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Presidency of Al-Azhar Institutes

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ENGLISH

for

Al-Azhar Paragons

Secondary Two

Practice book

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Unit 1

Migration



Refugees and Asylum Seekers

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 The refugees fled their country to escape

a stability	c security
b persecution	d prosperity
- 2 The United Nations is responsible for addressing global crises.

a commissioner	c statistics
b refugee	d asylum seeker
- 3 Many people leave their homes to avoid conflict.

a crucially	c forcibly
b gracefully	d forceful
- 4 The of people due to war has reached alarming levels.

a migration	c deterioration
b stability	d security
- 5 Applying for requires proving that one faces threats in their home country.

a asylum	c violation
b displacement	d desperation
- 6 The country faces living conditions that make life difficult for its citizens.

a pressingly	c deteriorating
b temporary	d crucial
- 7 Economic instability often leads to for better opportunities.

a violation	c security
b migration	d desperate
- 8 Refugees hope to stay in the host country for more than just a period.

a crucial	c pressing
b desperate	d temporary

- 9] A issue requires immediate attention from the international community.
- a desperation b long haul
c pressing d temporary
- 10] The of international laws leads to the suffering of vulnerable populations.
- a deterioration c violation
b statistics d desperation

Exercise 2:

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The issue of forced displacement remains a pressing global challenge. Refugees fleeing persecution and instability often seek asylum in countries offering safety. Many make desperate journeys, driven by deteriorating conditions in their home nations. The UN High Commissioner for Refugees works alongside the Security Council to address these crises. However, solutions are often temporary, requiring long-haul strategies to ensure stability. Statistics show that migration continues to rise as more individuals are forcibly displaced due to conflict, climate change, or human rights violations. Supporting asylum seekers and addressing the root causes of displacement are crucial for a long-term resolution.

Answer the following questions:

- 1] Why do people become refugees or asylum seekers?



.....

- 2] What role does the UN High Commissioner for Refugees play in addressing forced displacement?



.....

- 3] Why are long-haul strategies necessary in addressing displacement issues?



.....

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 What is a key challenge in managing forced displacement?
 - a Lack of refugees
 - b Pressing and long-term solutions
 - c Reduction in migration
 - d Avoiding temporary aid
- 2 What drives people to make desperate journeys?
 - a Desire for statistics
 - b Safety and stability
 - c Favorable weather conditions
 - d Instability and persecution

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

- 1 Many people left the country due to political migration and economic collapse.
- 2 The UN commission visited the refugee camps to assess the situation.
- 3 He applied as an asylum searching after fleeing his war-torn homeland.
- 4 The community was forcible relocated due to the construction of a dam.
- 5 Their hopes of returning home faded as the situation kept desperating.
- 6 Displacements is usually a voluntary choice made for better living conditions.

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate into Arabic.

- 👉 Refugees have been unwillingly forced to flee their countries due to persecution.
- 👉 Desperation has driven many to seek asylum in foreign lands.

B: Translate into English.

👉 طلب المفوض مساعدة المجتمع الدولي لدعم طالبي اللجوء .

👉 تظهر الإحصائيات أن عدد اللاجئين في ازدياد مستمر.

5

Exercise 3:

● **Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Tamer : (1)?

Khaled : I'm from Port Said.

Tamer : (2)?

Khaled : I've been studying English for about twelve years.

Tamer: How many people are there in your family?

Khaled: (3).

Tamer : Have you got any ambitions for the future?

Khaled : (4).

Exercise 4:

● **Do as shown between brackets:**

[1] They have built several temporary shelters for the refugees.
(Change into the passive voice)

[2] The government has provided medical aid to the displaced families.(Rewrite in the passive voice)

[3] Aid workers have distributed food and water in the camps.
(Put into the passive voice)

[4] The Security Council has approved new measures to protect asylum seekers.(Change the sentence to passive voice)

[5] They have not solved the problem of overcrowding in the refugee camps.(Rewrite using the passive voice)

[6] Someone has sent urgent requests for help to the commissioner.
(Change into the passive voice)

Exercise 1: **Choose the correct answer:**

- 1 What does the idiom "caught between a rock and a hard place" mean?
 - A) Being in a situation with two good options
 - B) Being faced with two difficult choices
 - C) Being trapped outdoors
 - D) Being very lucky

- 2 If someone is looking for "greener pastures," what are they trying to do?
 - A) Find a better job or place to live
 - B) Paint a landscape
 - C) Feed animals fresh grass
 - D) Stay where they are

- 3 To "paint a clear picture" means to:
 - A) Draw a beautiful painting
 - B) Describe something clearly and vividly
 - C) Make a mess with paint
 - D) Hide the truth

- 4 The idiom "desperate times call for desperate measures" suggests that:
 - A) You should never take risks
 - B) Difficult situations require extreme actions
 - C) Times of peace require drastic steps
 - D) People should avoid problems

- 5 What does the idiom "Long haul" refer to?
 - A) A short trip
 - B) An easy task
 - C) A lengthy and difficult process or journey
 - D) A fast race

- 6 Which situation best illustrates "caught between a rock and a hard place"?
- A) Choosing between two great job offers
 - B) Deciding to stay home or go to a party
 - C) Choosing between losing your job or moving to a dangerous area
 - D) Picking your favorite ice cream flavor
- 7 If someone "painted a clear picture" during their presentation, what did they do?
- A) Used a lot of colors on a canvas
 - B) Explained things very clearly
 - C) Confused the audience
 - D) Made a physical painting
- 8 What might someone do if they want to find "greener pastures"?
- A) Move to a new city for better opportunities
 - B) Stay at their current job
 - C) Plant a garden
 - D) Take a vacation
- 9 When do "desperate measures" usually happen?
- A) When things are easy
 - B) When situations are normal
 - C) When people face serious problems
 - D) When people are happy
- 10 Which is a good example of a "long haul"?
- A) Running a 100-meter sprint
 - B) Studying for several years to become a doctor
 - C) Making breakfast
 - D) Watching a short movie

Exercise 2:

Read the following passage then answer the following questions:

Migration is a complex and often difficult process that millions of people face worldwide. Individuals and families migrate for various reasons, including escaping persecution, seeking better economic opportunities, or fleeing environmental disasters. However, migration comes with many challenges. One of the biggest difficulties migrants face is displacement, which can be temporary or permanent, and often forces people to leave behind their homes, jobs, and communities unwillingly.

Another major challenge is instability in the destination country, where migrants may encounter legal obstacles, discrimination, or limited access to basic services such as healthcare and education. This instability can lead to feelings of desperation and insecurity. Many migrants become asylum seekers, waiting for long periods to have their cases processed, which can worsen their situation.

Additionally, the long haul of migration physically and emotionally can take a toll on migrants' health and well-being. They may suffer from deteriorating mental health due to the uncertainty and hardship they endure. International organizations, including the Security Council, work to address these issues, but political and logistical challenges often complicate efforts.

Despite these obstacles, migrants demonstrate remarkable resilience, striving to rebuild their lives and find greener pastures.

Answer the following question

1. Why might migrants face discrimination even after reaching a safer country?
2. How can governments balance security concerns with the humanitarian needs of asylum seekers?
3. In what ways does prolonged uncertainty affect the mental health of migrants?

Choose the correct answer:

1. What is one common challenge migrants face during displacement?
 - A) Finding immediate job opportunities
 - B) Leaving their homes unwillingly
 - C) Traveling without any restrictions
 - D) Instantly receiving legal citizenship

2. Who often waits long periods for their cases to be processed?

A) Refugees B) Economic migrants	C) Asylum seekers D) Tourists
---	--

Exercise 3:

Translation

A: Translate into Arabic.

 Many people migrate to other countries in search of better job opportunities and safer living conditions.

B: Translate into English.

الهجرة تُعدّ ظاهرة اجتماعية تؤثر في الاقتصاد والثقافة في الدول المختلفة.

Exercise 4:

 **Write an essay of 100 words about the problem of refugees in the Middle East area.**

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 Refugees on their journey to safety are in for the
a long haul **b** temporary **c** deteriorating **d** pressing
- 2 Many individuals abandon their homes as a result of conflict.
a forcing **b** unwillingly **c** forced **d** unwilling
- 3 The increasing of displaced persons is a global concern.
a stability **b** statistics **c** desperation **d** asylum
- 4 A solution to the refugee crisis is
a pressing **b** temporary **c** crucial **d** deteriorating
- 5 Political is a major cause of displacement.
a migration **b** desperation **c** instability **d** violation
- 6 The Council convened to address the refugee crisis.
a Security **b** Commissioner **c** Migration **d** Statistics
- 7 Refugees often experience conditions in camps.
a deteriorating **b** crucial **c** instability **d** desperation
- 8 The commissioner presented the latest on global displacement.
a violations **b** statistics **c** desperation **d** asylum seekers
- 9 Persecution and often drive people to seek refuge in other countries.
a migration **b** desperation **c** asylum **d** temporary
- 10 The world must find solutions for the displacement of millions of people.
a pressing **b** deteriorating **c** forcible **d** unwilling

Exercise 2:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 A complaint by several customers about the service.

a has filed	c have filed
b has been filed	d have been filed
- 2 The equipment for testing purposes.

a have been used	c have used
b has been used	d has used
- 3 The committee a final decision.

a have made	c have been made
b has made	d has been made
- 4 New technology in the production process.

a have been adopted	c has adopted
b have adopted	d has been adopted
- 5 A lot of progress in this research project. (Good).

a has been achieved	c has achieved
b have inspected	d have been achieved
- 6 The building by an expert inspector.

a has inspected	c have inspected
b has been inspected	d have been inspected
- 7 The baker the cake beautifully.

a has been decorated	c has decorated
b have been decorated	d have decorating
- 8 Several opportunities for young professionals.

a has created	c has been created
b have been created	d have created

- 9] New training methods for employees.
- a have introduced c has been introduced
b have been introduced d has introduced
- 10] A generous donation.....to the charity.
- a have made c has been made
b has made d have been made

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

- 1] Several complaints has been already submitted by the customers regarding the service.
- 2] The new regulations have been implement without informing the staff members.
- 3] The final decision have taken by the board of directors already.
- 4] A number of errors has found in the financial report.
- 5] The budget proposals has recently revise by the finance department.
- 6] Some confidential documents have been disappear from the archives.

