



Al-Azhar Al-Sharif
Presidency of Al-Azhar Institutes

A-LEVEL

ENGLISH

for Al-Azhar Gen Z

Preparatory One

Practice Book

First Draft Edition

2025 - 2026



غير مصرح بتداول الكتاب خارج معاهد الأزهر الشريف

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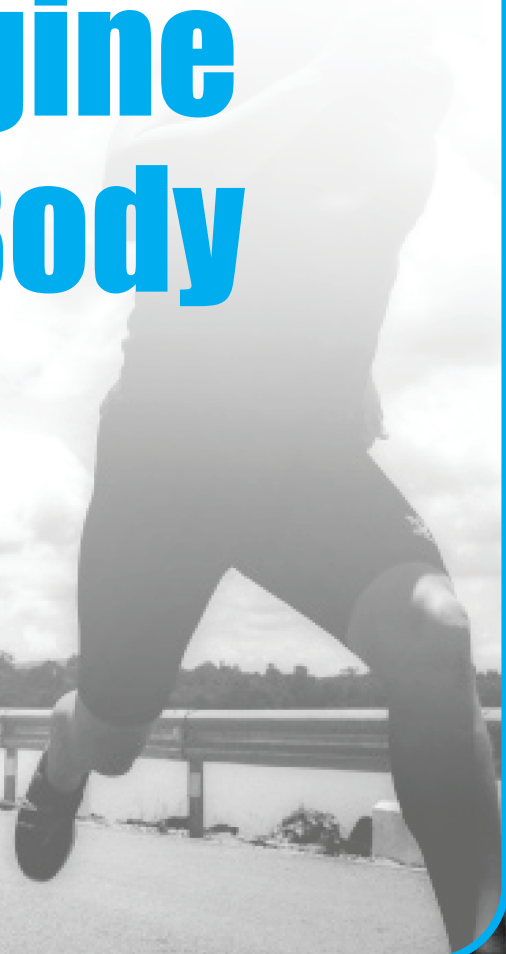
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Unit 1

The Engine of the Body



Lesson 1

The Engine Job

EXERCISE 1:

Match the word to its definition or description:

(A)	(B)
1. Loop	a) Tissues in the body that help you move.
2. Process	b.)A machine or part that pushes liquids or gases in one direction.
3. Muscles	c) Chemicals that control functions like growth and mood.
4.Hormones	d.) Blood vessels that carry blood back to the heart.
5.Pump	e) A series of steps or actions taken to achieve a goal.
6.veins	f) A repeated circular movement or path.

1.(.....) 2.(.....) 3.(.....) 4.(.....) 5.(.....) 6.(.....)

EXERCISE 2:

Read the following text, then answer the questions:

Blood circulation is a continuous loop in the circulatory system, where blood vessels transport blood throughout the body. Arteries carry oxygen-rich blood from the heart, the main source, to tissues, while veins return oxygen-depleted blood back to the heart. This process ensures that tissues receive oxygen and nutrients, supporting their function. Veins and arteries work together to maintain the flow of blood through this vital system.

A-Answer the following questions:

1-What is blood circulation?

.....

2- Which organ transports blood back to the heart ?

.....

3-What do tissues need?

.....

B-State true (T) or false (F).

4-Muscles contract and relax to enable movement in different parts of the body.()

5- Veins and lymphatic vessels are similar because they both help return fluids to the heart. ()

Lesson 1

The Engine Job

EXERCISE 3:

Choose the correct answer:

1. You waste your time.
a) should b) mustn't to
c) shouldn't d) have
2. Which of the following correctly gives advice about being on time?
a) You should arriving on time for meetings.
b) You shouldn't arrive on time for meetings.
c) You should arrive on time for meetings.
d) You shouldn't arrive at time for meetings.
3. You when you feel tired.
a) mustn't rest b) should rest
c) can't rest d) should resting
4. You study hard for your exams.
a) must studying b) shouldn't study
c) should study d) shall studying
5. You eat too many sweets.
a) must b) should
c) can d) shouldn't
6. Choose the correct advice for staying healthy.
a) You should exercise and eat healthy food.
b) You shouldn't exercise or eat healthy food.
c) You should exercise but not eat healthy food.
d) You shouldn't exercise and eating unhealthy food.

EXERCISE 4:

Choose the correct answer to check your understanding of the mind-mapping technique.

1. What is a mind map?
 - a) A list of ideas in a straight line.
 - b) A visual diagram with a central idea and branching topics.
 - c) A detailed paragraph explaining a topic.
2. Why is a mind map useful?
 - a) To organize ideas visually and make connections between them.
 - b) To write a formal essay.
 - c) To memorize long lists without visual aids.
3. What should be in the center of a mind map?
 - a) Supporting ideas.
 - b) The main topic or central idea.
 - c) Details and examples.

✧ EXERCISE 1 :

Fill in the blanks with the correct word:

laughter - fade - affect - spread- vein - wisdom - power

1. The old man shared his with the young travelers, teaching them important lessons about life.
2. The loud music didn't her ability to focus; she continued working calmly.
3. Electricity gives us the to run machines and light our homes.
4. The news about the school event began to quickly among the students.
5. The children's filled the park, making everyone feel happy.
6. Over time, the colors of the painting started to because of the sunlight.

✧ EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following text then answer the questions:

The heart is a vital organ located in the chest area. Its main role is to pump blood throughout the body, supplying oxygen and nutrients. The heart acts as the source of life for other organs by maintaining blood flow. If there is a defect in the heart, it can disrupt this process, leading to serious health problems. Regular check-ups help detect any issues early to keep this essential organ functioning well.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. Where is the heart located in the body?

.....

- 2-What is the result of the defect of the heart?

.....

- 3-What is the importance of regular check-ups?

.....



B-State true (T) or false (F).

4-The source of life is the heart. ()

5-To keep your heart works well, you shouldn't do regular check-ups. ()

EXERCISE 38

Choose the correct answer:

1- book is this? It's lying on the table.

- a) Who b) Whose
- c) Which d) Whom

2. Identify the correct sentence:

- a) This is the house whose roof is blue.
- b) This is the house which roof is blue.
- c) This is the house whom roof is blue.
- d) This is the house where roof is blue.

3. of these pens would you like to use?

- a) Who b) Whose
- c) Which d) Whom

4. The teacher asked, "..... assignment is missing?"

- a) Who b) Whose
- c) Which d) Whom

5. Select the sentence that uses the correct relative pronoun:

- a) The man, whose car was stolen, is talking to the police.
- b) The man, which car was stolen, is talking to the police.
- c) The man, whom car was stolen, is talking to the police.
- d) The man, who car was stolen, is talking to the police.

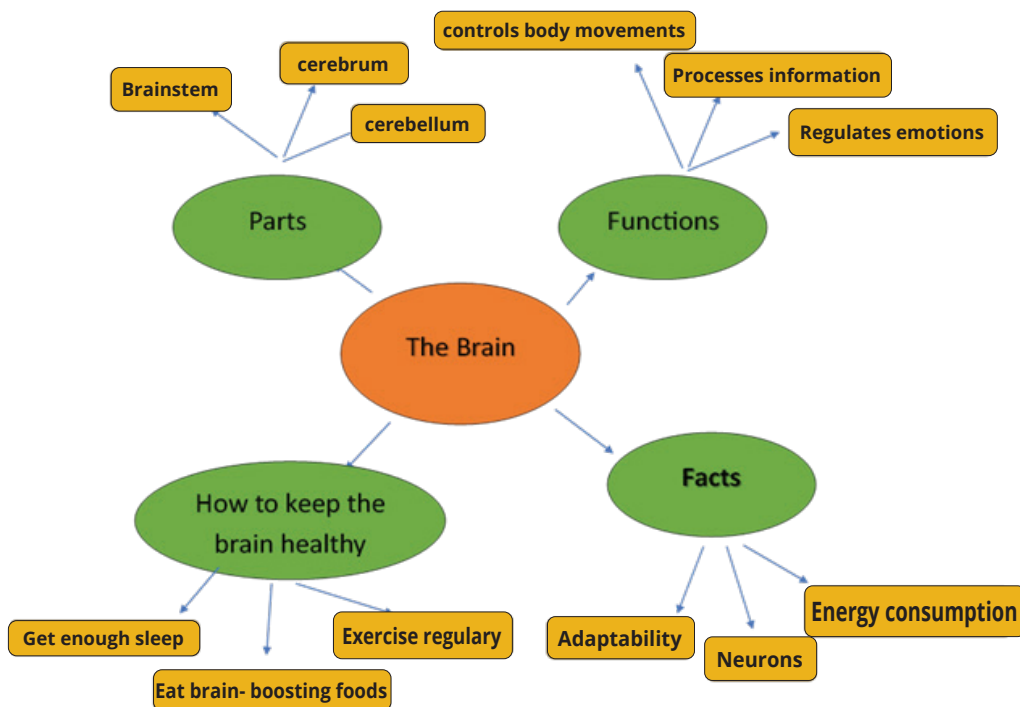
6. of these paintings was created by Van Gogh?

- a) Who b) Whose
- c) Which d) Whom

EXERCISE 4:

Complete the text using the information from the mind map.

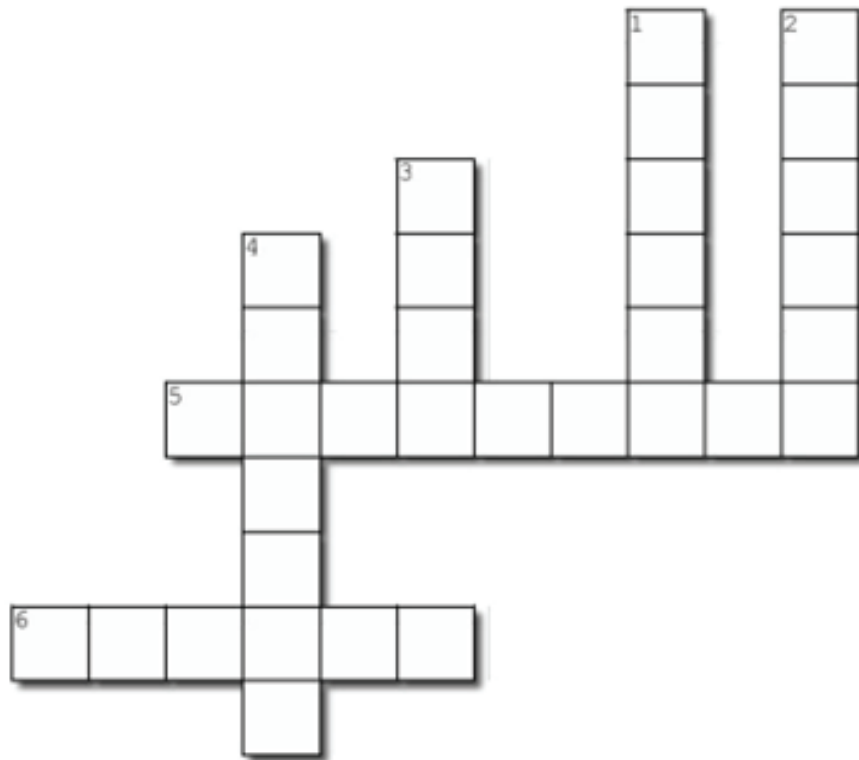
The brain is an amazing and important part of our body that does many jobs. It helps us move by sending messages to our muscles, understands what we see and hear, and emotions like



happiness and anger. The brain has three: the cerebrum, which helps us think and move; the cerebellum, which keeps us balanced; and the brainstem, which controls breathing and our heartbeat. To keep it, we should, eat foods like nuts and fish, and get sleep. Did you know the brain uses energy, has about 86 billion neurons, and can change and learn new things? The brain is truly incredible!

EXERCISE 18

Complete the crossword puzzle with vocabulary words from Lesson 3, using the clues provided.



Across

5. The care given to a person to cure or manage an illness.
6. Where something comes from or begins.

Down

1. A group of cells working together in the body.
2. A problem or fault in something that makes it not work correctly.
3. A specific part of a place or thing.
4. A medical operation to fix or remove something in the body.

EXERCISE 2 :

Supply the missing parts of the following mini-dialogues:

1-

A- What would you like to be after finishing school?

B-.....

2-

A-.....?

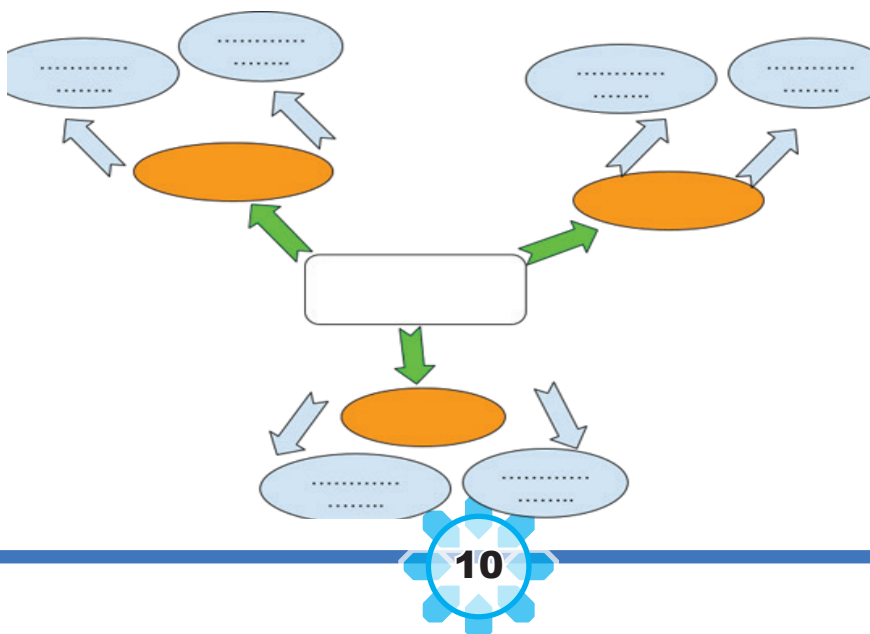
B-Sir Magdi Yaccob is the pioneer of heart surgery in the world.

