	■ Save
Recycle	■	■ Maintain
Disrupt	■	■ Waste
Waste	■	■ Clean
Fertility	■	■ Unknown
Potentially	■	■ Honest

Exercise 3

Complete the sentences using words from the box:

extensively	regularly	quickly
loudly	steadily	impassively

◆ The president practiced regularly his speech.

- 1 The average revenue per user rose through the year to nearly 43 a month.
- 2 Everyone jumped when, just before midnight, someone knocked at the door.
- 3 10. Police today said they were shocked not only by the attack on the metro but by the fact that the other passengers in the carriage looked on without trying to help.
- 4 The composition is good Stephen, but I feel you have quoted too from the original work. You need to write more yourself.
- 5 Maha ran to her mother1.....

Exercise 4

✎ Choose the correct options to complete the text.

Dear Mum,

I feel really unhappy! I wish I1..... (didn't accept-wouldn't accept-hadn't accepted) this job. If only I2..... (listened-had listened-would listen) to you before I made the decision to come here. I wish the people here3..... (wouldn't be-hadn't been-weren't) so unfriendly. I don't like it at all! If only I4..... (would have -had had-had) longer breaks. Looking at a computer screen all day is tiring; I wish my computer5..... (would explode-explode- will explode!) And I wish my boss6..... (stopped-would stop- had stopped) yelling at me all the time. He's always in a bad mood. It's so annoying! Also, I wish there7..... (were-had been-would be) someone here I could talk to but there is no-one I can talk to. I haven't made any friends. If only I8..... (had made-would have made-made) some friends when I arrived here, but meeting new people is very difficult. I wish you9..... (would live- lived-had lived) nearer to me. If only I10..... (would see-could see- could have seen) you more often!

Please write soon. I miss you!

Love,

Aya

Exercise 5

✎ Rewrite these sentences using wish or if only and the word given in brackets.

- ① She's always noisy. I really don't like it. (MAKE)
 - ◆ I wish she didn't make so much noise.
- ② I want my boss to give me a pay rise.

- ◆ I me a pay rise.
- 3 I hate travelling so far to my office. (LIVED)
- ◆ If nearer my office.
- 4 I feel bad because I annoyed my best friend last night.
- ◆ I my best friend's girlfriend.
- 5 You are always borrowing my clothes without permission.
Please stop it!
- ◆ I my clothes without asking.
- 6 My parents never let me go to any parties. It's so annoying!
- ◆ If me go to parties.

Exercise 6

- ✎ Write your introduction paragraph in an argumentative writing about: **Has the internet made society better?**

Has the internet made society better?

Exercise 8

• Read the following sentences, then underline the words which have silent letters:

- ① The employee decided to resign from his work.
- ② It is very important to learn foreign languages.
- ③ You need to comb your hair before going out.
- ④ Answer the following questions.
- ⑤ Avoid doing wrong deeds.

Exercise 1

Discuss the following in pairs or groups and summarize your discussion in points.

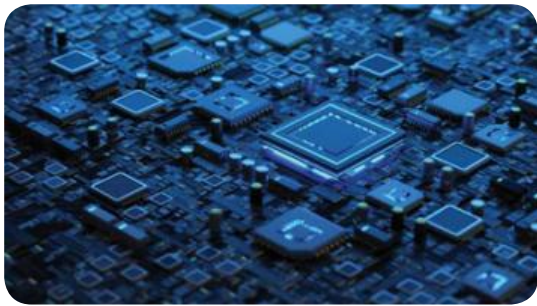
- 1 How does plastic pollution in oceans affect the food chain?
- 2 How do microplastics affect the marine food chain?
- 3 How can we eliminate oceans pollution?

Exercise 2

Complete the text with a suitable word from the box.

Microplastics	Organisms	Accumulate	Concentration	Harmful
Reproduction	Awareness	Creatures	Domination	Alarming

.....1..... are small plastic particles that are less than 5 millimeters in size and can2..... in the environment. They are3..... to living4..... because they can be ingested or inhaled, leading to health problems. Microplastics can also carry contaminants, toxic5....., pesticides, and bioactive compounds, which pose additional risks to animal and human health. The accumulation of microplastics in organisms have the6..... to affect their growth,7....., and behavior, leading to reduced food intake, suffocation, genetic alteration, and changes in the number of offspring produced 254. The full impact of microplastics on living8..... is not yet completely understood, but it is an9..... issue that requires10..... and11..... to mitigate.