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate into Arabic.

- 👉 The deteriorating situation has caused significant displacement in the region.
- 👉 Statistics indicate that instability is affecting millions of people.

B: Translate into English.

- 👉 يواجه اللاجئون أوقاتاً صعبة بسبب الاضطهاد الذي تعرضوا له .
- 👉 أدت الظروف المتدهورة إلى اتخاذ تدابير مؤقتة فقط .

Exercise 1:

● **Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

A teacher is talking with one of his second-secondary students.

Teacher : Have you read the English story of this year?

Student : Yes, I've read it.

Teacher : What's it?

Student : (1).

Teacher : (2)?

Student : Anthony Hope.

Teacher : (3)?

Student : It's an adventure story.

Teacher : When did the story take place?

Student : (4).

Exercise 2:

● **Fill in the gaps using the words in brackets:**

Desperate	Desperation	High Commissioner	realized
Long-haul	Displacement	Security Council	

The UN and the work together to address crises related to migration and Many individuals face violations of their rights, leaving their homes in Addressing these issues requires efforts to ensure safety and stability.

Exercise 3:

● **Fill in the gaps using the words in brackets:**

1 The missing child by the search team.

a have been located

c have located

b has located

d has been located

- 2 Strict rules in the workplace.
- a have enforced c has enforced
b have been enforced d enforces
- 3 The judges the scores to the participants.
- a has announced c has been announced
b have announced d have been announced
- 4 The stolen car by the police.
- a has been recovered c has recovered
b have recovering d have been recovered
- 5 All orders by the delivery team promptly
- a has dispatched c have been dispatched
b have dispatched d has dispatched
- 6 A competitor a record in the competition this year.
- a has been broken c have been broken
b has broken d have broken
- 7 The system successfully by the technicians.
- a have installed c have been installed
b has installed d has been installed
- 8 The books neatly on the shelves.
- a has been arranged c has arranged
b have been arranged d have arranged

Unit 2

Human Values



Exercise 1: **Choose the correct answer:**

- 1 Which of the following is the opposite of honesty?
a Integrity **b** Truthfulness **c** Dishonesty **d** Justice
- 2 A person who practices fairness and equality appreciates
a injustice **b** oppression **c** justice **d** disharmony
- 3 Parents should their children with love and care.
a neglect **b** nurture **c** ignore **d** oppress
- 4 A child behaves politely and respectfully.
a well-behaved **b** dishonest **c** influential **d** non-violent
- 5 Mahatma Gandhi promoted the principle of
a oppression **b** disharmony **c** non-violence **d** injustice
- 6 To make the argument stronger, we need to it with evidence.
a oppose **b** reinforce **c** criticize **d** disrupt
- 7 A person who inspires others is often called a
a critic **b** role model **c** oppressor **d** villain
- 8 The of teamwork lies in collaboration and mutual respect.
a compass **b** dishonesty **c** essence **d** oppression
- 9 Someone who shows kindness and understanding exhibits
a injustice **b** compassion **c** dishonesty **d** oppression
- 10 A is used to find direction when someone is lost. .
a role model **b** compass **c** critic **d** villain

Exercise 2:

Read the passage then answer the following questions:

Honesty and loyalty are key traits in building strong relationships. A well-behaved individual who shows compassion can inspire others to create a more harmonious community. Teenagers, in particular, need a role model to nurture their sense of justice and reinforce positive behaviors. Non-violence is an approach that promotes understanding and reduces oppression, ensuring fairness for everyone. The essence of a good society lies in its ability to overcome injustice and foster unity. Influential figures have shown that leading with integrity can shape a brighter future. A moral compass helps guide decisions that uphold these values in everyday life.

Answer the following questions.

- 1 Why are honesty and loyalty important in relationships?
- 2 How does a role model help teenagers?
- 3 What is the essence of a good society, according to the passage?

Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Which of the following is a key value in building a harmonious society?
 - a dishonesty
 - b oppression
 - c non-violence
 - d injustice
- 2 What helps guide decisions that uphold societal values?
 - a A role model
 - b Teenagers
 - c moral compass
 - d A compass

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. She always speaks with honestly, even when the truth is hard to hear.
2. The teacher tries to reinforced good behavior in the classroom.
3. He became a roll model for many teenagers in his community.
4. Justice is important, but sometimes people still face injust.
5. The child was nurtured in a very harmonius environment.
6. Non-violence is a powerful response to oppressions.

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate the following sentence into Arabic.

👉 "Loyalty is a key value in building strong and lasting relationships."

B: Translate the following sentence into English.

👉 "العدالة تعني أن يُعامل الجميع بنفس الإنصاف دون تمييز."

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers based on Grammar:

- 1 He is interested ____ learning a new language.
 a in b at c for d on
- 2 She apologized ____ being late to the meeting .
 a on b about c for d in
- 3 The company is responsible ____ maintaining safety standards.
 a on b for c at d about
- 4 He succeeded ____ solving the puzzle after many attempts.
 a about b at c on d in
- 5 The professor specializes ____ medieval literature
 a on b in c at d about
- 6 She complained ____ the noise coming from the street.
 a to b for c about d on
- 7 His decision will depend ____ the outcome of the discussion.
 a on b in c for d about
- 8 The child insisted ____ having ice cream before dinner.
 a for b on c at d in
- 9 The team is working ____ a solution to the problem.
 a at b for c in d on
- 10 She always listens ____ music while studying.
 a for b on c to d about

Exercise 2:

● **Fill in the gaps.**

compass

loyalty

injustice

role model

oppression

- 1 Honesty and are key traits in building strong relationships.
- 2 Teenagers need a to nurture their sense of justice.
- 3 The essence of a good society lies in overcoming
- 4 Non-violence reduces and ensures fairness.
- 5 A moral helps guide decisions in everyday life.

Exercise 3:

● **Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Amr : Hi, Waleed. (1)?

Waleed : I came back last week.

Amr : (2)?

Waleed : Guess, how could it be?

Amr : I think (3).

Waleed : Of course, the Sudan has a tropical climate.

Amr : I wish you would do better when returning to your work.

Waleed : (4).

Exercise 4:

● **Fill in the gaps using the correct preposition:**

- 1 She applied ___ a job at the international company.
- 2 He is responsible ___ organizing the conference.
- 3 They were very interested ___ the new art exhibition.
- 4 There's been a strong demand ___ clean energy sources.
- 5 We congratulated her ___ winning the first prize.
- 6 The director insisted ___ reviewing the proposal again.

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers based on idioms:

- 1 . What does the idiom "spread like wildfire" mean?
 - a To grow slowly over time
 - b To spread rapidly and uncontrollably
 - c To be extinguished easily
 - d To cause no impact
- 2 If someone says, "I caught wind of something," what are they implying?
 - a They heard a rumor or piece of news
 - b They smelled something strange
 - c They witnessed a strong breeze
 - d They created the news themselves
- 3 "Fuel the fire" means to
 - a Start a new fire
 - b Increase the intensity of a situation
 - c Extinguish a conflict
 - d Avoid confrontation
- 4 Which idiom means "to hear gossip or news from an unknown source"?
 - a Spread like wildfire
 - b The rumor mill
 - c A little bird told me
 - d have been recovered
- 5 If a story is said to come from "the rumor mill," it is likely to be
 - a Factual and verified
 - b A well-known public announcement
 - c A secret government report
 - d A piece of unconfirmed gossip
- 6 When someone is said to "fuel the fire" during an argument, they are
 - a Helping resolve the argument
 - b Walking away from the conflict
 - c Escalating the argument further
 - d have broken

- 7 "Spread like wildfire" is commonly used to describe
- a A slow-moving rumor
 - b News that spreads extremely quickly
 - d Escalating the argument further
 - c Walking away from the conflict
- 8 If someone says, "A little bird told me," what are they doing?
- a Identifying a reliable source
 - b Admitting they imagined the news
 - c Talking about a pet bird
 - d Refusing to name their source
- 9 What does "caught wind of" suggest about the source of information?
- a It is confirmed and reliable
 - b It is overheard or indirectly learned
 - c It was learned through official channels
 - d It is completely fabricated
- 10 If someone is part of "the rumor mill," what are they doing?
- a Spreading or listening to unverified information
 - b Confirming facts with evidence
 - c Organizing official news reports
 - d Ignoring gossip altogether

Exercise 2:

• **Read the following passage then answer the following questions:**

In any workplace, rumors can spread rapidly, influencing employees' perceptions and morale. Often based on incomplete or false information, rumors may damage trust and create divisions among coworkers. For example, if employees hear a rumor about layoffs, productivity might drop even if the rumor is untrue. This highlights the importance of maintaining strong work values like honesty, respect, and responsibility.