EXERCISE 3 :

Read the following paragraph and use the information to complete the mind map:

Use the information in the paragraph to identify the main topic, three categories and two examples for each category

Sir Magdy Yacoub is a world-famous heart surgeon known for his incredible medical contributions. Born in Egypt in 1935, he became one of the most skilled heart surgeons in the world. He worked in the United Kingdom, where he performed thousands of life-saving heart surgeries and developed new techniques to treat heart problems. Sir Magdy also started charities to help children with heart conditions, especially those who could not afford treatment. His work has saved countless lives and inspired many young doctors. For his efforts, he received several awards and honors, making him a hero in both medicine and humanitarian work.



Test 1

A) Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

- 1- A-.....?
B- I suffer from blood pressure.
- 2- A-How many hours should one sleep to keep healthy?
B-.....

B) Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

- 1- The word «circulate» most closely means to
a) stop moving
b) move around a system
c) store in one place
d) break down into pieces
- 2- Veins bring blood without oxygen back to the
a) lungs b) heart c) brain d) skin
- 3- The synonym to the word «guide» is.....
a) block b) lead c) ignore d) separate
- 4- Which sentence gives advice correctly using «should»?
a) You should to exercise more to stay healthy.
b) You should drink plenty of water every day.
c) You should studying so late at night.
d) You should be avoid junk food.
- 5- Identify the sentence that gives negative advice using «shouldn't» correctly:
a) You shouldn't skip breakfast; it's important for your health.
b) Shouldn't you try harder to achieve your goals?
c) She shouldn't helping you with the project.
d) You shouldn't takes a break when you feel tired.
- 6- You bring an umbrella; it's going to rain later.
a) can't b) should c) shouldn't d) musn't.

Test 1

C) Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

To keep your heart healthy, it's important to exercise regularly, eat a balanced diet, and avoid smoking. Aerobic activities like walking, swimming, or cycling strengthen your heart. Eating foods rich in fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and healthy fats can lower your risk of heart disease. Reducing stress, maintaining a healthy weight, and getting enough sleep are also vital for heart health. Regular check-ups with your doctor can help monitor your heart and prevent issues before they become serious.

A-Answer the following questions in complete sentences:

1.What are aerobic activities?

.....

2.Which foods help keep the heart healthy?

.....

3.Why should a person have regular check-ups?

.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

4-Which of the following is best for heart health?

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| a) smoking | b) regular exercise |
| c) excessive sugar intake | d) skipping meals |

5- The most beneficial food for the health of the heart is.....

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| a) fried foods | b) fruits and vegetables |
| c) processed snacks | d) soda |

D)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences about the significance of the heart.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

5- A- Translate into Arabic

1.The heart is like a car engine which keeps our bodies working.

B- Translate into English

١. يلعب الجهاز الدوري دورا هاما في الحفاظ على جسم صحي.



Unit 2

Al-Azhar Mosque



EXERCISE 18

Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Dinosaurs lived in an ancient
a) circle b) era c) event d) person
- 2- Earthquakes can..... suddenly and without warning.
a) eat b) sleep c) occur d) wait
- 3-The teacher asked the students to..... their books and leave the room.
a) gather b) throw c) hide d) break
- 4-Winning the competition was a..... success for the team.
a) minor b) small c) little d) major
- 5-The country's..... was loved for being fair and kind to everyone.
a) citizen b) ruler c) builder d) visitor
- 6-The city is famous for its beautiful..... from the 19th century.
a) sculpture b) painting c) architecture d) writing

EXERCISE 28

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

Al-Azhar Mosque, located in Cairo, Egypt, was built during the Fatimid era under the rule of Caliph Al-Mu'izz in 970 AD. It quickly became a major center for Islamic learning and culture, attracting scholars from around the world to gather and study various disciplines, including theology, law, and philosophy. The mosque's architecture reflects the grandeur of Islamic design, with its intricate decorations and impressive minarets. Over the centuries, significant events occurred at Al-Azhar, including political gatherings and religious debates, solidifying its place as one of the most important religious and educational institutions in the Islamic world.



A- Answer the following questions:

1-When was Al-Azhar Mosque constructed ?

.....

2- Why do a lot of scholars from around the world gather at Al-Azhar Mosque?

.....

3-What does Al-Azhar Mosque offer?

.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

4-The distinguished.....of Al-Azhar Mosque reflects the beauty and complexity of Islamic art and design.

- a) engineering b) architecture c) minarets d) shape

5-Al-Azhar Mosque was built under the orders of the Fatimid, Caliph Al-Mu'izz.

- a) ruler b) governor c) manager d) president

EXERCISE 3:

Choose the correct answer:

1. Which sentence uses a modal of ability?

- a) You must finish your homework before dinner.
b) She can speak three languages fluently.
c) You should clean your room.
d) He might be late for the meeting.

2. I swim when I was six years old.

- a) must b) should c) could d) might

3. Which sentence shows obligation?

- a) I can ride a bike without falling.
b) You must wear a seatbelt in the car.
c) She might visit us this weekend.
d) They could run faster than their friends.

4. Students bring their books to class every day.
a) must b) might c) can d) could
5. Choose the correct sentence about past ability:
a) He must solve the puzzle yesterday.
b) She could climb trees when she was a child.
c) They might finish their project last week.
d) You should complete your work tomorrow.
6. You ask for help if you don't understand.
a) must b) can c) could d) might

EXERCISE 4:

Choose the correct answer to check understanding of the questioning technique in brainstorming:

1. What is the questioning technique in brainstorming?
a) Writing down random ideas without structure
b) Using questions to explore and generate ideas
c) Drawing a diagram with a central idea
2. Why is the questioning technique useful in brainstorming?
a) It helps create structured and detailed ideas.
b) It ensures that every idea is the same.
c) It limits creativity by sticking to one answer.
3. Which types of questions are commonly used in the questioning technique?
a) Who, what, where, when, why, and how
b) Yes/ no questions only
c) Only questions about opinions
4. How does asking "Why?" help during brainstorming?
a) It clarifies reasons and motivations behind ideas.
b) It helps decide which idea is the best immediately.
c) It prevents you from thinking of new ideas.

5. What should you do after asking a brainstorming question?
- a) Write down as many answers as possible.
 - b) Choose one answer and ignore the others.
 - c) Stop brainstorming and organize ideas immediately.
6. What is the main goal of using the questioning technique?
- a) To focus only on the central idea
 - b) To generate a wide range of creative and connected ideas
 - c) To create a finished paragraph or essay

EXERCISE 1 :

Match the word to its correct definition:

(A)	(B)
1-Theory	a) A ceremony or event to remember something that happened on the same date in previous years.
2-Moderate	b) A belief or set of ideas that explains something.
3-Fanaticism	c) The belief in or support for extreme actions or views, often political or religious.
4-Create	d) The state of being very enthusiastic or excessively passionate about something, often to an extreme degree.
5-Extremism	e) A long-established custom or practice.
6-Tradition	f) To make something new or bring it into existence.
	g) Showing reasonable or balanced views; not extreme.

1.(.....) 2.(.....) 3.(.....) 4.(.....) 5.(.....) 6.(.....)

EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following text then answer questions below:

Al-Azhar University was founded in 970 AD in Cairo, Egypt. It is one of the oldest universities in the world and has played a significant role in the development of Islamic education and scholarship. It is a symbol of Islamic education and moderation. It has long stood against extremism and fanaticism, promoting a balanced and peaceful approach to Islamic teachings. Through its efforts, Al-Azhar continues to create an atmosphere of tolerance, understanding, and dialogue, encouraging people to embrace moderate values. Its anniversary reminds the world of the importance of promoting peace and rejecting violence in the name of religion.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. How does Al-Azhar University promote peace and tolerance in the world?
.....
2. How does Al-Azhar stand against extremism?
.....
3. What does the anniversary of Al-Azhar university remind the world?
.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

- 4- The main goal of Al-Azhar University is to
a) pomote extremism
b) promote education and moderation
c) create violence
- 5- Al-Azhar stands against
a) peace b) fanaticism and extremism c) friendship

EXERCISE 3 :

Choose the correct answer:

1. Which sentence is in the past simple tense?
a) She always drinks tea in the morning.
b) They went to the park last weekend.
c) He is studying for his exam now.
d) I will visit my grandma tomorrow.
2. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the verb in past simple:
Yesterday, we (play) soccer after school.
a) plays b) played c) playing d) will play
3. Which sentence uses an adverb of frequency correctly?
a) He often went to the library when he was a student.
b) I go never to the beach.
c) She visited sometimes her grandparents last year.
d) We rarely are late for class.

4. Choose the sentence that is grammatically correct:
 - a) I always walked to school last year.
 - b) She usually walk to the park every weekend.
 - c) They sometimes is late to meetings.
 - d) He never eats breakfast yesterday.
5. Fill in the blank with an adverb of frequency:
 We visited our cousins during the holidays.
 - a) often
 - b) now
 - c) will
 - d) is
6. Which sentence combines a past simple verb and an adverb of frequency?
 - a) She goes always to the market.
 - b) We sometimes watched movies on Fridays.
 - c) I will frequently call you.
 - d) They rarely are late for dinner.

EXERCISE 48

Write additional brainstorm questions about «The anniversary of founding Al-Azhar Mosque».

1. Why was Al-Azhar Mosque founded, and what was its original purpose?
2. How has Al-Azhar Mosque contributed to Islamic education and culture?
3. What are some historical events associated with Al-Azhar Mosque?
 Write three more brainstorming questions about «The Anniversary of Founding Al-Azhar Mosque».

1.
2.
3.

Lesson 3

The Foundation of Al-Azhar Mosque

EXERCISE 1 :

Choose the correct word :

1. The house was built on a strong
a) tree b) foundation c) table d) chair
2. The building in the city center was once a palace.
a) quick b) modern c) colorful d) historic
3. is important for everyone to have equal opportunities in life.
a) Entertainment b) Education c) Recreation d) News
4. The teacher asked everyone to write their on the sign-in sheet.
a) clothes b) food c) name d) drink
5. They will a new school in the city.
a) destroy b) buy c) establish d) ignore
6. People hope for in the world.
a) war b) fun c) peace d) noise

EXERCISE 2 :

Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogue:

- 1- A-?
B- Al-Azhar Mosques was named after Fatima Al-Zahraa, the daughter of the prophet (PBUH).
2. A-Who is the Grand Imam of Al-Azhar?
B-

EXERCISE 3 :

Use the answers from the brainstorming questions from the previous lesson to complete the paragraph about the foundation and significance of Al-Azhar Mosque.

Al-Azhar Mosque, founded in..... (1), is one of the most important landmarks in Islamic history. It was established during the reign of..... (2) to serve as a center for(3). Over the years, it has become a symbol of(4) and a hub for scholars from around the world. Al-Azhar has played a key role in(5) by offering education in various fields, such as..... (6). Today, it stands as a reminder of..... (7) and continues to influence (8)

Test 2

A)Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

- 1- A- Where was the Grand Imam (Dr Ahmed Al-Tayb) born?
B-
- 2- A-?
B- Al-Azhar Mosque was built during the Fatimid era .

B)Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Which of the following would NOT be described as «historic»?
a) A famous ancient building
b) A modern shopping mall
c) An important event from the past
d) A historical place
- 2- Which word can be used to describe a very important issue?
a) Minor
b) tiny
c) Small
d) major
- 3- Today is the secondof the opening of the new school building.
a) birthday
b) celebration
c) anniversary
d) event
4. She her grandparents on weekends.
a) usual visited
b) always visited
c) frequent visited
d) sometime visited

5. I for my exams when I was a student.
- a) often studied
 - b) studied never
 - c) usual studied
 - d) studied always
6. Choose the correct sentence using an adverb of frequency with the past simple tense:
- a) She frequently calling her friend after school.
 - b) I was always finish my homework on time.
 - c) He sometimes eating lunch at the cafeteria last year.
 - d) They occasionally traveled to new places during summer vacations.

C)Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The Grand Imam of Al-Azhar, Dr. Ahmed Al-Tayeb plays an important role both locally and globally. Locally, he guides his community, teaching values like peace, tolerance, and understanding. He helps people live better lives by sharing Islamic teachings. Globally, The Grand Imam Dr. Al-Tayeb promotes peace by encouraging interfaith dialogue and working to reduce extremism. His efforts to bring people from different cultures together make him a respected figure worldwide. Al-Tayeb's work shows how important it is to teach kindness and understanding to create a peaceful world.

A- Answer the following questions

1- How does Dr. Ahmed Al-Tayeb help his local community?

.....

2- What makes Dr. Ahmed Al-Tayeb a respected figure worldwide?

.....

3- Why is it important to fight extremism?

.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

4-What does Dr. Ahmed Al-Tayeb do locally?

- a) coaches sports
- b) guides his community
- c) leads a business
- d) teaches math

5-The Grand Imam Dr. Ahmed Al-Tayeb worked to promotes global peace by.....

- a) technology
- b) interfaith dialogue
- c) sports
- d) war

D)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences on “A historic place in Egypt”

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

5- A- Translate into Arabic

During the Mamluk era, Al-Azhar became one of the most important places in Egypt.