Exercise 3

✎ Complete these sentences using the appropriate form of the infinitive verb from words between brackets:

- 1 I am excited my new book to my friend. (showing)
- 2 The teacher is going a quiz tomorrow. (conducting)
- 3 The athlete is prepared the race. (winning)
- 4 The chef is ready the dish. (serving)
- 5 The manager is willing the team. (leading)

Exercise 4

✎ Correct the sentences below.

- 1 Hamid prefers revising his lessons alone to revise them with his friends.



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- 2 The cat prefers milk rather than water.



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- 3 My brother prefers to exercise to going on diet.



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- 4 Girls prefer wearing pink dresses to blue ones.



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- 5 I prefer playing video games than watching TV.



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Exercise 5

✎ Write your body paragraph of an argumentative essay about:
Has the internet made society better?

Has the internet made society better?

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Exercise 1

Fill in the gaps in the passage with a word from the box:

single-use	versatile	durability	decomposition
upcycling	conservation	contamination	greenhouse gas
upcycling	conservation	processing	waste management

.....1..... is the process of collecting, transporting, processing, and disposing of waste materials in an environmentally friendly and sustainable manner.2..... products are items that are designed to be used only once and then discarded, such as plastic bags, straws, cups, and cutlery. They are3..... and convenient, but they have a negative impact on the environment due to their low4..... and slow5..... rate. To address this issue, waste management strategies should focus on reducing the use of single-use products, promoting the use of reusable and recyclable alternatives, and improving the6..... and disposal of waste materials7..... efforts can also help to reduce waste and protect natural resources, such as water, air, and soil, from8..... and degradation. Upcycling is another approach to waste management that involves transforming waste materials into new products of higher value and quality, such as turning plastic bottles into furniture or clothing. This can help to reduce the amount of waste that ends up in landfills and incinerators, as well as the9..... emissions



associated with waste disposal. However,10..... is not a panacea and should be complemented by other waste management strategies to achieve a more sustainable and circular economy.

Exercise 2

● Match words from A with their antonyms in B:

(A) word		(B) meaning
Single-use	■	■ Downcycling
Versatile	■	■ Carbon Sink
Durability	■	■ Waste Generation
Decomposition	■	■ Fragility
Waste Management	■	■ Specialized
Greenhouse Gas	■	■ Preservation
Contamination	■	■ Reusable
Upcycling	■	■ Purification

Exercise 3

● Complete the following dialogue about recycling and plastic waste:

A: Hi, have you heard about the plastic waste problem?

B: Yes, it's a major issue that 1

A: What can we do to reduce plastic waste?

B: 2 and save energy.

A: That sounds good, but how do I know what I can and can't recycle?

B: 3

A: I see. What happens to the plastic after it's recycled?

B: The plastic is collected, sorted, cleaned, and processed into new products, such as furniture, clothing, or packaging. This can help 4.....

A: Thanks for the information. I'll try to recycle more and reduce my plastic use.

B: You're welcome. Every little bit helps to make a difference!

Exercise 4

✎ **Give the correct gerund form of the verbs between brackets:**

- 1 She likes (paint)
- 2 I can't bear (listen) to loud music
- 3 He enjoys (play) tennis
- 4 Leila dreams of (set) up her own business
- 5 He is interested in (emigrate) to Canada
- 6 Are you good at (sing)

Exercise 5

✎ **Choose the correct word(s) to complete the following sentences using gerund and infinitive.**

- 1 Bob to buy a house.

(a) has been let	(c) has objected
(b) had better	(d) has decided
- 2 The rich gentleman to buy a public library.