Employees who value integrity tend to verify information before spreading it, while those with high respect for others avoid gossip that may harm someone's reputation. Similarly, responsible workers focus on their duties instead of engaging in workplace drama. When everyone upholds positive values, the workplace becomes more cooperative, transparent, and efficient. Leaders play a key role in promoting these values by addressing rumors directly and encouraging open communication. In contrast, a lack of clear communication from management can allow rumors to thrive. Ultimately, understanding the relationship between rumors and work values helps create a healthier and more productive environment.

A. answer the following questions:

1. Why might rumors spread more easily in a workplace with weak communication?
2. How can personal work values help reduce the negative effects of rumors?
3. What role do leaders play in managing the spread of misinformation?

B Choose the correct answer:

1. What is one likely effect of a rumor about layoffs?
 - A. Higher employee engagement
 - B. Increased productivity
 - C. Decreased morale
 - D. Better communication
2. Which of the following is a strong work value mentioned in the passage?
 - A. Curiosity
 - B. Responsibility
 - C. Competition
 - D. Silence

Exercise 3:

Translation

A: Translate the following sentence into Arabic.

 Sincerity in work is one of the Islamic values encouraged by Islam.

A: Translate the following sentence into English:

العدل أساس من أسس القيم الإسلامية، ويجب أن يُطبَّق مع الجميع دون تمييز. 

Exercise 4:

Essay Topic

Write an essay on "Why Everyone Should Learn a Second Language"

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer on Grammar :

- 1 The students were accused ____ cheating on the test.
a for b of c on d about
- 2 The politician was blamed ____ the economic crisis. .
a for b on c at d in
- 3 He congratulated her ____ winning the competition.
a in b for c on d at
- 4 She was focused ____ completing her assignment before the deadline.
a in b about c at d on
- 5 They are engaged ____ an important project
a on b in c at d about
- 6 The success of the campaign depends ____ public support.
a at b in c on d for
- 7 He was aware ____ the risks involved.
a of b in c at d on
- 8 The museum is famous ____ its ancient artifacts.
a about b in c at d for
- 9 The report was based ____ recent research findings.
a in b for c about d on
- 10 They were involved ____ a heated debate.
a in b at c on d about

Exercise 2:

Choose the correct answers based on vocabulary:

- 1 The ____ of her speech inspired everyone in the audience.
a essence b disharmony c oppression d injustice

- [2] A truly ____ person can bring about great change in society.
a harmful **b** oppressive **c** influential **d** dishonest
- [3] Showing ____ to a cause means staying committed.
a dishonesty **b** loyalty **c** oppression **d** harm
- [4] Practicing ____ can help resolve conflicts without harm.
a disharmony **b** oppression **c** injustice **d** non-violence
- [5] Good teachers ____ their students' moral values.
a reinforce **b** oppress **c** ignore **d** neglect
- [6] Teenagers need proper ____ to develop positive behavior.
a oppression **b** disharmony **c** nurture **d** dishonesty
- [7] A ____ decision ensures fairness for everyone involved.
a dishonest **b** just **c** influential **d** disharmonious
- [8] The ____ individual inspired others to stand up for their rights.
a oppressed **b** harmful **c** dishonest **d** influential
- [9] The activist showed ____ for the poor and marginalized.
a compassion **b** oppression **c** dishonesty **d** injustice
- [10] A harmonious environment promotes ____.
a conflict **b** peace **c** oppression **d** dishonesty

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. She was blamed on the delay in submitting the report.
2. They succeeded to complete the task ahead of schedule.
3. He has difficulty in to express his emotions clearly.
4. We objected for the decision made by the board.
5. The teacher provided us for extra materials for revision.
6. I'm not familiar to this type of software.

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate the following sentence into Arabic.

👉 "A well-behaved child is often a result of good nurturing by their parents."

B: Translate the following sentence into English.

👉 الرحمة هي جوهر الإنسانية وتساعدنا على بناء علاقات متناغمة.

● **Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Waleed : I haven't seen you for ages. (1)?

Tarek : I have been to London for a year.

Waleed : What were you doing there?

Tarek : (2).

Waleed : So, you have been awarded your PhD, (3)?

Tarek : Yes, I have.

Waleed : (4).

Tarek : Thank you.

● **Fill in the gaps:**

well-behaved	essence	Non-violence	loyalty
injustice		violence	compass

- [1] The of a harmonious society lies in the values it nurtures.
- [2] offers a peaceful solution to conflicts.-
- [3] A individual often becomes a role model
- [4] Oppression and weaken societies.
- [5] A moral helps navigate challenges.
- [6] By fostering and fairness, unity can be achieved

● **Choose the correct Answer:**

- [1] Teenagers are at a stage where they need
 a Guidance b Oppression c Dishonesty d Conflict
- [2] Non-violence promotes
 a Conflict b Peace c Disharmony d Oppression
- [3] People value leaders who show
 a Honesty b Injustice c Oppression d Harm
- [4] The of the speech was about equality and fairness..
 a Essence b Oppression c Disharmony d Injustice

- 5 A ____ person avoids unnecessary conflict.
 a Well-behaved b Dishonest c Non-violent d Oppressive
- 6 He focused ____ improving his skills.
 a on b in c at d for
- 7 The project was aimed ____ addressing global warming.
 a in b on c for d at
- 8 They benefited ____ the government's new policy.
 a in b from c on d at
- 9 She insisted ____ going to the event despite the weather.
 a in b at c on d for
- 10 The team collaborated ____ creating an innovative design.
 a on b in c at d for

Read the following passage then answer the following questions:

The essence of a harmonious society lies in the values it nurtures. Justice, honesty, and compassion create a foundation where people thrive. Teenagers, being at a formative stage, require influential figures to guide their growth and reinforce positive traits. Oppression and injustice weaken societies, but non-violence offers a peaceful solution to conflicts. A well-behaved individual often becomes a role model, shaping others' lives. By fostering loyalty and fairness, we create an environment that supports unity. The compass of moral integrity is essential in navigating challenges, helping us build a future based on trust and mutual respect.

Answer the following questions:

- 1 What values create the foundation of a harmonious society?
- 2 How does non-violence help in conflict resolution?
- 3 Why is a moral compass important?



Unit 3

Space



Space Exploration

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 The invention of the internet was the to a new era of communication..
a fiction **b** prelude **c** leap **d** venture
- 2 The movie depicted an journey to distant galaxies.
a interstellar **b** immense **c** speculative **d** significant
- 3 Many start businesses despite financial risks.
a proponents **b** entrepreneurs **c** settlements **d** celestial
- 4 Scientists believe that humans will become a civilization in the future.
a balancing **b** spacefaring **c** stamp **d** leap
- 5 The book is a work of science exploring future space travel.
a fiction **b** celestial **c** speculative **d** immense
- 6 The latest technological advances mark a great in artificial intelligence.
a venture **b** prelude **c** advent **d** leap
- 7 The company aims to leave a lasting on the industry with its innovative products.
a stamp **b** leap **c** venture **d** fiction
- 8 The telescope captured stunning images of bodies in deep space.
a balancing **b** celestial **c** proponents **d** venture
- 9 The of smartphones changed the way people communicate.
a leap **b** speculative **c** advent **d** balancing
- 10 Future on Mars will require advanced technology to survive .
a settlements **b** entrepreneurs **c** balancing **d** stamp

Exercise 2:

Read the passage, then answer the questions:

The prelude to interstellar exploration marks a significant leap in human history. With the advent of advanced technology, entrepreneurs are investing in speculative space ventures, imagining celestial settlements on distant planets. Proponents of spacefaring envision immense possibilities for colonization, balancing challenges with rewards. While some view this as science fiction, others see it as a realistic venture. The idea of living beyond Earth is no longer just a dream but a possibility. However, critics argue that focusing on interstellar travel distracts from solving Earth's pressing issues. The question remains: will humanity embrace these immense opportunities or stamp out such ambitions?

Answer the following questions: :

- 1 Why do some people view interstellar exploration as speculative while others see it as realistic?
- 2 What challenges might arise when trying to balance the rewards of interstellar colonization with its risks?
- 3 How do proponents of spacefaring envision celestial settlements, and what benefits do they foresee?

Choose the correct answer: :

- 1 What does the passage suggest about the role of entrepreneurs in interstellar exploration?
 - a They focus only on science fiction projects
 - b They are investing in speculative ventures
 - c They believe spacefaring is a waste of resources
 - d They oppose space colonization
- 2 What is one criticism mentioned in the passage regarding interstellar travel?
 - a It is impossible to achieve
 - b It provides no significant rewards
 - c It distracts from solving Earth's issues
 - d It has no support from proponents

Exercise 3:

Find the mistake in the following sentences then correct it:

- 1 The Mars mission marked an important leaping in human history.
- 2 Several entrepreneurial have invested heavily in private space companies.
- 3 With the colonize of the Moon, humanity is entering a new era.
- 4 The movie was praised for its accurate celestialty of planetary motion.
- 5 We are witnessing the fictional of science becoming reality.
- 6 The company is one of the leading proponing of lunar development.

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate the following into Arabic.

- ☞ The immense challenges of space colonization require balancing technological possibilities with ethical considerations.

B: Translate the following into English.

☞ يعتبر الاستعمار الفضائي أحد أعظم القفزات في تاريخ البشرية. ومع ذلك، فإن الرحلة بين النجوم مليئة بالتحديات.