B- Translate into English

لعب الأزهر دورا بارزا كجامع وجامعة عبر التاريخ



Unit 3

Climate Change

✧ EXERCISE 1 :

Fill in the blanks with the correct vocabulary word from the list below:

(temperature - issue - rise - phenomenon - procedure - global warming - fossil fuels)

1. Rainbows are beautiful..... we see them after rain.
2. There is a..... in prices every year.
3. The..... today is very high, so it feels hot.
4. Littering is an..... in our neighborhood.
5. Washing hands is easy..... to stay healthy.
6. Cars use..... like gas and oil to run.

✧ EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following passage and answer the questions

Global warming is a serious phenomenon that causes the Earth's temperature to rise. This is mainly due to the burning of fossil fuels, such as coal and oil, which release harmful gases into the atmosphere. Deforestation also contributes to the problem by reducing the number of trees that can absorb carbon dioxide. As a result, global temperatures increase, leading to changes in weather patterns and environmental damage. To overcome global warming, we must reduce the use of fossil fuels by switching to renewable energy sources like solar and wind power.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. How does burning fossil fuels contribute to global warming?
.....
2. What is the effect of deforestation on the environment?
.....
3. How can people reduce the rise in global temperatures?
.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

- 4- The main cause of global warming is
- a) deforestation b) burning fossil fuels c) planting trees

5- Planting trees can solve the problem, as they absorb.....

- a) oxygen b) carbon dioxide c) nitrogen

EXERCISE 3 :

Choose the correct answer:

1. Which sentence uses «How + adjective» correctly?

- a) How quickly is Mona? b) How does she look happy?
c) How quick is your response? d) How is she to understand?

2. How is the book?

- a) good b) much c) far d) many

3. Which sentence uses a nonreferential «it» correctly?

- a) How tall is it?
b) How is it to reach the library from here?
c) It is raining heavily outside.
d) How big is it for a sofa?

4. Which sentence has the correct word order for a «How + adjective» question?

- a) How is heavy this bag? b) How far it is to the nearest airport?
c) How difficult is the test? d) How late you are today?

5. How is the mountain?

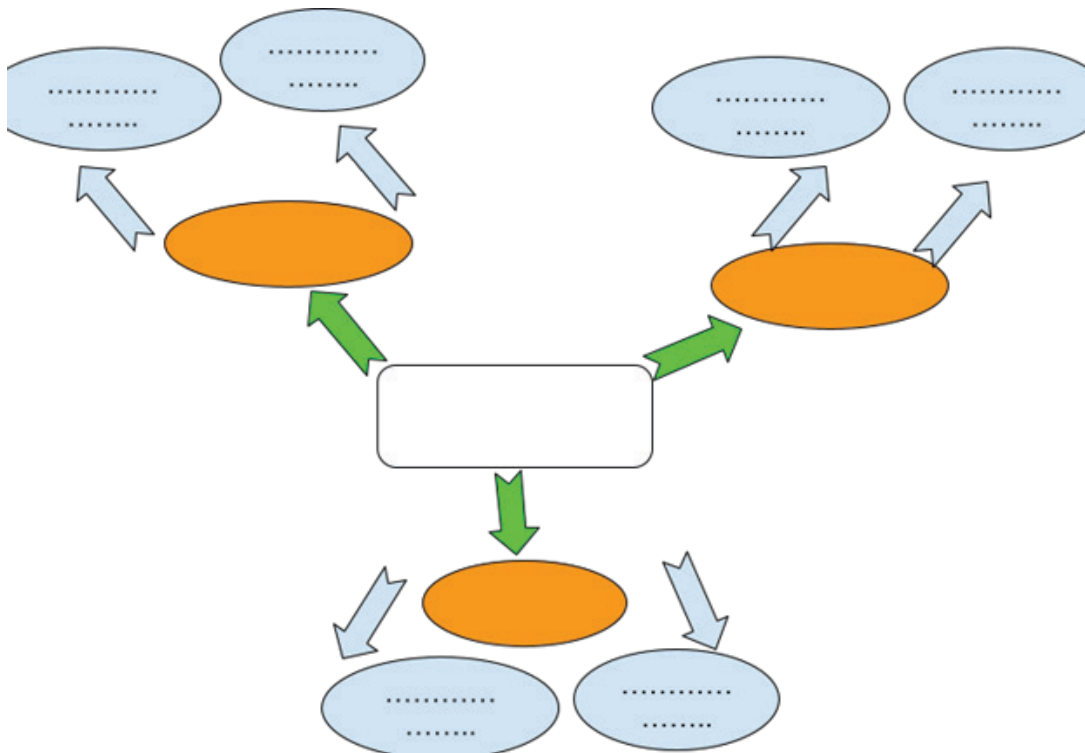
- a) tall b) fast c) interesting d) long

6. Which of the following sentences is nonreferential?

- a) How long is the meeting? b) How much did it cost?
c) How cold is it outside? d) How are you doing today?

EXERCISE 4:

Complete the following mind map about global warming.



EXERCISE 1 :

Choose the correct answer :

1. Many people are now buying cars that are better for the environment, like.....
a) hybrid cars b) gas-powered trucks c) motorcycles
2. Pollution damages the air and harms the.....
a) ground b) atmosphere c) rivers
3. Small changes in our daily habits can help to
a) increase waste b) reduce pollution c) create more garbage
4. Old bottles and paper can be reused through.....
a) recycling b) burning c) throwing them away
5. Some factories release harmful substances that are.....
a) toxic b) safe c) harmless
6. When the teacher asked a question, the student gave a clear
a) response b) problem c) silence

EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following passage and answer the questions

Humans play a vital role in stopping global warming by taking action to reduce harmful emissions. One way to achieve this is by driving hybrid cars, which produce fewer emissions than traditional vehicles. Burning fossil fuels, which release toxic gases into the atmosphere, should be minimized. Another effective method is recycling, as it reduces waste and saves energy, helping lower carbon footprints. Our collective response to global warming, through these actions, can significantly reduce the harmful impact of human activity on the environment.

1. How do hybrid cars help reduce global warming?
.....

2. What is the importance of recycling in combating climate change?
.....

3. Why is it important for humans to reduce burning fossil fuels?
.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

4. Hybrid cars are designed to.....

- a) increase fossil fuel use
- b) reduce emissions
- c) produce more toxic gases

5. Burning fossil fuels releases..... into the atmosphere.

- a) oxygen
- b) toxic gases
- c) water vapor

EXERCISE 3 :

Choose the correct answer:

1. Which sentence uses the present continuous tense correctly to express the future?

- a) She works tomorrow.
- b) She is working tomorrow.
- c) She will work tomorrow.
- d) She worked tomorrow.

2. Which sentence uses the present simple tense correctly to express the future?

- a) I am going to the store later.
- b) The train leaves at 6:00 PM.
- c) I am leaving for the airport in an hour.
- d) We are meeting tomorrow.

3. When do we use the present continuous tense to talk about the future?

- a) To describe routines and habits.
- b) To talk about plans or arrangements.
- c) To describe something that happens regularly.
- d) To talk about general truths.

4. Which sentence is incorrect for expressing a future event with the present simple?
 - a) The flight departs at 8 AM.
 - b) I am seeing my friends tomorrow.
 - c) The meeting starts at noon.
 - d) The movie begins at 7 PM.
5. Which of these sentences expresses the future using the present continuous tense?
 - a) They visit their grandparents next weekend.
 - b) They are visiting their grandparents next weekend.
 - c) They will visit their grandparents next weekend.
 - d) They visited their grandparents next weekend.
6. Choose the correct sentence that expresses the future using the present simple:
 - a) My family is having dinner at 7 PM tonight.
 - b) I am going to the concert next week.
 - c) The bus arrives at 9:15 AM tomorrow.
 - d) We are meeting for lunch later.

EXERCISE 4:

Look at the sentences below. Each one has a mistake. Use the abbreviations to find and fix the mistakes.

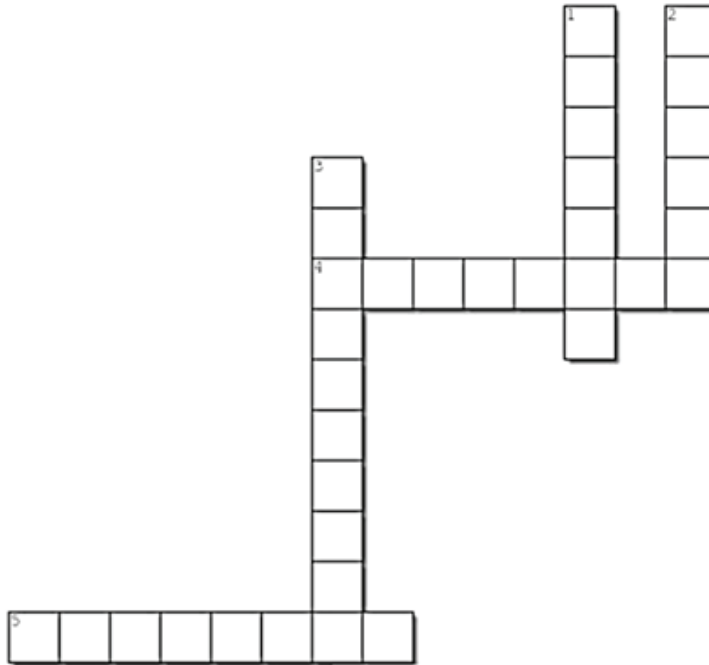
1. Sp: I have a new frend.
Fix:
2. Gr: She don't likes ice cream.
Fix:
3. P: My favorite colors are blue green and red
Fix:
4. T: Yesterday, we play in the park.
Fix:
5. Awk: The movie I watch it was fun.
Fix:
6. Cap: we went to paris in june.
Fix:

Lesson 3

Greenhouse Effect

EXERCISE 1 :

Complete the crossword puzzle with vocabulary words from Lesson 3, using the clues provided.



Across

- 4.To roughly calculate the value or amount of something.
5.A sudden event causing great harm, like an earthquake.

Down

- 1.Relating to areas near the sea.
2.Harm or destruction caused to something.
3.A building made of glass used to grow plants in controlled conditions.

EXERCISE 2 :

Supply the missing parts of the mini-dialogues:

- 1 A-What should people do to overcome the greenhouse problem?
B-.....
2- A-.....?
B-It stands for Oxygen.

EXERCISE 3

Identify and correct the mistakes in the following paragraph.

The greenhouse effect is a natural process where gases in the atmosphere trap heat from the sun. It helps keep the earth warm, but too much of this can be harmful. When we burn fossil fuels like coal, oil, and natural gas it release carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gasses into the air. This makes the atmosphere thicker and traps more heat causing global warming. We should start using less energy from fossil fuels and focus on clean, renewable energy sources.

Test 3

A)Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

- 1- A-How do trees help overcome global warming?
B-.....
- 2 A-.....?
B-people should reduce using gases.

B)Vocabulary & Structure

Choose the correct answer:

1. Which sentence uses «How + adjective» and nonreferential «it» correctly?
a) How long it is take to finish the project?
b) How far is it to the nearest hospital from here?
c) How high is the building that you visited yesterday?
d) How it was difficult to solve the problem?
.....
2. Identify the sentence that includes nonreferential «it» in a question:
a) How tall are you compared to your brother?
b) How old is it since you last visited your hometown?
c) How expensive it was to buy this car?
d) How often do you visit your grandparents?
.....
3. Choose the sentence that uses «How + adjective» and «it» to ask about distance or measure:
a) How big it is to move the furniture upstairs?
b) How far is it from your school to the park?
c) How much does it cost to book the tickets?
d) How cold the weather it was yesterday?
4. Pollution is a serious that affects millions of people worldwide.
a) solution b) issue c) advantage d) atmosphere
5. The Earth's is made up of layers of gases that protect life on the planet.
a) atmosphere b) greenhouse c) ecosystem d) ocean

Test 3

6. A helps plants grow by trapping heat and providing a controlled environment.

- a) global warming b) atmosphere c) layer d) greenhouse

C)Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Renewable energy comes from natural sources that are constantly replenished, such as the sun, wind, and water. Unlike fossil fuels, renewable energy is clean and does not pollute the environment. Solar panels, wind turbines, and hydropower plants are common ways to generate renewable energy. This type of energy helps reduce greenhouse gas emissions, fight climate change, and promote sustainability. As technology advances, renewable energy sources are becoming more efficient and affordable, making them an essential part of a green future.

A- Answer the following questions:

1.What are some examples of renewable energy sources?

.....

2.Why is renewable energy important for the environment?

.....

3.How can renewable energy help fight climate change?

.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

4- Renewable energy comes from

- a)fossil fuels b) natural sources c) coal and gas d) nuclear power

5-What is one benefit of renewable energy?

- a) It pollutes the environment
b) It helps reduce greenhouse gas emissions
c) It uses up natural resources
d) It is expensive and inefficient

D)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences about the effects of global warming.

.....

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5- A- Translate into Arabic

1.Global warming can cause serious damage on both people and wildlife.

B- Translate into English

يجب علينا استخدام مصادر طاقة نظيفة مثل طاقة الرياح والطاقة الشمسية، للحد من أخطار الاحتباس الحراري



Unit 4

Individual and Team Sports



Lesson 1

Maximizing the Benefits of Sports

EXERCISE 1 :

Match the words with their meanings:

(A)	(B)
1-Team spirit	a) A chance to do something.
2-Opportunity	b) People acting alone, not as a group.
3-Self-esteem	c) Feeling good about yourself and your abilities.
4-Individuals	d) To include someone in an activity or event.
5-Benefits	e) A person or group you compete against.
6-Involve	f) Working well together in a group.
	g) The good things or advantages of something.