(a) insists	(c) misses
(b) means	(d) suggests

- 3 I always losing money.
 (a) dream (c) think
 (b) dread (d) pretend
- 4 Does he to go abroad alone?
 (a) dare (c) mind
 (b) regret (d) insist
- 5 I often meeting my friend.
 (a) request (c) refuse
 (b) manage (d) recall

Exercise 6

Complete the following sentences using the most suitable idiom from the box:

- ◆ (to be) out of the woods
- ◆ go to the ends of the earth for (someone)
- ◆ can't see the forest for the trees
- ◆ a drop in the ocean
- ◆ don't beat around the bush (to be) down-to-earth
- ◆ neck of the woods
- ◆ (to be) green
- ◆ fingered or have a green thumb

- 1 She has a green and can make any plant thrive.
- 2 I would my family and friends.
- 3 Donating a few dollars to charity is like compared to the scale of the problem.
- 4 Sometimes, when you are too focused on the details, you •
- 5 Please and tell me what you really think.

- ## Exercise 7

Has the internet made society better?

Exercise 8

✎ Write a complete argumentative essay about: Has the internet made society better?

Has the internet made society better?

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Unit 8

Integrity



Exercise 1

Fill in the gaps in the passage with a word from the box:

directly	everyday	avoiding	reliability	ethic
treachery	moral	adorns	personality	honesty

Integrity is one of the1..... qualities of human that needs to be translated into2..... life particularly by Muslim individuals. It also refers to3....., a principle that is followed daily. A person's character consists of the combination of qualities that make up his4....., and it is this attribute that motivates a person to avoid something that could cause him to be considered an individual without integrity. The characteristics of a person without integrity include deception,5....., deviance, corruption, money politics and the likes. These characteristics could be avoided if one6..... oneself with elements of integrity such al-Sidq (truthfulness). From the Islamic perspective, integrity can be attributed7....., and in parallel, to the attributes of trust,8....., faith, strong belief, powerful character and noble manners.

For believers, integrity at a high degree in the sight of God is piety, that is doing what they are commanded and9..... things that are prohibited .The term al-Sidq is associated with the concept of integrity. Al-Sidq originally refers to the strength of something like words and so on. Strength here is meant to be the strength of10..... and truth of something.



Now that you have finished responding to the exercise, can you determine the main concept or central message conveyed in the passage?

Exercise 2

📌 Look up the words in column (A) in you dictionary, then match them to their meanings in column (B).

(A) Word		(B) Meaning	
1	Purity	.....C.....	Ⓐ the quality of always behaving or performing in a similar way, or of always happening in a similar way.
2	Consistency	.....	Ⓑ a system of accepted beliefs that control behaviour, especially such a system based on morals.

3	Treachery	.....	Ⓒ	Freedom from spiritual or moral defilement.
4	Adorns	.....	Ⓓ	the quality of being honest.
5	Reliability	.....	Ⓔ	behaviour that deceives or is not loyal to someone who trusts you.
6	Honesty	.....	Ⓕ	to add something decorative to a person or thing.
7	Ethic	.....	Ⓖ	the quality of being able to be trusted or believed because of working or behaving well.

Exercise 3

✎ Complete the sentences using the following words. Use a/ an when necessary.

ethics purity directly adorns honesty treachery

- 1 A person himself with integrity to avoid bad habits.
- 2 is the only distinction among humans in Islam.
- 3 The most important thing to teach novice teachers is to have a strong work
- 4 He was deeply wounded by the of close aides and old friends.
- 5 They regarded him as a man of almost unbelievable integrity and

Exercise 4

✎ **Complete the following sentences with one of the following proverbs from the box.**

- ◆ All that glitters is not gold
- ◆ Appearances can be deceptive
- ◆ Don't judge a book by its cover
- ◆ Actions speak louder than words
- ◆ As you sow, so you shall reap
- ◆ Honesty is the best policy

- 1 My grandmother advised me to be careful about making new friends because
- 2 Ali treated his parents very badly and so no one was sorry when his son refused to have anything to do with him;
- 3 The company has high moral standards and has the words "....." written all over its premises.
- 4 The hotel looked attractive from outside, but the rooms were damp and not well maintained.
- 5 He always speaks about the importance of charity, but never does anything. Really

Exercise 5

✎ **Rewrite the first sentence so that it contains the word or words in the brackets.**

- 1 This book isn't as interesting as that one. (less)

✎

- 2 Travelling by train is less expensive than travelling by car. (cheep)

✎

3 People thought the accident was less serious than it was. (more)



4 The last English test was easier than this year. (difficult)



5 The Royal Hotel is more modern than the Holton Hotel. (old-fashioned)



6 Drinking coffee refreshes me more than milk does. (interesting)



7 The traffic in the countryside isn't so slow as in the city. (slow)



Exercise 6

 **Complete the sentence with the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1 My exam results were (good) than I expected.