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer based on Grammar (Relative Pronouns):

- 1 The individual was responsible for stealing my wallet has now been apprehended.
a who **b** which **c** whom **d** whose
- 2 This is the book to I was referring during our discussion.
a who **b** which **c** that **d** whose
- 3 The young man you met at the gathering is my relative.
a who **b** whom **c** which **d** whose
- 4 He's the scientist invention changed the world.
a who **b** which **c** whose **d** whom
- 5 The city we visited last summer was beautiful.
a when **b** where **c** who **d** which
- 6 The actor won the award is my favorite.
a who **b** which **c** whom **d** whose
- 7 This is the house they held meetings in the 19th century.
a in where **b** which **c** where **d** whose
- 8 The teacher class we enjoy the most is retiring.
a which **b** whom **c** whose **d** who
- 9 The day they graduated was truly unforgettable.
a where **b** which **c** when **d** whose
- 10 The movie we watched last night was amazing.
a whom **b** who **c** whose **d** which

Exercise 2:

● **Fill in the gaps with the words:**

prelude	entrepreneurs	proponents
advent	fiction	celestial

The to humanity's exploration of other planets begins with bold initiatives by investing in futuristic technologies. The of advanced space travel tools has made the idea of creating settlements seem more achievable. While some critics dismiss such ideas as mere science, argue that this could be the next step in human progress.

Exercise 3:

● **Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Hassan : Where is Ali at the moment?

Said : (1).

Hassan : (2)?

Said : He's drawing some money.

Hassan : What does he need money for?

Said : (3).

Hassan : His wedding! (4)?

Said : It is next week.

Exercise 4:

● **Rewrite the following sentences using the suitable relative clauses:**

1. The researcher published a groundbreaking study last month. The study challenges existing theories in astrophysics.
2. A renowned architect designed the new museum. The architect also restored several historic buildings in the city.
3. The committee made a controversial decision yesterday. The decision has sparked widespread debate among experts.
4. The author gave a lecture on quantum mechanics. The author's books have influenced generations of scientists.
5. The company launched an innovative product last week. The product aims to revolutionize renewable energy technology.
6. A diplomat attended the international summit. The diplomat negotiated several critical agreements during the event.

Beyond the Frontier

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer based on idioms:

- 1 What does the idiom "shoot for the stars" mean?
 - a Aim for the impossible
 - b Aim high and be ambitious
 - c Look for stars in the night sky
 - d Be content with what you have
- 2 When someone says they are "over the moon," they mean they are.
 - a Very angry
 - b In outer space
 - c Extremely happy
 - d Uninterested
- 3 "Reach for the sky" is used to encourage someone to.
 - a Daydream
 - b Give up on something
 - c Look at the weather
 - d Aim high and be ambitious
- 4 The phrase "sky-high prices" refers to.
 - a Extremely high prices
 - b Affordable prices
 - c Prices that are lower than average
 - d Discounts on products
- 5 If something is described as "out of this world," it is
 - a Very ordinary
 - b Beyond amazing
 - c Literally from another planet
 - d Unimpressive
- 6 Which idiom would best describe a costly dinner at a luxury restaurant?
 - a Over the moon
 - b Sky-high prices
 - c Shoot for the stars
 - d Out of this world
- 7 Which of the following best demonstrates being "over the moon"?
 - a Winning the lottery
 - b Paying a large bill
 - c Missing a train
 - d Eating a sandwich
- 8 If a teacher tells you to "shoot for the stars," they are encouraging you to.
 - a Be creative
 - b Be cautious
 - c Work hard and aim high
 - d Take a break

- 9] What does it mean if someone says, "The performance was out of this world"?
- a It was disappointing
 - b It was extraordinary
 - c It was average
 - d It was hard to understand
- 10] Which idiom best describes setting an ambitious goal? .
- a Reach for the sky
 - b Sky-high prices
 - c Out of this world
 - d Over the moon

Exercise 2:

● **Read the following passage then answer the following questions:**

Investing in space exploration and technology has become a major focus for governments and private companies worldwide. Space investment involves funding projects such as satellite deployment, space tourism, asteroid mining, and the development of space habitats. Many see this investment as a way to drive technological innovation, create new economic opportunities, and ensure humanity's survival by expanding beyond Earth.

One key argument supporting space investment is the potential for resource extraction from asteroids, which may contain valuable metals like platinum and rare earth elements. These resources could relieve shortages on Earth and boost global industries. Furthermore, satellite technology funded by space investments supports communications, weather forecasting, and environmental monitoring, affecting daily life worldwide.

However, space investment also raises ethical and practical concerns. Critics argue that the enormous costs could be better spent solving urgent problems on Earth such as poverty and climate change.

There is also the risk of space becoming a domain dominated by wealthy nations and corporations, increasing inequality and geopolitical tensions.

Ultimately, deciding how much to invest in space requires balancing visionary goals with earthly responsibilities.

Answer the following questions:

1. How can space investment simultaneously benefit and challenge global equality?
2. What are the potential risks of relying heavily on asteroid mining for Earth's resource needs?
3. In what ways might technological advances from space investment affect everyday life on Earth?

Choose the correct Answer:

4. What is one major benefit of space investment mentioned in the passage?
 - A) Reducing poverty worldwide
 - B) Extracting valuable resources from asteroids
 - C) Eliminating space debris
 - D) Colonizing Mars immediately
5. Which concern is raised by critics regarding space investment?
 - A) It is too inexpensive to be effective
 - B) It may worsen geopolitical inequalities
 - C) It will decrease satellite communication
 - D) It prevents technological innovation

Exercise 3:

Translation

A: Translate the following into Arabic.

👉 Private companies are playing an increasing role in funding space missions and developing new technologies.

B: Translate the following into English.

👉 **تُعَدُّ الاستثمارات في الفضاء خطوة استراتيجية نحو مستقبل أكثر تقدماً واستدامة.**

Exercise 4:

Write an essay on the topic: "The Role of Entrepreneurs in Advancing Space Exploration."

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer based on Grammar :

- 1 The animal caused a disturbance throughout the night belongs to my neighbor.
a that b who c whom d whose
- 2 The boy.....parents practice medicine is exceptionally well-behaved.
a which b whom c whose d that
- 3 The museum we visited had an amazing art collection
a whose b who c whom d that
- 4 The man car was stolen reported it to the police.
a who b where c whose d which
- 5 The writer books are bestsellers lives nearby.
a whom b who c whose d that
- 6 The park we had a picnic is very clean.
a where b which c that d whose
- 7 The acquaintances you encountered at the reception are long-time residents of this neighborhood.
a who b whom c whose d which
- 8 The motion picture received the Academy Award is the one I admire most.
a that b who c whose d which
- 9 The house roof is red belongs to my aunt.
a whose b which c that d who

- 10 The scientist theory revolutionized physics is Einstein.
a whose b who c which d whom

Exercise 2:

Choose the correct answer based on Vocabulary .

- 1 of space travel believe it is necessary for the survival of humanity.
a Proponents b Immense c Fiction d Venture
- 2 Some people think the idea of human of other planets is unrealistic.
a fiction b balancing c colonization d celestial
- 3 The scientist's theory is purely and not based on real evidence.
a significant b speculative c venture d advent
- 4 The company invested an amount of money in research and development
a prelude b balancing c immense d stamp
- 5 Starting a new business is always a risky
a venture b celestial c prelude d balancing
- 6 He is struggling with ____ work and personal life.
a immense b balancing c stamp d interstellar
- 7 Exploring space offers endless for human advancement.
a possibilities b fiction c stamp d balancing
- 8 A space mission to Mars would be a achievement for humanity.
a fiction b speculative c celestial d significant

- 9 Scientists are working on making travel more efficient.
 a interstellar b balancing c immense d stamp
- 10 The invention of AI is considered a major in technology.
 a prelude b venture c leap d stamp

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

- 1 The professor, that lectures on astrophysics, is publishing a book next year.
- 2 The city which its skyline has been featured in films attracts thousands of tourists.
- 3 The report what you submitted contains several statistical inaccuracies.
- 4 The reason that why she declined the offer was never explained.
- 5 The organization, whom supports underprivileged youth, has expanded internationally.
- 6 The building where was constructed in the 18th century still stands today.

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate the following into Arabic.

- 👉 Entrepreneurs are working on the prelude to establishing settlements on Mars and other celestial bodies .

B: Translate the following into English.

👉 يؤمن المؤيدون أن ظهور المستوطنات السماوية سيغير مصير الإنسانية إلى الأبد.

Experimental test

Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

A doctor is talking with a patient.

Doctor : Good evening. (1)?

Patient : It's my chest, doctor. I keep getting an acute pain in it.

Doctor : (2)?

Patient : It's like something burning inside my chest.

Doctor : Ok, First (3).

Patient : I have already done such analyses.

Doctor : Ok. But we need up-to-date ones to (4).

Patient : I'll soon be ready to do what you ask for.

Fill in the gaps with the words:

Stamp	Colonization	Leap
Settlements	Ventures	Balancing

The of distant planets for human may offer immense possibilities for survival and growth. However, such speculativeinto spacefaring raises significant challenges. To succeed, humanity must focus on the risks with the potential rewards. Whether we take this historicinto the unknown or out such ambitions is a question that continues to spark debate.

Choose the correct answer:

[1] The astronaut was amazed by theview of the galaxy.

- a** immense **b** fiction **c** balancing **d** venture

[2] The new policy is ato a cleaner environment.

- a** fiction **b** leap **c** prelude **d** celestial

[3] The idea of time travel remainswith no scientific proof.