1-(.....) 2-(.....) 3-(.....) 4-(.....) 5-(.....) 6-(.....)

EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following passage and answer the questions:

Practicing sports is a great way to stay healthy and active. It improves physical fitness, boosts mental well-being, and helps build teamwork and discipline. Regular exercise through sports can reduce the risk of diseases, improve mood, and increase energy levels. Whether it's running, swimming, or playing a team sport, staying active helps you live a longer, healthier life.

A-Answer the following questions:

1.What is the importance of practicing sports?

.....

2.How does practicing sports improve your health?

.....

3.How can a person improve his/her mood?

.....

Lesson 1

Maximizing the Benefits of Sports

B-choose the correct answers:

4-What is one benefit of practicing sports?

- a) It decreases energy levels.
- b) It reduces risk of diseases.
- c) It causes stress.
- d) It leads to injuries.

5- is a team sport.

- a) Swimming
- b) Tennis
- c) Basketball
- d) Running

EXERCISE 3 :

Choose the suitable answer:

1. If water , it boils.

- a) heats
- b) is heated
- c) will heat
- d) heated

2. Which sentence uses the zero conditional correctly?

- a) If I will press this button, the machine starts.
- b) If I press this button, the machine starts.
- c) If I pressed this button, the machine starts.
- d) If I press this button, the machine will start.

3. If you mix blue and yellow, you green.

- a) got
- b) get
- c) are getting
- d) will get

4. If you ice in the sun, it melts.

- a) leave
- b) left
- c) will leave
- d) are leaving

5. Which of the following is an example of the zero conditional?

- a) If I study hard, I will pass the exam.
- b) If it rains tomorrow, we will stay home.
- c) If you don't water plants, they die.
- d) If you touched fire, it burns.

6. If people sugar too much, they gain weight.

- a) eat
- b) eats
- c) are eating
- d) will eat

EXERCISE 4 :

Use the mind map technique to think about the benefits of sports.

Draw a mind map and fill in the reasons why sports are good for you.

Use the categories below to help you organize your ideas.

1.Draw a mind map like the one above in your notebook.

2.Write at least one reason for each of the categories (Physical Health, Mental Health, Social Skills, Time Management, and School Benefits).

3.Give an example for each reason.

Lesson 2

Healthy Bodies, Happy Lives

EXERCISE 1 :

Fill in the gaps using the words in the list :

**respect - improve - sportsmanship - teamwork - have fun - social skills
coach**

1. Good helps everyone work together and succeed.
2. We should always show to others, even if we disagree.
3. Playing games with friends helps us build our.....
4. Practicing every day will your performance.
5. Shaking hands after a game shows good
6. The taught us new techniques to win the match.

EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following text then answer the questions:

A healthy mind and a healthy body go hand in hand. Regular exercise helps keep the body fit, while also improving mental health by reducing stress and boosting mood. Eating a balanced diet provides the necessary nutrients for both physical and mental well-being. Good sleep, positive thinking, and staying active are key to maintaining mental health. A balanced lifestyle promotes overall happiness and helps you feel energized, focused, and ready to face daily challenges.

A-Answer the following questions:

- 1.How does regular exercise help improve mental health?

.....

- 2.What are some activities you do to maintain a healthy mind?

.....

- 3.Why is sleep important for both your body and mind?

.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

- 4- Practicing regular exercises

a) increases stress

b) improves mood

c) decreases focus

d) reduces energy

- 5-..... is important for mental health

a) Overworking

b) Positive thinking

c) Skipping meals

d) Watching too much TV

EXERCISE 3

Choose the correct answer:

1. Which of the following is an uncountable noun related to school?
a) Homework b) Tests c) Books d) Students
2. Identify the uncountable noun in the sentence:
The coach says that practice leads to success in sports.
a) Coach b) Practice c) Sports d) Success
3. Which sentence contains an uncountable noun?
a) The students learned many lessons today.
b) She provided useful advice about the exam.
c) He bought five pens for the test.
d) We attended three classes this morning.
4. Which of the following nouns related to abstract ideas is uncountable?
a) Happiness b) Ideas c) Memories d) Achievements
5. Choose the sentence that uses an uncountable noun correctly:
a) The teacher gave us an important information.
b) His knowledge about the subject is impressive.
c) They had many equipments in the lab.
d) I need some advices about my project.
6. Which of these sports-related nouns is uncountable?
a) Team b) Training c) Matches d) Goals

EXERCISE 4

Complete the paragraph with reasons and examples of why sports are important, starting with a given topic sentence.

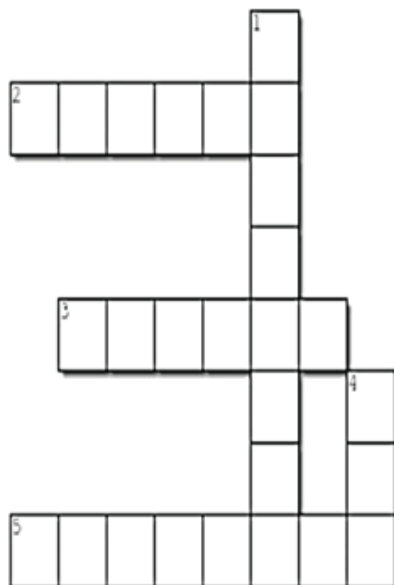
The Topic Sentence:

Sports are essential for maintaining healthy bodies and leading happy lives.

Lesson 3 Playing Fair: The Basics of Sportsmanship

EXERCISE 1 :

Complete the crossword puzzle with vocabulary words from Lesson 3, using the clues provided.



Across

- 2. Suffer: To feel pain or sadness.
- 3. Wealth: A large amount of money or valuable things.
- 4. Opponent: A person or team you compete against.

Down

- 1. Practice: To do something repeatedly to get better at it.
- 2. Fitness: Good health and being in shape.

EXERCISE 2 :

Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1 A: What is your favourite sport?

B:

2-A:

B-Football is the most famous sport in the world.

Lesson 3 Playing Fair: The Basics of Sportsmanship

EXERCISE 38

Identify and correct the mistakes in a partner's paragraph using abbreviations from the previous lesson, and then revise your paragraph based on the feedback.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 4

A)Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1 A:How often do you go to the club?

B-.....?

2-A:.....?

B-The football world cup is held every four years.

B)Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1.If you sunlight on your skin for too long, you get sunburned.

- a) leave b) left c) are leaving d) will leave

2.If you exercise regularly, you healthier.

- a) becomes b) became c) become d) will become

3.Which of the following uses the zero conditional correctly?

- a) If you press this button, the machine stops.
b) If you pressed this button, the machine will stop.
c) If you press this button, the machine will stop.
d) If you will press this button, the machine stops.

4.Good is about following the rules and respecting your opponent.

- a) teamwork b) sportsmanship c) leadership d) fitness

5.The of eating healthy food include better energy and focus.

- a) problems b) benefits c) risks d) results

6.He shook hands with his to show respect after the game.

- a) supporter b) opponent c) referee d) partner

Test 4

C)Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The FIFA World Cup is the biggest football tournament. it takes place every four years. Teams from all over the world compete to become the world champion. The tournament features the best players, and people from different countries come together to enjoy the sport. The World Cup has a long history, with famous players and unforgettable moments that have changed the game. Countries like Brazil, Germany, and Argentina have won many times, while others are improving. It is more than just a sport; it's a worldwide celebration of culture, excitement, and unity.

A-Answer the following questions:

1-What is the biggest football tournament?

.....

2-Why do people come from different countries?

.....

3-What does the underlined pronoun (it) refer to?

.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

4- The FIFA World Cup is held.....

a) every 2 years b) every 4 years c) every 6 years d) every 8 years

5-.....is one of the countries that won the most World Cup titles.

a) Russia b) France c) Brazil d) Italy

D)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 8 sentences about the importance of sports for a healthier body and life.

5- A- Translate into Arabic

Playing sports is about more than just winning. It's about enjoying the game, learning new social skills, and showing respect to everyone

B- Translate into English

ممارسة الرياضات الجماعية تساعد في جعل الفرد يشعر بروح الجماعة وتقدير الذات.

Practice Tests

PRACTICE TEST 1

A. Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1- Ali:.....?

Doctor: the heart pumps blood around the body.

2- Ali:Where is the heart located in our body?

Doctor:

B. Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. Students bring their books to class every day.

a) can

b) might

c) must

d) could

2. Choose the correct sentence about past ability:

a) He must solve the puzzle yesterday.

b) She could climb trees when she was a child.

c) They might finish their project last week.

d) You should complete your work tomorrow.

3. You ask for help if you don't understand.

a) must

b) can

c) could

d) might

4- Architecture is the art of designing..... .

a) furniture

b) buildings

c) cars

d) clothes

5- is the ability to do something or make things happen.

a) Weakness

b) Courage

c) Power

d) Rest

6- A hormone is a..... that controls functions in the body.

a) cell

b) chemical

c) blood

d) muscle

Practice Tests

C. Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

What causes your heart to beat? Think of your arteries as they pump behind the thump. When someone takes your pulse, they are actually measuring the contractions of your arteries. In other words, the heart pumps oxygen-rich blood to the rest of the body through one main artery called the aorta. The muscular walls of the aorta and the other arteries help the heart pump blood. When the heart beats, arteries expand as they are filled with blood. When the heart relaxes., the arteries contract. It is the rhythm between the heart and the arteries that powers your circulation system and keeps your blood flowing.

a-Answer the following questions:

- 1- What helps the heart pump blood around the body?
- 2-When do arteries expand ?
- 3-How is the pulse of the heart measured?

B-Choose the correct answers:

- 4- Heart diseases a miserable life and may lead to death.
A- result B- cause C- reason d- stop
- 5- The heart oxygen-rich blood to the body.
A- passes B- pumps C- absorbs d- decrease

D. Writing

- 4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences on "The foundation of Al-Azhar Mosque".

E- Translate

1- Translate into Arabic

Scientists around the world are working hard to find solutions to global problems like climate change.

2- Translate into English

تعتمد حياة الكثير من الناس في الريف على الزراعة وتربية الحيوانات لتوفير احتياجاتهم.

Practice Tests

PRACTICE TEST 2

A. Language Functions

1-Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1- Ali:.....?

Ibrahim: My favorite sport is football.

2- Ali:Where do you practise football?

Ibrahim:.....

B. Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. Fill in the blank with the correct form of the verb in past simple:

Yesterday, we (play) soccer after school.

- a) plays b) played
c) playing d) will play

2. Which sentence uses an adverb of frequency correctly?

- a) He often went to the library when he was a student.
- b) I go never to the beach.
- c) She visited sometimes her grandparents last year.
- d) We rarely are late for class.

3. Choose the sentence that is grammatically correct:

- a) I always walked to school last year.
- b) She usually walk to the park every weekend.
- c) They sometimes is late to meetings.
- d) He never eats breakfast yesterday.

4- A pump is used to..... liquid from one place to another.

- A) freeze B) burn
C) move D) destroy

5- A ruler is a..... who governs or leads a country.

- A) teacher B) leader
C) builder D) helper

Practice Tests

6- The circulatory system moves..... around the body.

- A) air
- B) blood
- C) water
- D) food

C. Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Practicing sports offers many benefits for both the body and mind. First, it helps improve physical health by strengthening muscles, bones, and the heart. Regular exercise through sports also helps control weight and reduces the risk of chronic diseases like diabetes and heart problems. Sports improve flexibility, balance, and coordination, making everyday activities easier. They reduce stress and anxiety, making people feel happier and more relaxed. Playing sports also helps improve concentration and boosts confidence. Social skills are developed as well, as many sports involve teamwork and communication.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. What are the physical benefits of practicing sports?
2. How do sports improve mental well-being?
3. Why is teamwork important in sports?

B- Choose the correct answers:

4- Regular exercises.....the risk of chronic diseases

- a) reduce
- b) increase
- c) enhance
- d) enable

5- How do sports affect mental health?

- a) They cause anxiety
- b) They help reduce stress
- c) They make people tired
- d) They lower confidence

D. Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences about "The effects of global warming".

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Practice Tests

5 - Translate

A- Translate into Arabic:

The teacher asked the students to write a short story about their favorite place and explain why they like it.

B- Translate into English:

يساعدنا التعليم في تحقيق أحلامنا وبناء مستقبل مشرق لنا وبلدنا.

PRACTICE TEST 3

A. Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1- Tourist: Where is AL-Azhar Mosque located?

Guide:

2- Tourist:?

Guide: Al-Azhar Mosque was built in 970 AD

B. Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. book is this? - It's mine..

a) Who

b) Whose

c) Which

d) Whom

2. This is the house I live..

a) who

b) which

c) whose

d) where

3. of these pens would you like to use?

a) Who

b) Whose

c) Which

d) Whom

4- A is a group of cells that work together.

a) muscle

b) tissue

c) vein

d) nerve

5. help you move by contracting and relaxing.

a) Hormones

b) Muscles

c) Veins

d) Nerves

6. A process is a of steps to get something done.

a) group

b) circle

c) series

d) stage

Practice Tests

C. Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Al-Azhar Mosque is one of the most famous and historic mosques in the world. It is located in Cairo, Egypt, and was built in 970 AD. The mosque is known for its beautiful architecture and large courtyards. It is also a center of learning, as it houses Al-Azhar University, one of the oldest universities in the world. The mosque has played an important role in Islamic culture and education. Scholars from around the world come to study at Al-Azhar University. The mosque's minarets and domes are stunning examples of Islamic art and design. Al-Azhar Mosque is not only a place of worship, but it is also a symbol of Islamic knowledge and tradition. Many people visit the mosque to learn about Islam and admire its beauty.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. Where is Al-Azhar Mosque located?
2. When was Al-Azhar Mosque built?
3. What role does Al-Azhar Mosque play in Islamic culture?