2 Ali is (clever) than he looks.

3 The black coat is (expensive) than the brown one.

4 Mohamed's brother is (old) than him.

5 The station was (far) than I thought.

6 Maths lessons don't seem (difficult) than English lessons.

7 Staying at home for a holiday is (expensive) than travelling abroad.

Exercise 7

- ✎ Write an introduction to an e-mail of invitation for your friends to attend your brother's graduation ceremony at Al-Azhar University in Cairo.

Dear

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Exercise 1

Read to decide which activity helps a person to achieve integrity.

1	Keep yourself and others honest.	.....
2	Don't accept other point of views.	.....
3	Be consistent with your values and principles.	.....
4	Be upfront about any potential mistakes.	.....
5	Integrity isn't praised in the workplace.	.....
6	Do the right thing with your friends only.	.....

Exercise 2

Match the words in column "A" with their synonyms in column "B":

(A) word		(B) Synonym
Personal	■	■ constant
consistent	■	■ special
up-front	■	■ defectively
contributor	■	■ urgencies
negatively	■	■ sponsor
priorities	■	■ track
pursue	■	■ straightforward

Exercise 3

Fill in the blank with the correct word from the box:

Personal	consistent	up-front	contributor
negatively	priorities	pursue	

- 1 She decided to go to the party instead of studying? Where are her
- 2 Your grades have shown improvement this school year.
- 3 integrity refers to the way a person has his own life day in and day out
- 4 To achieve personal integrity, a person should be about his potential mistakes.
- 5 She wants to a legal career.
- 6 The patient reacted to the new drug.
- 7 We have a list of who have donated more than one thousand pounds.

Exercise 4

Choose the correct pronouns:

- 1 You shouldn't do it like that, do it way.
(a) this (b) that (c) these (d) those
- 2 Take one of books from that pile.
(a) this (b) those (c) these (d) that
- 3 Everyone does it days.
(a) this (b) that (c) these (d) those
- 4 Everyone did it in days.
(a) that (b) this (c) these (d) those

- 5 If class doesn't stop making so much noise, I'm going to go and tell them to shut up.
Ⓐ these Ⓑ this Ⓒ those Ⓓ that
- 6 Can you see what car's registration is? It's too far away for me.
Ⓐ this Ⓑ that Ⓒ these Ⓓ those
- 7 I'm leaving Tuesday.
Ⓐ this Ⓑ that Ⓒ these Ⓓ those
- 8 I spoke to her a few hours ago- at the meeting morning.
Ⓐ this Ⓑ these Ⓒ that Ⓓ those
- 9 The flat we looked at today was better than two we saw at the weekend.
Ⓐ those Ⓑ that Ⓒ this Ⓓ these
- 10 'Waiter, I think juice is off.'
Ⓐ this Ⓑ those Ⓒ these Ⓓ that

Exercise 5

Choose the correct pronouns:

- 1 Books became cheaper because of new methods of printing used steam-powered machinery.
Ⓐ where Ⓑ that Ⓒ which Ⓓ when
- 2 He was one of the first novelists also worked as a magazine editor, journalist and social campaigner.
Ⓐ where Ⓑ when Ⓒ which Ⓓ who
- 3 He invented people names often suggested what they were like.
Ⓐ whose Ⓑ that Ⓒ which Ⓓ when

- 4 The glaciers were described in the book are in danger of melting.
① whose ② that ③ which ④ when
- 5 I've just passed my driving test, and that's I'm so happy.
① whose ② why ③ which ④ when
- 6 The tree from this drug is obtained only grows in the rainforest.
① where ② when ③ which ④ that
- 7 Enter the address of the person to you want to forward the message.
① whose ② who ③ which ④ whom

Exercise 6

📌 Complete the list with the same sound:

fit	hit	sit	.....	.....	.....
hate	fate	.....	.....	.....	.....
set	met	.....	.....	.....	.....
hot	Foot	.....	.....	.....	.....
moon	soon	.....	.....	.....	.....