- a** interstellar **b** immense **c** speculative **d** colonization

[4] He made a decision that changed his life completely

- a** fiction **b** significant **c** celestial **d** advent

- 5 The entrepreneur's latest is expected to be highly profitable.
a leap b balancing c stamp d venture
- 6 The street we walked was very quiet.
a where b which c that d whose
- 7 The building they constructed is enormous.
a whose b that c where d who
- 8 The professor lectures are very popular is retiring.
a whom b which c whose d who
- 9 The artist you admire has a new exhibition.
a whom b whose c which d that
- 10 The garden flowers are blooming is beautiful.
a that b which c where d whose

● **Read the following passage then answer the following questions:**

The prelude to humanity's interstellar journey is unfolding as entrepreneurs lead speculative ventures into spacefaring projects. With the advent of cutting-edge technologies, the dream of celestial settlements is closer than ever. Proponents argue that colonization of other planets could offer immense possibilities, such as safeguarding humanity's future and accessing untapped resources. However, this leap into the unknown comes with significant challenges, including balancing the high costs and ethical dilemmas. While some dismiss the idea as science fiction, others believe it represents a turning point for human progress. The question remains whether we will stamp our presence among the stars or focus solely on Earth's development. As this venture progresses, humanity faces a critical decision about its future trajectory.

Answer the following questions:

- 1 Why do proponents of interstellar colonization believe it is important for humanity's future?
- 2 What challenges are associated with balancing the costs and benefits of interstellar colonization?
- 3 How does the passage describe the differing views on interstellar exploration?

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 What do proponents of interstellar colonization envision?
 - a Ending all ventures into space
 - b Building celestial settlements for humanity
 - c Ignoring Earth's current challenges
 - d Returning to simpler technologies
- 2 According to the passage, what is one significant challenge of interstellar exploration?
 - a Lack of public support
 - b Balancing costs and ethical dilemmas
 - c Outdated technologies
 - d Excessive focus on Earth's development

Translation

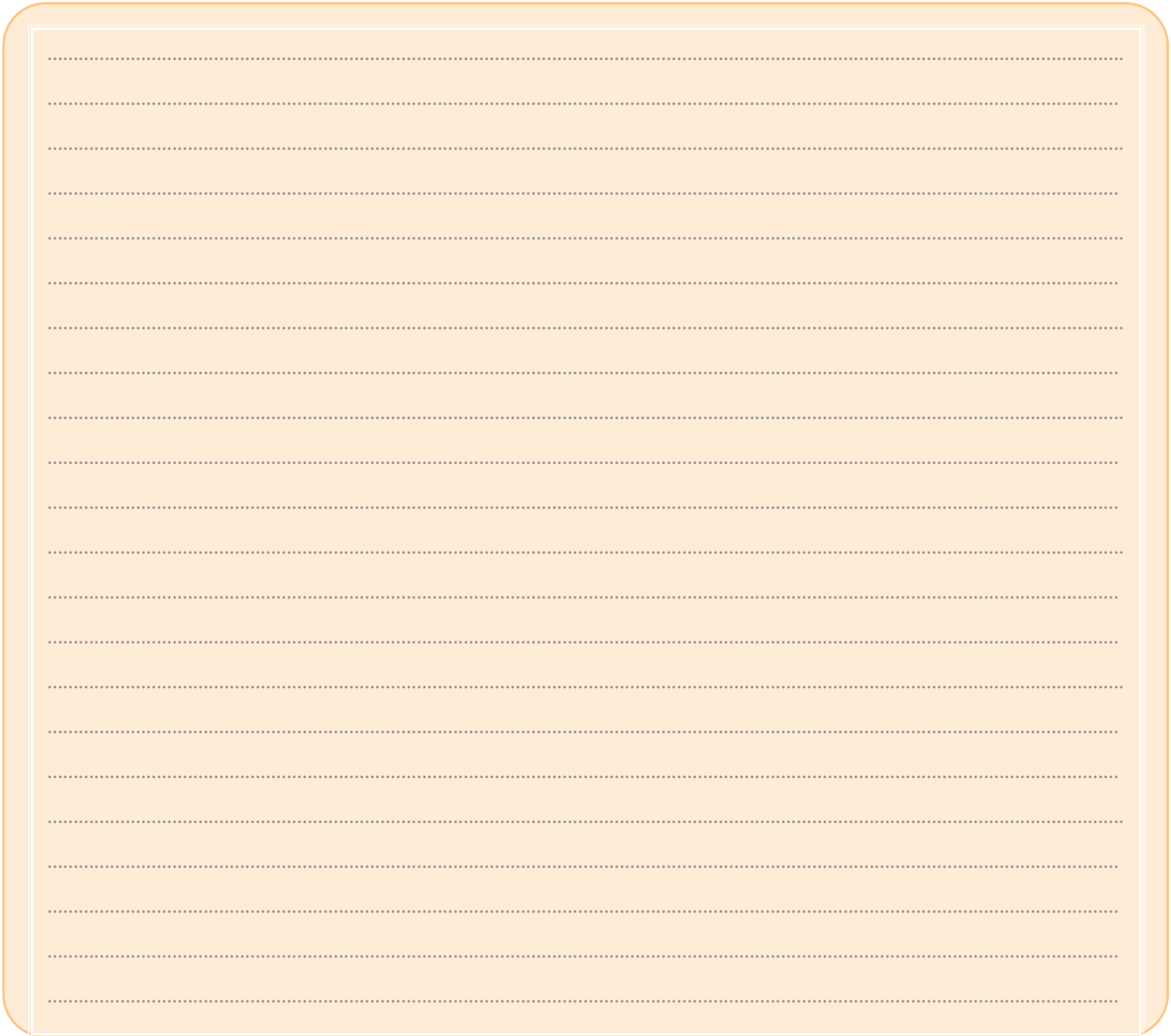
A: Translate the following sentences into Arabic.

- ➡ The advent of a spacefaring civilization marks a significant shift in human potential.
- ➡ Speculative fiction often explores the possibilities of interstellar travel and colonization."

B: Translate the following sentences into English.

- ➡ رحلة رواد الأعمال إلى الفضاء اللامحدود تمثل مشروعاً مليئاً بالإمكانيات
- ➡ السفر بين النجوم كان موضوعاً للخيال العلمي لعقود.

- **Write an essay of 150 words about “ imagine your journey to space ”.**





Unit 4

Sports



Exercise 1:

• **Choose the correct answer based on Grammar :**

- 1 Developing a positive can help individuals overcome challenges.
a intellect **b** mindset **c** resilience **d** awareness
- 2 A person's plays a significant role in problem-solving and decision-making.
a intellect **b** mindfulness **c** recognition **d** self-talk
- 3 A helps individuals embrace challenges as opportunities for learning.
a resilience **b** growth minds **c** visualization **d** education
- 4 Hard work and are key to achieving success in any field
a deprivation **b** dedication **c** efficacy **d** intellect
- 5 Good leaders confidence and strong decision-making skills.
a exhibit **b** deprive **c** trigger **d** recognize
- 6 Developing helps people bounce back from difficult situations.
a recognition **b** intellect **c** resilience **d** deprivation
- 7 The employee's hard work earned him from his manager.
a resilience **b** recognition **c** deprivation **d** mindset
- 8 Practicing self can improve confidence and motivation.
a intellect **b** efficacy **c** talk **d** resilience
- 9 Increased mental health helps individuals take care of their emotional well-being.
a awareness **b** efficacy **c** visualization **d** resilience

10 Many students do not reach their full because they lack proper guidance.

- a mindset b potential c intellect d resilience

Exercise 2:

Read the passage then answer the questions:

Having a growth mindset means believing that abilities can be developed through dedication and effort. This mindset fosters resilience, enabling individuals to bounce back from failures and embrace challenges. Visualization is a powerful strategy that helps people picture their success and stay motivated. Positive self-talk also plays a vital role by replacing doubts with confidence. Awareness of personal strengths and weaknesses helps individuals focus on improvement and unlock their full potential. Recognition of effort, rather than outcomes, encourages continued perseverance. In contrast, those who lack this mindset may feel deprived of opportunities to grow. A growth mindset not only enhances intellect but also opens the door to achieving long-term goals..

Answer the following questions.

- 1 How does a growth mindset help individuals overcome challenges?
- 2 What role does visualization play in achieving success?
- 3 Why is recognizing effort important in fostering a growth mindset?

Choose the correct answer.

- 1 What does a growth mindset emphasize?

a Fixed abilities	c Developing skills through effort
b Avoiding challenges	d Ignoring weaknesses
- 2 How does positive self-talk benefit individuals?

a It replaces doubts with confidence	c It avoids challenges
b It increases stress levels	d It focuses only on weaknesses

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. She showed great dedicate to improving her skills every day
2. The student's potentially to succeed is evident in his consistent performance.
3. His visualize of winning the race helped him stay motivated
4. They received public recognize for their contribution to the project.
5. Her intellectual impressed everyone at the science fair.
6. It's important to develop a growth mindsetting to overcome challenges.

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate the following sentences into Arabic.

- I am convinced that dedication to work always leads to success.
- Awareness of the opportunities around us helps us achieve our full potential"

B: Translate the following sentences into English.

- لدي قناعة بأن التفاني في العمل يؤدي دائماً إلى النجاح.
- الوعي بالفرص المتاحة حولنا يساعدنا في تحقيق إمكانياتنا الكاملة.