B- Choose the correct answers:

4. Al-Azhar Mosque is known for beautiful
 - a) architecture
 - b) skyscrapers
 - c) minarets
 - d) modern design
5. The mosque's minarets and domes are stunning examples of art and design.
 - a) Islamic
 - b) Coptic
 - c) ancient
 - d) modern

D. Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences on "The functions of the brain".

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Practice Tests

5 - Translate

A- Translate into Arabic:

The library in our school is full of interesting books that help students learn new ideas and improve their knowledge.

B- Translate into English

من المهم جدًا أن نحترم قواعد المرور لنحافظ على سلامتنا وسلامة الآخرين على الطريق.



Unit 5

Water Cycle



Lesson 1

Water Cycle

EXERCISE 1

Match the words to their meanings:

(A)	(B)
1.stage	a) Water falling as rain or snow.
2.precipitation	b) A step in a process.
3.condensation	c) Water turning into vapor.
4.evaporation	d) Water gathering in rivers or oceans.
5.Water cycle	e) water turning into ice.
6.Accumulation	f) The process of water moving around the Earth.
	g) Water vapor turning into liquid.

1.(.....) 2.(.....) 3.(.....) 4.(.....) 5.(.....) 6.(.....)

EXERCISE 2

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

The water cycle is the process by which water moves through the Earth's atmosphere and surface. It involves four main stages: evaporation, condensation, precipitation, and collection. Water from oceans, rivers, and lakes evaporates into the air, forms clouds through condensation, and falls back to Earth as rain or snow (precipitation). The water then collects in bodies of water, and the cycle repeats. This process is essential for maintaining fresh water supplies and supporting life on Earth.

A- Answer the following questions

- 1-How many stages are in the water cycle?
- 2-What happens during the condensation stage of the water cycle?
- 3-What maintains fresh water on Earth?

B-Choose the correct answers:

- 4-.....is the first stage of the water cycle.
a) Precipitation b) Condensation c) Evaporation d) Collection
- 5-What happens during the precipitation stage of the water cycle?
a) Water evaporates into the air b) Water falls as rain or snow
c) Water forms clouds d) Water collects in oceans

EXERCISE 3:

Choose the correct answer:

1. Which sentence is in the passive voice?
 - a) The dog chased the cat.
 - b) The letter was written by Sarah.
 - c) They cleaned the house yesterday.
 - d) She baked a delicious cake.

2. Identify the sentence in the past simple tense: (Active Voice)
 - a) The car was repaired by the mechanic.
 - b) The students completed their homework on time.
 - c) The book was read by everyone in the class.
 - d) The food was cooked by the chef.

3. What is the correct transformation into the passive voice?
Active: «The teacher explained the topic.»
 - a) The topic is explained by the teacher.
 - b) The topic was explained by the teacher.
 - c) The teacher was explained by the topic.
 - d) The topic has been explained by the teacher.

4. Which sentence correctly uses the passive voice?
 - a) He found the missing keys under the couch.
 - b) The missing keys were found under the couch.
 - c) They searched the entire house for the keys.
 - d) She forgot where she kept the keys.

5. Transform the passive sentence into active voice:
Passive: «The room was cleaned by Maria.»
 - a) Maria cleans the room.
 - b) Maria cleaned the room.
 - c) Maria will clean the room.
 - d) The room was cleaned.

6. Choose the correct passive transformation for the sentence:

Active: «They built this house in 1990.»

- a) This house was built by them in 1990.
- b) This house was built in 1990.
- c) This house is built by them in 1990.
- d) This house had been built in 1990.

EXERCISE 4 :

Read each sentence carefully, then add commas where necessary to separate the descriptive adjectives. Rewrite the sentence with correct punctuation.

1.The long winding river flowed through the lush green valley.

.....

2.She wore a bright colorful dress to the party.

.....

3.The tall sturdy tree stood in the middle of the vast empty field.

.....

4.We enjoyed the warm sunny weather during our holiday.

.....

5.He adopted a small playful puppy from the shelter.

.....

6.The loud annoying noise made it hard to concentrate in class.

✧ EXERCISE 1 :

Fill in the gaps using the words below :

(factor - crisis -sustainable - save - global - precipitation - solution)

1. The company faced a major..... when it lost its biggest client.
2. It's important to..... water during a drought to help conserve resources.
3. Climate change is a serious..... issue that affects everyone.
4. We need to find a..... to the pollution problem in our cities.
5. Using renewable energy sources is a..... way to address environmental concerns.
- 6.Hard work is an important..... in achieving success.

✧ EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following text then answer questions below:

World Water Day, celebrated on March 22 each year, aims to raise awareness about the importance of water and the need for sustainable water management. The day encourages people, governments, and organizations to take action toward conserving and protecting water resources. Individuals can help conserve water in **their** daily lives by adopting simple habits, such as fixing leaks, using water-efficient appliances like low-flow showerheads and faucets, and taking shorter showers. Turning off the tap while brushing teeth or washing dishes, farmers should water plants early in the morning or late in the evening.

A-Answer the following questions:

- 1.Why is World Water Day important ?
- 2.How can individuals help conserve water in their daily lives?
- 3.When should farmers water plants?

B-choose the correct answers:

4-World Water Day is celebrated on

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| a) April 22 | b) March 22 | c) June 5 | d) January 1 |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|

5-The underlined pronoun "their" refers to.....

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
| b) individuals | b)water resources | c)farmers | d) showers |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|

EXERCISE 38

Fill in the gaps using words below :

1- Choose the correct equative sentence:

- a) This book is so interesting as that one.
- b) This book is as interesting as that one.
- c) This book is interesting as that one.
- d) This book is more interesting as that one.

2- Which sentence uses an equative structure correctly?

- a) My car is as fast as your car.
- b) My car is faster as your car.
- c) My car is so fast like your car.
- d) My car is as faster as your car.

3- The soup tastes good the one we had yesterday.

- a) so / as
- b) as / than
- c) as / as
- d) more / as

4- Choose the correct equative sentence:

- a) This laptop is as expensive as mine.
- b) This laptop is so expensive than mine.
- c) This laptop is expensive like mine.
- d) This laptop is more expensive as mine.

5- Which sentence includes incorrect equative construction?

- a) Her explanation is as clear as the teacher's.
- b) His dog is so playful as mine.
- c) This movie is as boring as the last one.
- d) Your handwriting is as neat as your brother's.

6- Their house is big ours.

- a) so / as
- b) as / as
- c) more / than
- d) so / than

✧ EXERCISE 4:

Read the following paragraph and decide which topic sentence best matches the information and write it in the gap.

.....It starts with evaporation, when the sun heats up water in rivers, lakes, and oceans, turning it into water vapor. This vapor rises into the sky and cools down, forming tiny droplets during a process called condensation. These droplets gather to create clouds. When the droplets become too heavy, they fall to the ground as precipitation, such as rain, snow, or hail. The water then collects in rivers, lakes, and oceans, or it soaks into the ground to replenish underground water supplies. This process repeats endlessly, ensuring that water is recycled and available for all living things. The water cycle is essential for life on Earth because it provides fresh water and helps maintain the planet's temperature.

Choose the best topic sentence:

- A) Water is essential for all life on Earth.
- B) The water cycle is a continuous process that moves water through the Earth and atmosphere.
- C) Water plays a critical role in the environment and our daily lives.

Explain why this is the best choice by connecting the reasons and evidence to the main idea in the topic sentence.

.....

.....

.....

EXERCISE 1

Choose the correct answer :

- 1-A..... is something found in nature that people can use, like water or coal.
a) natural resource b) manufactured product
c) piece of technology d) food
- 2-To..... a healthy lifestyle, you need to exercise regularly and eat well.
a) ignore b) destroy c) sustain d) forget
- 3-..... is essential for drinking, farming, and many other uses.
a) saltwater b) freshwater c) oil d) air
- 4-The resources needed to complete the project are..... in the office.
a) limited b) expensive c) available d) inaccessible
- 5-The government has taken immediate.....to address the crisis.
a) delay b) action c) procrastination d) indifference
- 6-The company released an..... to improve the software's security.
a) change b) update c) removal d) discontinuation

EXERCISE 2

Supply the missing parts in the following mini- dialogues:

- 1- A-How much water does a person drink?
B-.....
- 2- A-.....?
B-Water is the most important natural resource.

EXERCISE 3 :

Read the following paragraph and the three following conclusion sentences.

- Identify which one best concludes the paragraph and explain why.
- Discuss how the chosen conclusion ties the paragraph together and reinforces the message.

The water cycle is a vital process that ensures the Earth's water is constantly moving and recycled. From evaporation to condensation, precipitation, and collection, each stage plays a crucial role in maintaining the balance of water on our planet. This cycle not only provides fresh water for plants, animals, and humans but also regulates the Earth's climate. Without the water cycle, life as we know it would not be possible, making it an essential and fascinating part of our natural world.

- 1- In the end, the water cycle is a very important process that keeps life on Earth healthy and helps the environment stay balanced.
- 2- The water cycle is very important because it helps bring back water and keeps all living things on Earth alive.
- 3- Learning about the water cycle helps us understand how important water is and why we need to take care of it for the future.

Test 5

A) Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1- A-What is the key factor in the water cycle?

B-.....?

2- A-.....?

B-World Water Day is celebrated every year on March 22nd.

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. My backpack is yours.

- a) heavier as b) as heavy as c) so heavy as d) more heavy as

2. This cake is the one I made.

- a) as delicious like b) as delicious as
c) delicious like d) more delicious like

3. Her dress is lovely mine.

- a) so / like b) as / as c) as / than d) more / than

4. Their house is ours.

- a) as big like b) as big as c) big like d) bigger as

5. My brother is me.

- a) taller as b) as tall as c) tall like d) more tall as

6. This movie is that one.

- a) more interesting as b) as interesting as
c) interesting like d) interesting as

TEST 5

C)Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Water is essential for life. It keeps our bodies hydrated, helps regulate temperature, and supports digestion. Drinking enough water also improves skin health and boosts energy levels. Water aids in the removal of waste from the body and supports overall organ function. Without enough water, we can become dehydrated, which can lead to tiredness, headaches, and poor concentration. Drinking water regularly is a simple but vital habit for staying healthy and feeling your best.

A-Answer the following questions:

1.Why is drinking water important for our health?

.....

2.What causes dehydration?

.....

3.How can dehydration affect your daily activities?

.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

4.What is one benefit of drinking water?

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| a) Causes dehydration | b) Helps digestion |
| c) Reduces energy | d) Makes you tired |

5.What can happen if you don't drink enough water?

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| a) Increased energy | b) Dehydration |
| c) Better digestion | d) Improved focus |

D)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences on "The importance of water".

5- A- Translate into Arabic

When clouds get heavy, water falls back to Earth as precipitation—rain, snow, and fog.

B- Translate into English

يجب الحفاظ على المصادر الطبيعية للمياه، ومحاولة إيجاد حلول لمشكلة تلوث المياه.





Unit 6

The New Administrative Capital



Lesson 1

The New Administrative Capital

EXERCISE 1 :

Match the words with their synonyms:

Word	synonym
1- Develop	a) Full
2- Crowded	b) Found
3- Population	c) Grow
4- Cover	d) People
5- Located	e) Say
6- Capital	f) Hide
	g) City

1-(.....) 2-(.....) 3-(.....) 4-(.....) 5-(.....) 6-(.....)

EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

The New Administrative Capital of Egypt is a large-scale development project located east of Cairo. It aims to reduce congestion in Cairo by moving government offices and ministries to a modern, eco-friendly city. The new capital will feature advanced infrastructure, residential areas, and green spaces. It will also include cultural and entertainment hubs, making it a center for business and tourism. The project is part of Egypt's plan to drive economic growth and improve living standards for its citizens.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. How does the New Administrative Capital help reduce congestion?

.....

2. Why is the New Administrative Capital being built in Egypt?

.....

3. How do you think the new capital will improve daily life for Egyptians?

.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

4- The New Administrative Capital of Egypt is located in

a) West of Cairo b) East of Cairo c) South of Cairo d) North of Cairo

5-What is one feature of the New Administrative Capital?

- a) Old historical buildings
- b) Modern infrastructure and green spaces
- c) A large number of factories
- d) High-rise residential buildings

EXERCISE 38

Choose the correct answer

1. Shespeak three languages fluently. It is easy for her.

- a) can't
- b) wouldn't
- c) might
- d) can

2. Choose the correct sentence to express the present possibility.

- a) She can run a marathon . She is a good athlete.
- b) I may go to the party tonight if I finish my work.
- c) He must finish his homework now.
- d) We could play tennis when he was younger.

3. Which sentence expresses present ability?

- a) They might arrive at 6:00 PM.
- b) I can solve this math problem easily.
- c)He could be the best player on the team.
- d) She will visit her grandparents tomorrow.

4. Which modal verb correctly shows possibility in the present?

- a) She must be very tired after the long trip.
- b) They can move the car quickly.
- c) I will visit you tomorrow.
- d) He should help us with the project.

5. We have a meeting at 3 PM today. I am not sure.

- a) mustn't
- b) may
- c) can't.
- d) must

6. I can swim but I dive.

- a) will
- b) can
- c) must
- d) can't

EXERCISE 48

Fill in the gaps with the correct conjunction of FANBOYS.