Exercise 1

● Fill in the blanks with the correct words from the box:

noble	deserves	properly	for	adorn
individuals	everyday	avoid	moral	physical

Integrity is one of the1..... qualities of human that need to be translated into2..... life particularly by Muslim3..... This attribute will motivate a person to4..... something that could cause him to be considered as an individual without integrity. The characteristics of a person without integrity include deceptive, treacherous, deviant, corruption, and the like. These characteristics could be avoided successfully if the individual tries to5..... himself with elements of integrity. Muslim individuals with integrity are individuals who possess the elements of integrity within themselves. Those elements are truthfulness, fulfilling trusts, and responsibility. The element of truthfulness (Al-sidq) covers the word, intent, will, balance or priority between the spiritual and6..... practices, and7..... qualities. The elements of fulfilling trusts, and responsibility (al-amanah and al-mas'uliyah) refer to something that are granted to a person to be performed or8..... cared for and he will be held responsible9..... errors. These elements will help individuals10..... to be a Muslim individual of integrity.



Exercise 2

Fill in the gaps with a word from the box:

noble	deserves	properly	priority
adorn	truthfulness	treacherous	physical

- Families should question the of the information given to their sons.
- It was a effort to achieve a peaceful settlement to the conflict.
- I think you should take your car to an experienced mechanic to have it repaired
- Rain and snow have left many roads, and drivers are warned to use caution.
- Companies should concern with the and psychological well-being of our employees.
- The walls of building are with beautiful paintings.
- Getting the work done on time is a for me.
- He to be called selfish because of his behavior.

Exercise 3

Choose the right idiom to complete the following sentences:

lay your cards on the table	beat around the bush
call a spade on spade	stab someone in the back
keep your nose clean	come clean

- I thought it was time I, so I told him that I had no intention of marrying him.
- I'd only been out of prison three months, so I was trying to

- 3 Don't get to the point!
- 4 He had been lied to and by people that he thought were his friends.
- 5 I decided to about the challenges that I face in my life.
- 6 He did not mince his words, but called a, and sin, sin.

Exercise 4

Choose the correct word(s):

- 1 Listen! I just heard! What could it be?

(a) everywhere	(c) something
(b) nowhere	(d) nobody
- 2 I phoned many times but answered.

(a) everywhere	(c) something
(b) nowhere	(d) nobody
- 3 They have no house or possessions. They lost in the earthquake.

(a) everything	(c) something
(b) nowhere	(d) nobody
- 4 We can start the meeting because has arrived.

(a) everybody	(c) something
(b) nowhere	(d) everywhere
- 5 The doctor needs to know if you have eaten in the last two hours.

(a) everything	(c) anything
(b) nowhere	(d) nobody

- 6 We can go you'd like this summer.
(a) everywhere (c) something
(b) anywhere (d) nobody
- 7 unusual happened. It was a very ordinary day.
(a) Everywhere (c) Nothing
(b) Anywhere (d) Nobody
- 8 came to the door earlier but I don't know who.
(a) Everything (c) Someone
(b) Something (d) Somewhere

Exercise 5

✎ Insert **somebody / something / somewhere / anybody / anything / anywhere / nobody / nothing / nowhere / everybody / everything / everywhere**.

- 1 She wants to live by the sea in a certain place.
2 She put in the box, all the things that she had.
3 Does have a phone charger? I don't know if a person has a charger or not.
4 We went his weekend. We stayed at home.
5 She didn't bring to the party.
6 A: What's wrong? B: I'm fine.
7 lives in that house. It's empty.
8 Would you like to go this weekend? (I don't expect a particular answer).
9 She loves She's a really kind person.
10 They looked for the money. They looked in all the places in the house.

Exercise 6

- ✎ Write a conclusion to an e-mail of invitation for your friends to attend your brother's graduation ceremony at Al-Azhar University in Cairo.

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