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 She's coming to the party, ?
a doesn't she **b** is she **c** isn't she **d** hasn't she
- 2 You haven't met Sarah before, ?
a haven't you **b** have you **c** did you **d** don't you
- 3 They'll call us later, ?
a will they **b** won't they **c** do they **d** haven't they
- 4 The kids were playing outside, ?
a weren't they **b** don't they **c** weren't the kids **d** isn't it
- 5 It's raining heavily, ?
a is it **b** doesn't it **c** isn't it **d** wasn't it
- 6 You can swim, ?
a can you **b** can't you **c** will you **d** could you
- 7 They didn't finish the project on time, ?
a did they **b** didn't they **c** weren't they **d** couldn't they
- 8 I'm your best friend, ?
a aren't I **b** am I **c** don't I **d** isn't it
- 9 She has already eaten lunch, ?
a doesn't she **b** has she **c** hasn't she **d** didn't she
- 10 The exam was difficult, ?
a was it **b** wasn't it **c** didn't it **d** hasn't it

Exercise 2:

● Fill in the gaps:

resilience	mindset	visualization
growth mindset	exhibit	dedication

Success is rarely the result of talent alone. It often depends on a person's attitude and mental approach — also known as their (1) _____. People who believe they can improve through effort tend to have a (2) _____, which helps them stay motivated despite failure. In addition to effort and (3) _____, students must learn to bounce back from setbacks. This quality, called (4) _____, is essential for long-term achievement. Those who succeed often (5) _____ not only knowledge, but also confidence in their abilities. When individuals use (6) _____ techniques to picture success, they are more likely to take meaningful steps toward their goals.

Exercise 3:

● Supply the missing parts in the following dialogues:

Islam : What is your favourite hobby, Waleed?

Waleed : (1).....

Islam : How long have you been playing chess?

Waleed : Since I was a child.

Islam : Really! (2).....?

Waleed : My father; he was a grand master.

Islam : (3).....?

Waleed : It is a title awarded to chess players by the world chess organisation.

Islam : (4).....?

Waleed : Yes, sure.

Exercise 4:

● **Complete with a question tag on the following sentences:**

1. Let's review the report one more time,.....?
2. Don't be late for the interview ,.....?
3. I am doing well in the new role ,.....?
4. Pass me the folder ,.....?
5. Somebody called during the meeting ,.....?
6. Nothing was missing from the documents ,.....?

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers:

- 1 What does "keep your head in the game" mean?
 - a Stay focused on the task at hand
 - b Play sports regularly
 - c Think about the future
 - d Avoid making decisions
- 2 Which situation best represents "keep your eyes on the prize"?
 - a Staying motivated to finish a degree despite difficulties
 - b Losing interest in a project halfway through
 - c Taking frequent breaks during a competition
 - d Ignoring your long-term goals for short-term fun
- 3 If someone tells you to "take a breath," what are they suggesting?
 - a Stop talking
 - b Relax and compose yourself
 - c Speak faster
 - d Take a nap
- 4 What does "roll with the punches" mean?
 - a Fight back aggressively
 - b Adapt to difficult situations
 - c Avoid any confrontation
 - d Wait for someone else to solve your problems
- 5 Which of the following best describes "a calm mind is a sharp mind"?
 - a Being calm makes decision-making easier
 - b Relaxation leads to laziness
 - c Thinking quickly is always the best approach
 - d Emotions should drive every decision
- 6 How would someone "keep their head in the game" during a meeting?
 - a Daydream about lunch
 - b Focus on the discussion and participate actively
 - c Avoid taking notes
 - d Check their phone repeatedly

- 7 If you "keep your eyes on the prize," what are you likely to avoid?
- a Losing focus on your main goal
 - b Working too hard
 - c Taking short breaks
 - d Celebrating small wins
- 8 Why might someone advise you to "take a breath" before responding to a criticism?
- a To ensure you respond calmly and rationally
 - b To give you time to prepare a stronger argument
 - c To avoid responding at all
 - d To change the subject
- 9 What does "roll with the punches" encourage you to do in tough situations?
- a Stand your ground and refuse to adapt
 - b Be flexible and adjust to changes
 - c Blame others for your challenges
 - d Give up immediately
- 10 "A calm mind is a sharp mind" implies that:
- a Stress enhances your ability to focus
 - b Relaxation dulls your senses
 - c Clarity comes from staying composed
 - d Fast decision-making is always the best approach

Exercise 2:

Read the following passage then answer the following questions:

The Olympic Games, both ancient and modern, have long been a symbol of global unity and athletic excellence. Originating in ancient Greece around 776 BCE, the Games were revived in the modern era in 1896 and have since evolved into the largest international sporting event in the world. Held every four years, the Olympics showcase not only physical strength and endurance, but also sportsmanship, resilience, and national pride.

The Olympic motto — "Citius, Altius, Fortius" (Faster, Higher, Stronger) — reflects the spirit of pushing human limits. However, the Games are not without controversy. Debates about commercialism, political influence, and doping scandals often overshadow the achievements of the athletes. Despite these challenges, the Olympics continue to inspire millions across the globe.

Modern Olympic Games also promote cultural exchange and global cooperation. Athletes from diverse backgrounds come together, setting aside national conflicts to compete in peace. As technology advances, so does the viewing experience — bringing the Games closer to audiences worldwide.

Answer the following questions:

1. Why do you think the Olympics are still relevant in today's global society?
2. How can countries use the Olympics to improve international relationships?
3. Should political protests be allowed at Olympic events? Why or why not?

Choose the correct answer:

4. What is the primary purpose of the Olympic Games?
 - A. Political competition
 - B. Showcasing athletic talent and unity
 - C. Selling products globally
 - D. Celebrating ancient history
5. What does the Olympic motto encourage athletes to do?
 - A. Earn money
 - B. Retire early
 - C. Improve performance
 - D. Protest injustice

Exercise 3:

Translation

A: Translate the following sentence into Arabic.

👉 The Olympics bring together athletes from around the world to compete in peace.

B: Translate the following sentence into English.

الفوز بميدالية أولمبية هو حلم لكثير من الرياضيين .

Exercise 4

📌 Write an essay on how a growth mindset can help individuals achieve their goals, focusing on resilience, dedication, and self-awareness.

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 He doesn't like chocolate, ?
a doesn't he b does he c did he d isn't he
- 2 Let's go for a walk, ?
a won't we b don't we c shall we d shouldn't we
- 3 She won't be late, ?
a will she b won't she c is she d hasn't she
- 4 You're tired, ?
a aren't you b is it c wasn't it d don't you
- 5 Nobody told you about the meeting, ?
a did they b didn't they c weren't they d doesn't it
- 6 We should start now, ?
a will we b shouldn't we c shall we d should we
- 7 Everyone enjoyed the trip, ?
a doesn't he b didn't they c wasn't it d don't they
- 8 She rarely goes out, ?
a does she b doesn't she c didn't she d isn't she
- 9 You'd like some coffee, ?
a wouldn't you b didn't you c don't you d aren't you
- 10 The manager has approved the plan, ?
a doesn't she b hasn't she c sn't she d did she

Exercise 2:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 Meditation can improve focus and promote in daily life.
a self-talk b mindset c mindfulness d deprivation

- 2] Certain words or events can strong emotions or reactions.
a exhibit **b** trigger **c** deprive **d** recognize
- 3] The effectiveness of a treatment is measured by its in improving health.
a efficacy **b** deprivation **c** awareness **d** resilience
- 4] Lack of sleep can leave a person feeling energy and focus.
a aware of **b** deprived of **c** exhibiting **d** resilient to
- 5] A student with a will view mistakes as learning experiences rather than failures.
a growth mindset **b** potentia **c** self-talk **d** intellect
- 6] is important for dealing with stress and staying mentally strong.
a Resilience **b** Deprivation **c** Recognition **d** Awareness
- 7] Positive can help reduce anxiety and increase confidence.
a intellect **b** growth mindset **c** self-talk **d** mindfulness
- 8] His allowed him to excel in mathematics and science.
a deprivation **b** intellect **c** resilience **d** visualization
- 9] Receiving for hard work motivates people to keep improving.
a dedication **b** recognition **c** deprivation **d** efficacy
- 10] Meditation can help people become more aware of their thoughts and practice
a mindfulness **b** deprivation **c** resilience **d** efficacy

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. The committee had reached a decision, didn't it?
2. I'm not interrupting your work, am I not?
3. Everyone submitted their reports on time, didn't they?
4. Let us not forget the deadline, shall we?
5. She rarely makes mistakes in her reports, does she not?
6. The CEO ought to have addressed the concerns, didn't he?

Exercise 4:

Translation

A: Translate the following sentence into Arabic.

👉 The Olympics are held every four years and bring together athletes from all over the world.

B: Translate the following sentence into English.

تشارك العديد من الدول في الألعاب الأولمبية للتنافس على الميداليات وعرض مواهبها.



Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Mum : What do you think of going to the park today?

Shahenda : The park will be crowded.

Mum : It's Friday.

Shahenda : (2).....?

Mum : The club doesn't serve good food for lunch.

Shahenda : (3)..... .

Mum : Good Idea! Do you have the delivery number?

Shahenda : (4)..... .

Mum : Let's go!

Fill in the gaps:

build	resilience	efficacy
deprived	practice	awareness

In today's fast-paced world, (1) is a valuable skill for overcoming life's challenges. Practicing mindfulness enhances (2) of one's thoughts and emotions, allowing individuals to remain calm under pressure. This practice also improves the (3) of decision-making by promoting clarity and focus. Dedication to mindfulness can prevent individuals from feeling (4) of emotional balance and stability. Additionally, people who (5) resilience through mindfulness can adapt more easily to difficult situations. Regular recognition of progress reinforces the importance of maintaining mindfulness as a long-term (6)

Choose the correct answer:

[1] The coach encouraged his team to use before the game to boost their confidence.