So And For Nor Or But Yet

1. is used to explain a reason or cause.
2. is used to add information.
3. is used to present an additional negative idea (often after another negative idea).
4. is used to show contrast or opposition.
5. is used to present an alternative or choice.
6. is used to show contrast, similar to «but».
7. is used to show effect, result, or consequence.

Lesson 2

The Grand Egyptian Museum

EXERCISE 1 :

Fill in the gaps with the words below.

(culture - display - include - involve - artifacts - grand - architecture)

- 1.The house has a design, with tall walls and big windows.
- 2.The menu will..... some new dishes this week.
- 3.The store will the new shoes in the front window.
- 4.The of the old mosque is very beautiful.
- 5.The museum has many old from different countries.
- 6.Learning about helps us understand how people live in different places.

EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

The Egyptian Museum, located in Cairo, is one of the world's most famous museums, showcasing ancient Egyptian history. It houses a vast collection of artifacts, including mummies, sculptures, and jewelry from pharaohs and tombs. The museum's most famous exhibit is the treasures of King Tutankhamun. It offers visitors a glimpse into Egypt's rich cultural heritage and the achievements of ancient civilizations. The museum plays a key role in preserving and sharing Egypt's history with the world.

Answer the following questions:

1. What does the Egyptian Museum include ?
.....
2. What is the most interesting exhibit in the Egyptian Museum?
.....
3. Why is King Tutankhamun's treasure so famous?
.....

Choose the correct answer:

- 4- The Egyptian Museum is located in
a) Alexandria b) Cairo c) Luxor d) Aswan
- 5- Which famous king's treasures are displayed in the Egyptian Museum?
a) Ramses II b) Cleopatra
c) King Tutankhamun d) Alexander the Great

EXERCISE 38

Choose the correct answer:

1. I cleaned the entire room
a) itself b) myself c) yourself d) himself
2. Identify the sentence with the correct use of a reflexive pronoun:
a) She prepared dinner by herself.
b) He asked herself for advice.
c) They built the house by myself.
d) I completed the project by yourself.
3. You need to do your homework by
a) me b) yours c) yourself d) myself
4. The children solved the puzzle all by
a) themselves b) ourselves c) yourself d) herself
5. Which of the following is incorrect usage of a reflexive pronoun?
a) I decorated the cake by myself.
b) They made the costumes by themselves.
c) He completed the homework by ourselves.
d) She wrote the entire essay by herself.
6. We couldn't believe it, so we saw it for
a) myself b) themselves c) ourselves d) yourself

EXERCISE 48

Read the paragraph below about the Grand Egyptian Museum and do the following:

***Choose the appropriate FANBOYS conjunctions (for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so) to fill in the blanks.**

*** Make sure each clause connects meaningfully.**

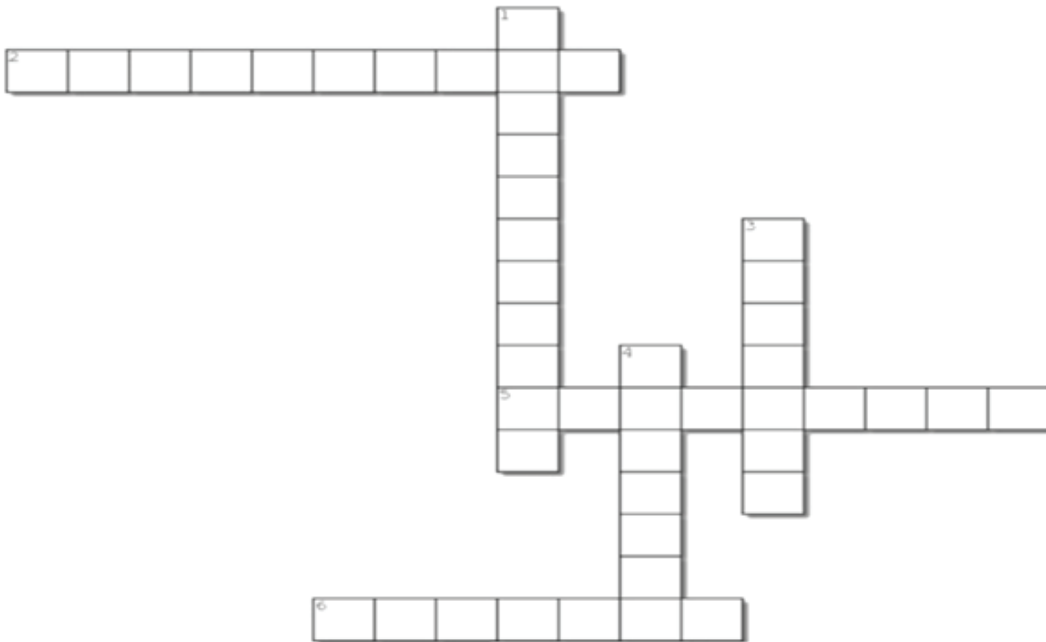
The Grand Egyptian Museum is one of the most anticipated cultural landmarks in the world, it houses a vast collection of ancient Egyptian artifacts. It is located near the Giza Pyramids, it features cutting-edge technology to enhance visitors' experiences. The museum is massivedesigned to feel accessible and welcoming to people of all ages. Visitors can explore thousands of treasures, including the complete collection of King Tutankhamun, they can enjoy the stunning architecture and open spaces. It took years of planning and construction, it stands as a symbol of modern Egypt's commitment to preserving its heritage. Many people are eager to visit the museum, it is expected to become a major tourist attraction.

Lesson 3

The New Alamein City

EXERCISE 1 :

Complete the crossword puzzle with vocabulary words from Lesson 3, using the clues provided.



Across

- 2. A very tall building
- 3. Built or made, often referring to a building or structure
- 4. Full of people

Down

- 1. A very large, complex project
- 2. Near or by the sea
- 3. To have something as part of a whole

EXERCISE 2 :

Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogue:

- 1- A-Where is the Egyptian Museum located?
B.....?
- 2- A-.....?
B-Anwar Alsadat metro station is the nearest metro station to the Egyptian Museum.

EXERCISE 38

Imagine you are an engineer helping to develop New Alamein City. Write a paragraph about why the city is important and what it will offer.

Steps:

1. Choose three sentences from the Sentence Bank.
2. Write a short paragraph using the sentences you chose to explain the significance of New Alamein City.
3. Add reasons and examples to support each sentence.
Use linking words like «because,» «for example,» and «therefore» to connect your ideas and make your paragraph clear.

Sentence Bank:

1. New Alamein City is a modern city located on the Mediterranean coast of Egypt.
2. It is designed to be a smart city with advanced technology and beautiful architecture.
3. The city includes luxury hotels, shopping malls, and a variety of entertainment options.
4. New Alamein is also home to museums and cultural landmarks highlighting Egypt's history.
5. Many people believe it will become one of the most important tourist destinations in the country.

.....

.....

.....

.....

Test 6

A)Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1-A-Where are the pyramids located?

B.....

2-A-.....?

B-You can take a taxi to reach the pyramids.

2- Choose the correct answer:

1.Which modal verb completes the sentence to express present ability?

She speak three languages fluently.

- a) can b) could c) must d) should

2.Identify the modal verb that completes the sentence to express present possibility:

She go to the party tonight.

- a) mustn't b) might c) must d) shouldn't

3.She be at the library now.

- a) must b) shouldn't c) could d) should

4.The streets are really on holidays because many people go out to shop, visit family, or enjoy special events.

- a) crowded b) quiet c) empty d) peaceful

5.The museum is filled with from ancient civilizations.

- a) cars b) devices c) artifacts d) areas

6.The city's population has grown a lot in the last ten years because many people have moved to the city for better jobs.

- a) history b) area c) economy d) population

Test 6

B)Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

New cities are becoming essential for addressing the rapid growth of urban populations and environmental challenges. They provide an opportunity to design urban spaces that are sustainable, technologically advanced, and efficient. By planning cities from the ground up, governments can incorporate green spaces, renewable energy sources, and smart technologies that promote better living conditions. These cities can also alleviate overcrowding in older, overburdened urban areas, improving quality of life. Moreover, new cities foster economic development by attracting investment, encouraging innovation, and offering new job opportunities. As the world continues to urbanize, the importance of building well-planned, forward-thinking cities will be crucial for sustainable development and the well-being of future generations.

A- Answer the following questions:

1.What is the importance of building new cities?

.....

2.How are the new cities designed?

.....

3.In what ways can new cities improve economic opportunities for residents?

.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

4- is one of the main aims of building new cities.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a) Overcrowding in old cities | b) Better living conditions |
| c) Increased pollution | d) Higher transportation costs |

5- New cities are important because they:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) Focus only on aesthetic design | b) Help address rapid urbanization |
| c) Are mainly for wealthy residents | d) Ignore environmental factors |

C)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences on “New cities in Egypt”.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

5- A- Translate into Arabic

The goal of building “The New Administrative Capital” is to develop new places for people to live and work, and help reduce overcrowding in Cairo.

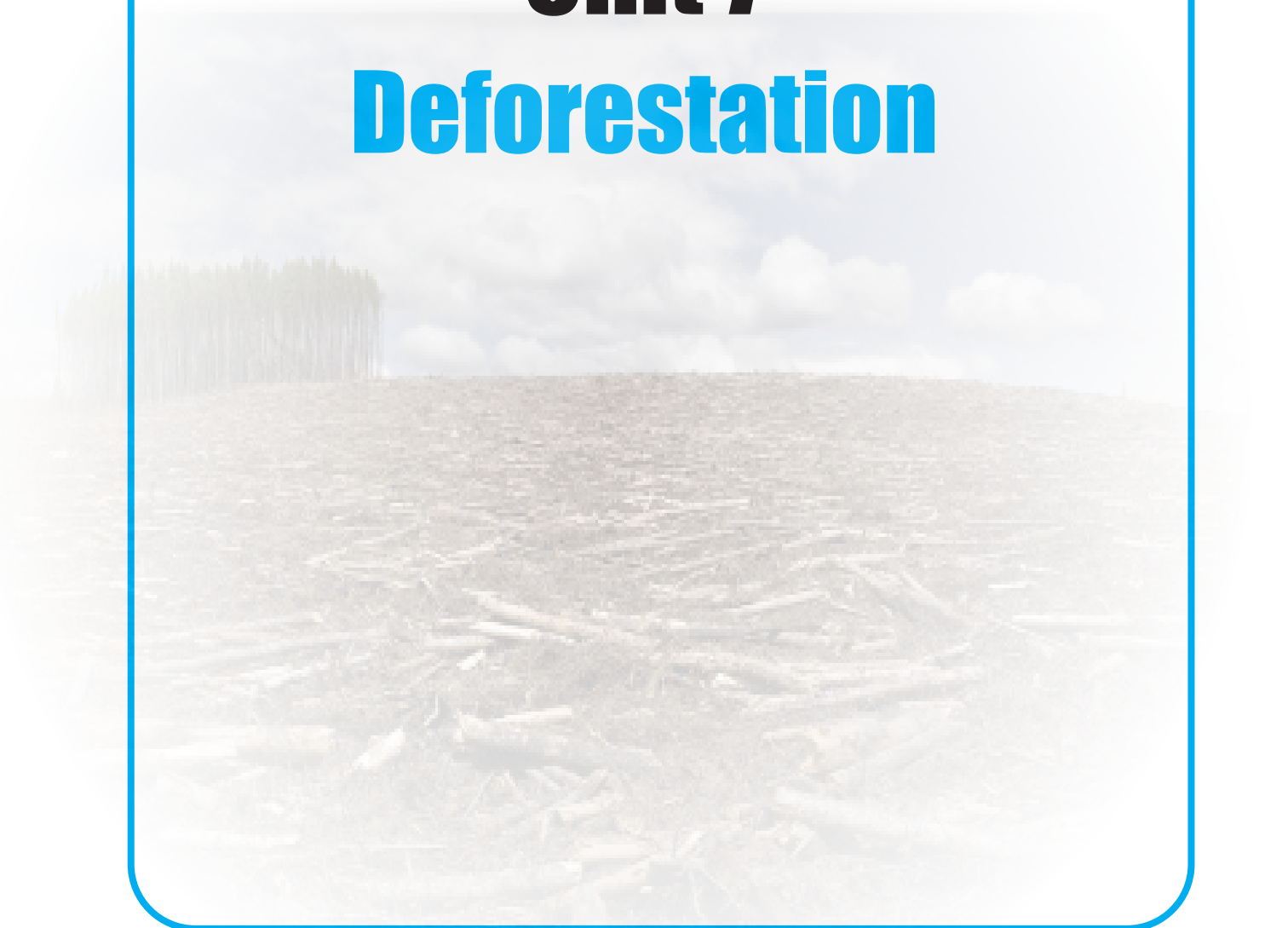
B- Translate into English

تقوم مصر ببناء مدن جديدة لتخفيف الضغط على المدن ذات الكثافة السكانية العالية..