- a** visualization **b** intellect **c** deprivation **d** recognition

[2] Constant stress can negative emotions and reduce focus.

- a** exhibit **b** trigger **c** deprive **d** dedicate

- 3 The new study highlights the of exercising daily for mental health.
 a mindset b deprivation c efficacy d intellect
- 4 Children who are proper nutrition may struggle with concentration and learning.
 a aware of b deprived of c recognizing d visualizing
- 5 An open-minded person who embraces new challenges has a positive
 a intellect b efficacy c deprivation d mindset
- 6 I'm not late, ?
 a aren't I b am I c is it d don't I
- 7 Let's not argue about this, ?
 a shall we b will we c don't we d shouldn't we
- 8 They hardly ever complain, ?
 a didn't they b don't they c do they d are they
- 9 There's nothing to worry about, ?
 a isn't it b is there c does it d wasn't it
- 10 Somebody left the door open, ?
 a didn't it b didn't they c wasn't it d did they

● **Read the following passage then answer the following questions:**

Resilience is essential in navigating life's challenges. Practicing mindfulness helps individuals stay calm and focused, even under pressure. It enhances awareness of emotions and thoughts, allowing people to recognize triggers and respond thoughtfully. Dedication to mindfulness practices, such as meditation, can improve emotional balance and clarity. This, in turn, enhances the efficacy of problem-solving. People deprived of mindfulness often struggle to manage stress, while those who practice it exhibit greater control and adaptability. Recognition of personal progress

encourages individuals to continue these practices. Ultimately, mindfulness builds resilience, equipping individuals to handle difficulties and thrive in demanding situations.

Answer the following questions:

- 1 How does mindfulness contribute to resilience?
- 2 What is the importance of dedication in mindfulness practices?
- 3 Why do people deprived of mindfulness struggle with stress?

Choose the correct answer:

- 4 What does mindfulness increase?
 - a Stress levels
 - b Awareness of emotions
 - c Avoidance of triggers
 - d Doubts about abilities
- 5 What happens to individuals who practice mindfulness regularly?
 - a They become more stressed
 - b They lose emotional control
 - c They exhibit greater adaptability
 - d They ignore their progress

Translation

A: Translate the following sentences into Arabic.

- 👉 People deprived of basic resources often develop incredible resilience.
- 👉 This resilience enables them to overcome challenges and succeed.

B: Translate the following sentences into English.

- 👉 التحفيز الداخلي والتحدث الإيجابي مع النفس يعززان الثقة بالنفس.
- 👉 تخيل النجاح مسبقاً يمكن أن يساعد في تحسين الأداء.



Unit 5

Culture



Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers based on Vocabulary:

- 1 The wind began to the leaves all over the garden.
a scatter b peak c spread d illuminate
- 2 The climbers finally reached the of the mountain after a challenging hike.
a justice b fortress c peak d legacy
- 3 Her speech was both inspiring and, providing new insights to the audience.
a scattering b illuminating c righteous d peaked
- 4 He is remembered for his lifelong of fairness and equality.
a humility b righteousness c peak d legacy
- 5 The ancient was built to protect the city from invaders.
a peak b legacy c fortress d justice
- 6 The story of his continues to inspire generations of scholars.
a humility b legacy c fortress d peak
- 7 The principles of demand fairness and equal treatment for all.
a humility b justice c scholars d peak
- 8 True leadership requires both strength and
a humility b legacy c fortress d illumination
- 9 The ideas of the ancient still influence modern philosophy.
a humility b scholars c peaks d justice
- 10 The sunlight began to across the valley as dawn approached.
a illuminate b scatte c spread d peak

Exercise 2:

Read the passage then answer the following questions:

In history, many scholars have worked tirelessly to spread knowledge and justice. Their legacy continues to inspire future generations. They illuminated the minds of their students, encouraging humility and righteousness in all actions. During difficult times, some scholars acted as a fortress of hope, protecting the values of truth and fairness. Others traveled to remote areas to scatter ideas and share their wisdom, ensuring education reached every corner of society. These efforts have helped create a harmonious world, showing that knowledge has the power to transform lives.

Answer the following questions:

- 1 How did scholars contribute to spreading knowledge and justice?
- 2 What values did scholars encourage in their students?
- 3 What does the passage suggest about the power of knowledge?

Choose the correct answer:

- 4 What does the passage describe as a "fortress" during difficult times?
a Knowledge **b** Scholars **c** Education **d** Justice
- 5 How did scholars ensure education reached remote areas?
a By creating schools **b** By encouraging students
c By writing books **d** By traveling to remote areas

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. The troops were scatter throughout the valley, which made communication difficult.
2. His display of humalilty was actually a way to seek attention from others.
3. After hours of climbing, they finally reached the mountain's highest peek.
4. The news about the scandal spreaded faster than anyone expected.
5. The inventor left a remarkable legacy that changed technology forever.
6. The medieval forties was considered impregnable due to its thick stone walls.

Exercise 4:

Translations

A: Translate into Arabic:

👉 "The ancient fortress was a symbol of peace and justice."

B: Translate into English:

👉 "قام العلماء بنشر أفكارهم المضيئة في جميع أنحاء العالم."

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers based on Grammar:

- 1 "Watch out! That vase fall off the table."
a will b is going to c shall d might
- 2 "He meet us at 7 PM."
a is going to b will c might d should
- 3 "I think I order dessert."
a might b is going to c will d should
- 4 "We attend the concert next week."
a should b will c might d are going to
- 5 "Look! The baby cry."
a will not b is going to c might d should
- 6 "She probably call you later."
a will b is going to c shall d might
- 7 "They renovate their house next year."
a might not b will be c are going to d shall
- 8 "If you study hard, you pass the exam."
a are going to b will c might not d should
- 9 "He start a new job in September."
a is going to b will c might d should
- 10 "I carry that for you."
a shouldn't b am going to c will be d will

Exercise 2:

2. Fill in the gaps:

legacy

fortress

justice

scholars

Throughout history, great (1) have dedicated their lives to ensuring (2) and fairness in society. Their (3) can be seen in the values they passed on to future generations. These individuals acted as a (4) of hope and knowledge during times of uncertainty, guiding others toward truth and wisdom.

Exercise 3:

Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

landlord: What do you think of the flat?

Amin : (1).....

landlord: I'm glad you like it.

Amin : (2).....?

landlord: The rent is 1000 pounds each month.

Amin : (3).....

landlord: It isn't too much.

Amin : (4).....?

landlord: No, I can't make it less. I can't take 850 pounds.

Exercise 4:

Rewrite each of the following sentences using the correct form (will, going to, or present continuous):

[1] The CEO plans to announce the merger next Monday.

[2] Look at those clouds! It rains soon.

[3] We think the company offers us a better deal in the coming days.

[4] I book a conference room for the 3 p.m. meeting.

[5] She decided earlier to apply for the scholarship.

[6] There's a sudden change in plans. We not attend the conference after all.

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers based on Idioms:

- 1] What does the idiom "walk a mile in someone else's shoes" mean?
 - a Take someone's belongings
 - b Understand someone's perspective
 - c Travel with someone
 - d Wear someone else's shoes
- 2] If two people are "on the same wavelength," it means they:
 - a Agree with each other
 - b Disagree constantly
 - c Have a strong rivalry
 - d Never communicate
- 3] The phrase "two heads are better than one" suggests that:
 - a Two people are more successful when working together
 - b Two leaders are needed in every team
 - c It's better to solve problems alone
 - d Two people often argue more than one
- 4] What does the idiom "strength in numbers" imply?
 - a A small group is always better
 - b Individual strength is more important
 - c Groups can achieve more than individuals
 - d Numbers are the key to success
- 5] The term "melting pot" refers to:
 - a A diverse society where cultures blend together
 - b A pot used for cooking
 - c A competition of different ideas
 - d A disagreement among cultures
- 6] What does it mean to be "open-minded"?
 - a To avoid listening to others' ideas
 - b To judge others quickly
 - c To focus only on your own opinions
 - d To accept new ideas and perspectives

- 7 If someone says, "walk a mile in my shoes," they want you to:
- a Judge their actions
 - b Understand their experiences
 - c Take over their responsibilities
 - d Join them on a walk
- 8 When two colleagues are "on the same wavelength," they:
- a Struggle to understand each other
 - b Share similar ideas and understanding
 - c Work better when apart
 - d Rarely communicate
- 9 "Two heads are better than one" suggests that teamwork:
- a Creates more problems
 - b Is less productive
 - c Leads to better problem-solving
 - d Should be avoided
- 10 The idiom "strength in numbers" emphasizes:
- a The weakness of a team
 - b The power of collective effort
 - c The importance of individuality
 - d Avoiding large groups

Exercise 2:

Read the following passage then answer the following questions:

Figurative language adds color, depth, and emotion to writing by using words in imaginative ways rather than their literal meanings. Common types include similes, metaphors, personification, and hyperbole. For instance, saying "time is a thief" is a metaphor that suggests time steals moments from our lives, though it doesn't literally commit theft. Similes compare two unlike things using "like" or "as," such as "her smile was as bright as the sun." Personification gives human traits to non-human objects, making descriptions more vivid—"the wind whispered through the trees." Hyperbole, or deliberate exaggeration, can be used for emphasis or humor. Understanding figurative language helps readers interpret deeper meanings and appreciate the writer's creativity.