Unit 7

Deforestation



EXERCISE 1 :

Choose the correct answer :

1. The number of visitors to the park has..... this year.
a) increased b) declined c) stayed the same d) grown
- 2-..... is the process of cutting down trees in large areas.
a) farming b) deforestation c) construction d) planting
- 3- She decided to..... the old tree in the backyard.
a) water b) plant c) cut down d) grow
- 4- Farmers..... their crops to help them grow better.
a) water b) fertilize c) harvest d) prune
- 5- climates are warm and wet, often found near the equator.
a) desert b) tropical c) arctic d) temperate
- 6-.....activities include farming, planting crops, and raising animals.
a) educational b) agricultural c) industrial d) technological

EXERCISE 2 :

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

Deforestation takes place when forests are cut down, often to make room for farming or buildings. Tropical forests, which are home to many animals and plants, are especially affected. People clear these forests to grow crops like soy or palm oil. After clearing the land, farmers often use fertilizers to help crops grow, but this can harm the soil and the environment. Deforestation causes problems like climate change, loss of wildlife, and soil erosion. Trees are important because they help absorb carbon dioxide, which is harmful to the planet.

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- When does deforestation take place?
- 2- Why do people clear the forests?
- 3- What are the bad effects of deforestation?

B-Choose the correct answers:

4-Trees help absorb....., which is harmful to the planet.

- a) oxygen b) carbon dioxide c) water d) fertilizers

5-Farmers use..... to help crops grow after deforestation.

- a) water b) fertilizers c) seeds d) pesticides

EXERCISE 38

Read each direct speech sentence carefully. Choose the correct reported speech version from the options provided. :

1. Direct speech: «It will rain tomorrow.»

- a) She said that it would rain tomorrow.
b) She said that it will rain tomorrow.
c) She said that it might rain the following day.
d) She said that it would rain the following day.

2. Direct speech: «I think they are going to win the match.»

- a) He said he thinks they are going to win the match.
b) He said he thought they would win the match.
c) He said he thought they were going to win the match.
d) He said he thought they might win the match.

3. Direct speech: «We may finish the project next week.»

- a) They said they may finish the project the following week.
b) They said they might finish the project the following week.
c) They said they could finish the project next week.
d) They said they will finish the project the following week.

4. Direct speech: «The weather could get worse later today.»

- a) She said the weather could get worse later that day.
b) She said the weather might get worse later today.
c) She said the weather would get worse later today.
d) She said the weather could have gotten worse later that day.

5. Direct speech: «We are certain the train will arrive on time.»
- They said they are certain the train would arrive on time.
 - They said they were certain the train will arrive on time.
 - They said they were certain the train would arrive on time.
 - They said they were certain the train might arrive on time.
6. Direct speech: «It is likely that the meeting will start late.»
- He said it is likely that the meeting would start late.
 - He said it was likely that the meeting will start late.
 - He said it was likely that the meeting would start late.
 - He said it was likely that the meeting might start late.

✨ EXERCISE 48

Complete the following cause-and-effect graphic organizer about "Deforestation".

Causes	Effects
Creating farmland for crops	Destroys habitats of plant and animal species.
Climate Change	Erosion increases
Cutting down Trees	Climate Change

EXERCISE 1

Fill in the gaps using the words provided:

(effect - loss - atmosphere - evaporation - erosion - burn - species)

1. The..... of the planet is affected by pollution and greenhouse gases.
2. Be careful not to..... yourself while cooking.
3. The family felt the..... of their cat's passing deeply.
4. Many endangered..... are protected in wildlife reserves.
5. Soil..... can occur when trees are removed and the land is left bare.
6. The..... of the new law will be seen over time.

EXERCISE 2

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

Deforestation has deep impacts on the environment. It increases soil erosion, as trees and plants that hold the soil in place are removed. This leads to the loss of fertile topsoil, which harms agriculture and increases the risk of floods. Additionally, deforestation disrupts the atmosphere by reducing the number of trees that absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen. It also impedes water cycle processes, decreasing evaporation and altering rainfall patterns. Many species lose their habitats, leading to endangerment and extinction. The combination of these effects worsens climate change, making ecosystems and communities more vulnerable.

A-Answer the following questions:

- 1- How does deforestation contribute to soil erosion?
- 2- Why does deforestation affect the water cycle?
- 3- What is the effect of deforestation on species?

B-Choose the correct answers:

- 4-What is the major consequence of deforestation on the atmosphere?
a) Increased rainfall b) Reduced carbon dioxide absorption
c) More oxygen release d) Higher evaporation rates
- 5-Due to the soil erosion, the risk of floods.....
a) increases b) decreases c) stops d) falls

✧ EXERCISE 3 :

Choose the correct answer:

- The bookI read was amazing
a) who b) where c) what d) when
- This is the boy found the keys.
a) that b) whom c) what d) who
- I saw the dog chased the cat up the tree
a) whom b) than c) why d) that
- Identify the correct use of «that» as a relative pronoun:
a) He has the skills that are needed for this job.
b) We know that he is a famous player.
c) She asked me about that tall man.
d) That is the man I told you about.
- Which sentence uses «that» correctly?
a) He said that the house was for sale.
b) He lives in that house and it was built last year.
c) That house was built last year and it is for sale.
d) The house that was built last year is for sale.
- The teacher explained the question confused the students.
a) where b) that c) whom d) where

✧ EXERCISE 4 :

Complete the sentences below using the correct subordinating conjunction from the acronym A WHITE BUS. Each conjunction can be used more than once.

A WHITE BUS:

A: although
W: while
H: however
I : if
T : than
E: even though
B: because
U: unless
S: since

1. it started raining, we decided to stay indoors.
2. She worked on her project she wanted to finish it before the deadline.
3. I will call you I arrive home safely.
4. He stayed awake all night he was very tired.
5. you know the answer, raise your hand.
6. I will wait here you are ready to leave.
7. The movie was better I expected.
8. They left the house quietly they wouldn't wake the baby.
9. she explained the problem clearly, I still didn't understand.
10. He has been happier he started his new job.
11. The children were playing outside it was snowing.
12. We should wait the teacher gives us instructions.
13. I don't know she will arrive on time for the meeting.
14. She stayed calm her friends were panicking.
15. you finish your homework, you can watch TV.

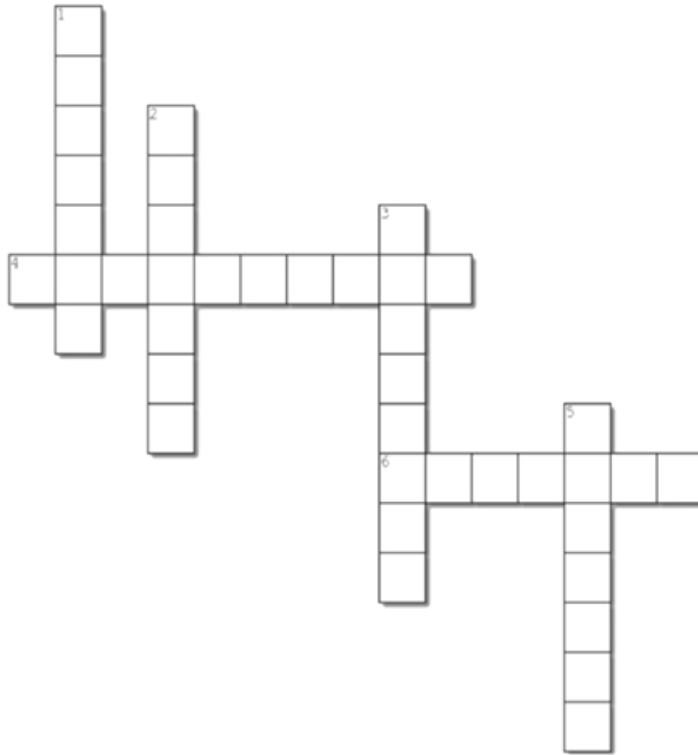
Lesson 3

The Importance of Trees



EXERCISE 1 :

Complete the crossword puzzle with vocabulary words from Lesson 3, using the clues provided.



Across

- 4. Related to the environment and living things.
- 5. A place where young plants are grown.

Down

- 1. A state of being equal or steady.
- 2. A place that provides protection or safety.
- 3. Young trees.
- 4. An advantage or good result.

Lesson 3

The Importance of Trees

✧ EXERCISE 2 :

Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1-Your friend says that trees are very important for the atmosphere.

You: Why are the trees important for the atmosphere?

Your friend-.....

2- Your friend : Life in the countryside is better than in the city.Do you agree/disagree? why?

You:.....

✧ EXERCISE 3 :

Complete the following paragraph with the correct coordinating or subordinating conjunctions from the list.

(because, so, and, if, since, but)

Planting trees is essential for the environment they provide oxygen, reduce carbon dioxide levels, help prevent soil erosion. They also provide habitats for countless animals, many species would struggle to survive without them. Trees play a critical role in combating climate change they absorb greenhouse gases. However, some people cut down trees carelessly, this can lead to deforestation and biodiversity loss. We must act responsibly and plant more trees, especially we want to protect the planet for future generations.

Test 7

A) Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1-

A: Where do marines live?

B-

2-

A-?

B- Desert is the suitable habitat for camels

B) Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. The book I borrowed from the library was fascinating.

- a) who b) when c) that d) where

2. Deforested areas have less water in the air, leading to increased soil

.....

- a) fertilize b) erosion c) shelter d) Tropical

3. The teacher inspired me the most was very kind and patient.

- a) that b) whom c) where d) what

4. What does the word «deforestation» mean?

- a) The process of planting trees b) The removal of forests by people
c) The protection of forests d) The growth of new forests

5. I love the stories have a surprising twist at the end.

- a) who b) that c) which d) where

6. The boy won the race is my brother.

- a) where b) which c) a and b d) that

Test 7

B)Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Animal habitats are the natural environments where animals live, find food, and reproduce. These habitats vary greatly depending on the species. For example, forests provide shelter for creatures like birds and squirrels, while oceans are home to fish and marine mammals. Deserts support animals like camels and reptiles, which have adapted to dry conditions. Grasslands offer a home to animals like lions and zebras. Each habitat provides specific resources, such as food, water, and space, that are essential for the survival of the species living there. Destruction of these habitats due to human activities, like deforestation or pollution, can threaten the survival of many animals, making habitat conservation a critical issue for ecosystem stability.

A-Answer the following questions:

1-What do animals need from their habitats to survive?

.....

2-What is meant by habitat?

.....

3-Why is habitat conservation important for animals?

.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

4-..... are most likely to live in a desert habitat.

- a) Bears b) Camels c) Dolphins d) Penguins

5-If habitats are destroyed,.....

- a) animal populations grow
b) animals find new habitats immediately
c) animals may face extinction
d)no change occurs

C)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences on "The importance of planting trees".

5- A- Translate into Arabic

Deforestation is when people cut down forests on purpose

B- Translate into English

يجب علينا أن نقوم بزراعة الأشجار حول منازلنا وفي الطرقات.



Unit 8

A Way to Allah's Contentment



EXERCISE 1

Choose the correct answer :

- 1- When people are treated unfairly, they may feel.....
a) happiness b) wrath c) calm d) joy
- 2- It is wrong to..... on a test.
a) study b) cheat c) answer d) pass
- 3- It's not fair to..... all the conversation in a group.
a) share b) monopolize c) listen d) ignore
- 4- An..... person always tells the truth.
a) dishonest b) honest c) rude d) shy
- 5- Shops sell..... like clothes, food, and electronics.
a) people b) goods c) services d) money
- 6- Many people..... from illnesses during the cold season.
a) laugh b) enjoy c) suffer d) relax

EXERCISE 2

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

Truthfulness is the key to building trust and strong relationships. When we cheat or lie, we might avoid suffering in the short term, but this only leads to greater pain in the future. Lies can cause anger and wrath from others, which can destroy trust and hurt everyone involved. The truth may be difficult to face, but it helps avoid the deep suffering caused by deceit. Being honest allows us to maintain respect and grow stronger connections with others, preventing the lasting damage that comes from dishonesty.

A-Answer the following questions:

- 1-How does lying cause long-term suffering in relationships?
.....
- 2-What maintains respect among people?
.....
- 3-Why might someone choose to cheat, even if it leads to anger later on?
.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

4- What often happens when we lie or cheat?

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| a) We build trust | b) We avoid pain |
| c) We face anger and wrath | d) We gain respect |

5- Why is truthfulness important in relationships?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) It makes people respect you | b) It avoids long-term suffering |
| c) It helps you avoid talking | d) It creates conflicts |

EXERCISE 3

Choose the correct answer:

1.The weather is beautiful today,?

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------------|-------------|
| a) isn't it | b) is it | c) doesn't it | d) won't it |
|-------------|----------|---------------|-------------|

2.«You're coming to the meeting,?»

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| a) do you | b) aren't you | c) will you | d) haven't you |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------------|

3.He doesn't know about the surprise party,?

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| a) does he | b) doesn't he | c) won't he | d) isn't he |
|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|

4.They've finished their homework,?

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| a) don't they | b) haven't they | c) won't they | d) didn't they |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|

5.We should try harder next time,?

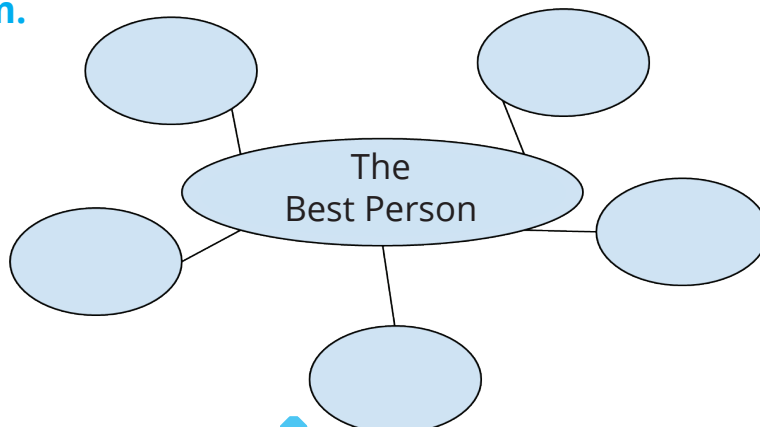
- | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| a) do we | b) shouldn't we | c) won't we | d) didn't we |
|----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|

6.You visited the museum last weekend,?

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| a) didn't you | b) don't you | c) haven't you | d) isn't it |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|

EXERCISE 4

Complete a graphic organizer about the best and most honest person in Islam.



EXERCISE 18

Fill in the gap using the words provided:

(lying - sincerity - society - obey - follow - pillar - believer)

1. The strong..... held up the roof of the ancient temple.
2. He is a true..... who practices his faith with devotion.
3. It is important to..... the rules to keep everyone safe.
4. Many people..... their favorite leaders and try to imitate them.
5. A healthy..... relies on respect, kindness, and cooperation.
6. She gained everyone's trust because of her honesty and.....

EXERCISE 28

Read the following text then answer the questions below:

A truthful person is a pillar of trust and respect in any community. They live with sincerity, always speaking the truth and following through on their promises. By obeying their values and being honest, they create strong relationships built on mutual respect. A truthful person understands that integrity is important, even when it's hard. They follow their conscience and actions align with their words. Their sincerity makes them reliable, and others feel comfortable being around them because they know they can trust them to always tell the truth.

A-Answer the following questions:

1. How does sincerity contribute to building trust in relationships?

.....

2. What makes a person reliable?

.....

3. How can a truthful person encourage others to be honest?

.....

B-Choose the correct answers:

- 4- A truthful person usuallyhis promises.

a)breaks b)keeps c)forgets d)regrets

- 5-What does a truthful person's sincerity help build?

a) Trust and respect b) Fear and anger
c) Lies and misunderstandings d) Isolation and loneliness

EXERCISE 3:

Choose the correct answer:

1. He has finished his homework,?
 - a) hasn't he
 - b) hasn't she
 - c) did he
 - d) doesn't he
2. They will arrive soon, ?
 - a) won't they
 - b) will they
 - c) don't they
 - d) are they
3. We are going to the park tomorrow,?
 - a) don't we
 - b) aren't we
 - c) aren't they
 - d) do we
4. You didn't see her at the party,?
 - a) did you
 - b) didn't you
 - c) don't you
 - d) won't you
5. She was reading a book,?
 - a) wasn't she
 - b) isn't he
 - c) didn't she
 - d) doesn't she
6. They have been to the museum,?
 - a) haven't they
 - b) didn't they
 - c) have they
 - d) don't they

EXERCISE 4:

Use the provided sentence frames to write a paragraph about what it means to be a good person in Islam.

Instructions:

1. Start with an introduction to explain what true friendship means. Use one or more of the introduction sentence frames.
2. Write supporting details about the qualities of a true friend. Use the supporting detailed sentence frames to develop your ideas.
3. Include examples to illustrate your points. Use the example sentence frames to add clarity and depth.
4. Conclude your writing by summarizing your thoughts. Use one of the conclusion sentence frames to end your paragraph or essay.

Introduction:

In Islam, a good person should be known for his good character, kindness,.....

Muslims should have positive qualities such as

A good person takes responsibility for their actions.....

They always do their best to help.....

Being responsible also means

Conclusion:

In conclusion, to be a good person, we must practice.....

By being a good person, we can inspire others to follow our example and

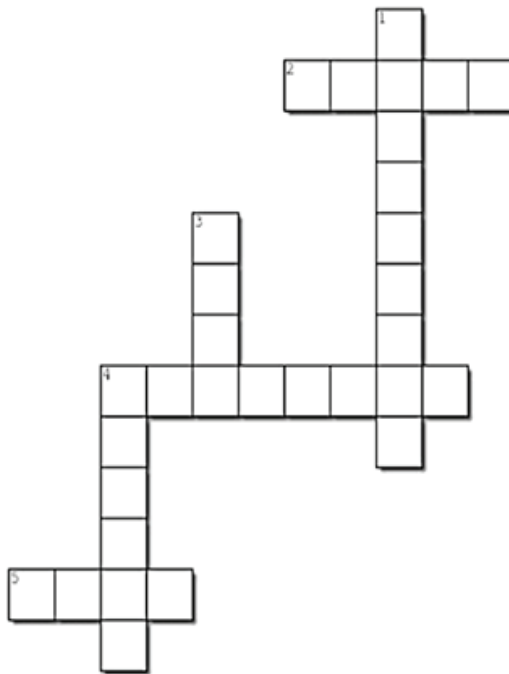
Being good is not about being perfect, but about trying our best to

Lesson 3

The Liar Shepherd

EXERCISE 1 :

Complete the crossword puzzle with vocabulary words from Lesson 3, using the clues provided.



Across

- 2.To deceive or fool someone
- 3.A person who takes care of sheep
- 4.Someone who doesn't tell the truth

Down

- 1.People who live in a village
- 2.Something funny that makes people laugh
- 3.A loud, sharp sound

EXERCISE 2 :

Supply the missing parts in the following mimi-dialogues:

- 1- A- Should a muslim be truthful? Why/ Why not?
B-
- 2- A-?
B- My father is my role model.

EXERCISE 38

Write an email to a group of young people telling them about the good qualities of the best and honest person.

From:

To:

Subject:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....,

Test 8

A)Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1-A- What Is the job of the shepherd?

B-.....

2- A-.....?

B-No, a Muslim can't be a liar.

B)Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. You are coming to the party,?

- a) aren't you b) isn't you c) don't you d) won't you

2 He can swim,?

- a) can't he b) can he c) doesn't he d) is he

3. They will finish the work by tomorrow,?

- a) won't they b) will they c) don't they d)didn't they

4. It's a beautiful day,?

- a) isn't it b) is it c) doesn't it d) wasn't it

5. You don't like coffee,?

- a) do you b) don't you c) are you d) are not you

6. She has finished her homework,?

- a) hasn't she b) has she c) didn't she d) hasn't it

Test 8

C)Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Once, there was a boy named Mohamed who always told the truth, no matter what. One day, he accidentally broke his neighbor's window while playing. Instead of hiding it, he went to the neighbor and confessed, saying, "I'm sorry, I broke your window." His neighbor was surprised but appreciated his honesty. Mohamed's courage to speak the truth showed him that even when mistakes happen, being truthful is always the best choice. The neighbor forgave him, and they both learned that trust grows stronger when people are honest.

A- Answer the following questions:

1.What was Mohamed doing when he broke the window?

.....

2.What did Mohamed's courage show?

.....

3.Did Mohamed's neighbor evaluate his confession? Why?

.....

B- Choose the correct answers:

4- Telling the truth ischoice.

a)the worst b)the most dangerous c)the best d)the most difficult

5- What lesson did you learn from the story?

a) Lying can solve problems b) Truthfulness builds trust
c) It's better to stay quiet d) Being truthful makes people angry

D)Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences on "The way to Allah's contentment".

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

Test 8

5- A- Translate into Arabic

1. In Islam, the Holy Qur'an teaches that truthfulness is very important.
2. We should be honest all the time.
3. Never tell lies as it is the way to hell.

B- Translate into English

١. يدعوننا ديننا الإسلامي إلى قول الصدق والأمانة في القول والعمل
٢. ظن الراعي الكاذب أن خداع القرويين هو مزحة
٣. الأمانة عماد من أعمدة المجتمع الإسلامي

Practice Tests

PRACTICE TEST 4

A. Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1. A: What do you like to do in your free time?
B:
2. A:
B: Swimming is a great way to stay healthy.

B. Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. If you mix blue and yellow, you green.
 - a) got
 - b) get
 - c) are getting
 - d) will get
2. If you ice in the sun, it melts.
 - a) will leave
 - b) left
 - c) leave
 - d) are leaving
3. If people sugar too much, they gain weight.
 - a) will eat
 - b) eats
 - c) are eating
 - d) eat
4. The new airport is a huge in the city.
 - a) megaproject
 - b) shop
 - c) school
 - d) library
5. The first in the process is to collect information.
 - a) color
 - b) room
 - c) stage
 - d) country
6. The store is next to the school.
 - a) located
 - b) lost
 - c) broken
 - d) moving

Practice Tests

C. Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Football is one of the most popular sports in the world. It is played between two teams, each with eleven players. The game lasts for 90 minutes, divided into two halves of 45 minutes each. Players use their feet to kick the ball and try to score goals. The team with the most goals wins the match. A referee ensures fair play and gives yellow or red cards for fouls. Football is played in stadiums, schools, and parks. Many people enjoy watching famous teams like Barcelona, Real Madrid, and Manchester United. The FIFA World Cup is the biggest football tournament, held every four years. Football is not just a game; it brings people together and promotes teamwork and fitness.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. Where is football usually played?
2. How long does a football match last?
3. Who ensures fair play during a football match?

B- Choose the correct answers:

4. Football team consists ofplayers for each team.
a) 9 b) 10 c) 11 d) 12
5. is the biggest football tournament.
a) UEFA Champions League b) FIFA World Cup
c) Copa América d) African Cup of Nations

D. Writing

4-Write a paragraph of 5 sentences about “The importance of Sports”.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Practice Tests

5.Translate

A- Translate into Arabic

Technology has made our lives easier, but it is important to use it wisely and not spend too much time on screens.

B- Translate into English

قررنا زيارة الأهرامات في الجيزة لاستكشاف هذا الصرح العظيم والتعرف على تاريخه.

PRACTICE TEST 5

A. Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1- A :

B : Trees absorb carbon dioxide.

2- A : How can you help your local community?

B :

B. Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1. She bought rice for dinner.

a) a

b) any

c) some

d) many

2. The students learned lessons today

a) much

b) a

c) a lot.

d) many

3. I need for my project

a) a advice

b) some advices .

c) some advice

d) an advice

4- The museum..... many interesting things from the past.

a) removed

b) included

c) forgot

d) ignored

5- The shows how water moves from the ground to the sky and back.

a) plant

b) water cycle

c) river

d) tree

6- energy can be used for many years without harming the planet.

a) Sustainable

b) Expensive

c) Artificial

d) Unstable

Practice Tests

Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Air pollution is mainly caused by factories, cars, and other human activities that release harmful gases like carbon dioxide and nitrogen oxide. These pollutants can lead to serious health problems such as asthma, lung diseases, and even heart problems. Air pollution also affects the environment, causing damage to plants, animals, and the climate. It can lead to acid rain, which harms forests, rivers, and lakes. Additionally, air pollution contributes to global warming by trapping heat in the atmosphere. To reduce air pollution, it is important to use cleaner energy, reduce waste, and plant more trees. People can also use public transport, recycle, and limit the use of harmful chemicals to help improve air quality.

A- Answer the following questions:

1. What causes air pollution?
2. How does air pollution affect human health?
3. What can be done to reduce air pollution?

B- Choose the correct answers:

4- What can air pollution cause?

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| a) Global warming | b) Better air quality |
| c) Less traffic | d) Stronger trees |

5- To reduce air pollution, people should.....

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| a) Plant more trees | b) Use more cars |
| c) Increase factory production | d) Cut down forests |

D. Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences about "The water cycle".

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Practice Tests

-5 Translate

A- Translate into Arabic

People should avoid wasting water because it is a valuable resource that we cannot live without.

B- Translate into English

يعمل العلماء بجد للبحث عن حلول للمشاكل البيئية مثل التلوث والاحتباس الحراري.

PRACTICE TEST 6

A. Language Functions

1- Supply the missing parts in the following mini-dialogues:

1- Nada:

Rajaa: Yes, Muslims must tell the truth all the time.

2- A- Who is your role model?

B-.....

B. Vocabulary & Structure

2- Choose the correct answer:

1- This book is that one

a) so interesting as

b) as interesting as

c) interesting as

d) more interesting as

2- My car is as as your car.

a) fast

b) faster

c) fastest

d) fasting

3- The soup tastes good the one we had yesterday.

a) so / as

b) as / than

c) as / as

d) more / as

4-..... are things we use from nature, like water or trees.

a) Clothes

b) Natural resources

c) Animals

d) Toys

5- The of the city is 10 million people.

a) population

b) garden

c) problem

d) building

6- The reached the clouds and was very tall.

a) skyscraper

b) hut

c) chair

d) ladder

Practice Tests

C. Reading Comprehension

3- Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Who's the Boss?

The real boss of the water cycle doesn't even live here on Earth. The sun is what makes the water cycle work. The sun provides what almost everything on Earth needs to get energy, or heat. The energy from the sun can break apart these tightly-held molecules into much smaller sets of water molecules, which results in tiny water vapor particles, an invisible gas. This process allows liquid water to evaporate into water vapor. The sun also participates in moving water around the Earth. Different parts of the world are heated to different levels by the sun, this causes air to move around from here to there-the winds. You know that the winds move clouds and the weather all over the place.

A- Answer the following questions:

- 1- How does the water vapor process happen?
- 2- What makes the clouds move?
- 3- Do the whole parts of the world have the same level of heat?

B- Choose the correct answers:

- 4-"The sun is the boss of the water cycle", the word "boss" means.....
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| a) the main | b) the second |
| c) neglected | d) manager |
- 5-Living things need to for energy.
- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| a) the wind | b) water |
| c) the sun | d) heat |

D. Writing

4- Write a paragraph of 5 sentences about "The Grand Egyptian Museum".

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Practice Tests

5- Translate

A- Translate into Arabic

Learning a second language is not only useful for communication but also helps us understand other cultures.

B- Translate into English

على الرغم من أن الطقس كان باردًا، قررت عائلتنا الذهاب إلى الحديقة للاستمتاع بالطبيعة.