It's often used in poetry, fiction, and persuasive writing to create strong imagery and emotional impact.

Answer the following questions:

1. Why might a writer choose to use figurative language instead of literal language?
2. How does personification affect the tone of a passage?
3. Can figurative language ever confuse the reader? Why or why not?

Choose the correct answer:

4. Which of the following is an example of a metaphor?
 - A. The car was as fast as lightning.
 - B. The car roared down the highway.
 - C. The car is a beast on the road.
 - D. The car ran smoothly.
5. What type of figurative language is used in "The stars danced playfully in the sky"?
 - A. Simile B. Hyperbole C. Metaphor D. Personification

Exercise 3:

Translations

A: Translate into Arabic:

- 👉 Figurative language helps writers express complex ideas through creative comparisons and vivid imagery.

B: Translate into English:

👉 "استخدام الاستعارات والتشبيهات يجعل الكتابة أكثر جذبًا وأسهل في التخيل."

Exercise 4:

- 👉 **Write an essay on the importance of non-violence in achieving social justice.**

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers based on Grammar:

- 1 "The phone is ringing. I answer it."
a will b am going to c is going to d going to
- 2 "Look at those clouds! It rain soon."
a will b is going to c are going to d will be
- 3 "They buy a new car next month."
a will going b will c are going to d is going to
- 4 "I think I take a nap before dinner."
a will b am going to c will be going d am going
- 5 "We travel to Spain this summer. We've already booked the tickets."
a are going to b will c will going d is going
- 6 "I study medicine when I finish school."
a will b am going to c will be d going to
- 7 "The team win the championship. They're really strong this year."
a will b is going to c will be going d going to
- 8 "Don't worry, I help you with the project."
a am going to b am going c going to d will
- 9 "We visit our grandparents tomorrow morning."
a going to b will c are going to d is going to
- 10 "I promise I never lie to you."
a will b am going to c will be d going to

Exercise 2:

Choose the correct answer on Vocabulary:

1. The wind began to _____ the autumn leaves across the empty field.
 a peak b scatter c spread d illuminate
2. Despite his great achievements, the scientist showed remarkable _____ in every interview.
 a justice b fortress c humility d legacy
3. She climbed to the _____ of the mountain just in time to see the sunrise.
 a . legacy b fortress c peak d righteousness
4. The disease began to _____ quickly through the crowded city.
 a scatter b spread c illuminate d peak
5. Her greatest _____ was the foundation she created to support education after her death.
 a justice b legacy c humility d fortress
6. The ancient castle was built like a _____ to protect the kingdom from invaders.
 a . fortress b legacy c scholar d peak
7. The judge worked tirelessly to ensure _____ for all people, regardless of their background.
 a humility b justice c spread d fortress
8. The monk was known for his deep sense of _____ and always did what he believed was morally right.
 a peak b scholar c righteousness d legacy
9. The university invited several respected _____ to speak about advancements in science and philosophy.
 a fortresses b scholars c peaks d legacies
10. The teacher gave an _____ explanation that helped the students understand the difficult concept.
 a spreading b scattering d . illuminating d peaking

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. I am meeting with the client tomorrow, but I didn't confirm the time yet.
2. They will be flying to Paris next month; it's been planned for weeks.
3. She is going to attending the conference next week because it's important.
4. We going to visit the new office tomorrow after the meeting.
5. He is meet his team tomorrow to finalize the project details.
6. I will starting my new role next Monday, and I'm very excited about it.

Exercise 4:

Translations

A- Translate into Arabic:

- 👉 "The fortress stood strong for centuries, protecting the kingdom from invaders."

B - Translate into English:

👉 "التواضع فضيلة غالباً ما تصاحب العظمة الحقيقية."

Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Reda : Hello! What are you doing online?

Soliman : (1).....

Reda : Really! Where are you travelling?

Soliman : (2).....

Reda : Why have you chosen Rome?

Soliman : (3).....

Reda : (4).....?

Soliman : Yes, he has lived there for a long time.

Fill in the gaps

humility

summit

legacy

illuminating

The mountains, standing tall, scatter (1) rays of light across the valleys below. At the (2), one feels a profound sense of (3), realizing the interconnectedness of all life. Such views inspire us to protect the planet's (4) for the generations that will follow.

Choose the correct answer:

[1] "They launch the new product soon."

a might

b will

c are going to

d should

[2] "We visit them next weekend."

a are going to

b will

c might

d should

[3] "The weather forecast says it be sunny tomorrow."

a should

b is going to

c might

d will

[4] "The kids build a sandcastle at the beach."

a might

b should

c will

d are going to

[5] "I promise I be on time."

a will

b am going to

c might

d should

- 6 The rebels struggled to breach the
 a fortress b legacy c scholar d righteousness
- 7 The book left behind a profound for future generations.
 a humility b legacy c scattering d peak
- 8 The wind continued to the papers everywhere.
 a spread b illuminate c scatter d peak
- 9 His deep sense of guided his actions and decisions.
 a righteousness b humility c scholar d peak
- 10 The philosopher's writings remain an source of inspiration.
 a fortress b scattered c humble d illuminating

Read the following passage then answer the following questions:

Standing at the peak of the mountain, one cannot help but admire the vast landscape below. The view is a reminder of the importance of preserving the legacy of nature for future generations. The forests, like a natural fortress, protect countless species, while rivers scatter life-giving water across the land. Justice demands that we act responsibly to prevent the spread of environmental harm. With humility, we must acknowledge our role in protecting the planet. By adopting sustainable practices, we ensure the earth remains a place of beauty and wonder, leaving an illuminating message for those who come after us.

A: Answer the following questions:

- 1 What does the passage say about the importance of nature's legacy?
- 2 How does the passage describe forests and rivers?
- 3 What message does the passage suggest we leave for future generations?

B: Choose the correct answer:

- 4 What does the passage compare forests to?
 a Rivers b A fortress c A mountain d A legacy

5 does the passage say we must act responsibly to prevent?

- a The spread of environmental harm
- b The growth of forests
- c The flow of rivers
- d The peak of mountains

Translations

A-Translate into Arabic

- 👉 "Scholars play a vital role in spreading wisdom and justice in the world."
- 👉 Their work illuminates the minds of future generations.

B-Translate into Arabic :

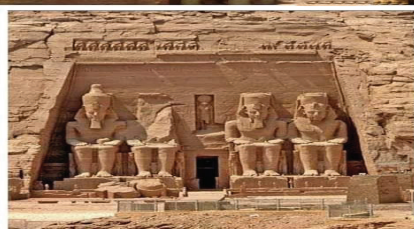
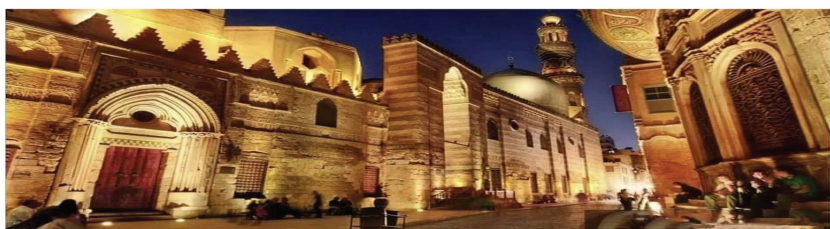
- 👉 قدمت قمة الجبل منظرًا خلابًا للوادي أدناه.
- 👉 جمال الطبيعة يملأ الروح بالسلام والاستقامة.

 **Write an essay of 120 words about one of the most famous poets**



Unit 6

Architecture



Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 The new design is not only stylish but also for everyday use.
 a permanence b feasible c symbolic d evolved
- 2 The scientist made a major in renewable energy technology.
 a complement b shelter c breakthrough d adobe
- 3 The steel supported the entire structure of the building.
 a beam b adobe c harmonize d revolutionizing
- 4 The painting had a meaning, representing peace and unity.
 a feasible b enclosure c thermally d symbolic
- 5 The houses were built using , a traditional material made from clay and straw.
 a mass b adobe c beam d enclosure
- 6 The windows were designed to be insulated to maintain a comfortable temperature.
 a complement b thermally c symbolic d evolved
- 7 The shelter was built to homeless people during the storm.
 a enclose b complement c accommodate d shelter
- 8 The artist is known for different styles to create unique works.
 a combining b revolutionizing c evolved d enclosing
- 9 The engineer placed the metal rods across the bridge for support.
 a thermally b horizontally c permanently d symbolically
- 10 The musician aimed to different melodies to create a perfect harmony.
 a complement b shelter c harmonize d enclose

Exercise 2:

✎ **Read the passage then answer the following questions:**

Modern architecture has significantly evolved over time, combining traditional methods with cutting-edge technologies. One of the most notable breakthroughs in construction is the use of adobe, a material valued for being thermally efficient. Architects have worked to harmonize designs that are both practical and aesthetically pleasing, creating semi-circular structures that are often symbolic of cultural heritage. These designs aim to enclose spaces that serve as shelters for communities. By using mass production techniques, the feasibility of creating affordable and sustainable housing has greatly increased, revolutionizing urban living.

✎ **Answer the following questions:**

- 1 How does combining traditional methods with modern technologies benefit architecture?
- 2 Why is adobe considered a thermally efficient material?
- 3 In what way can semi-circular structures be symbolic of cultural heritage?

✎ **Choose the correct answer:**

- 4 What is adobe mainly valued for?
 - a Being symbolic
 - b Thermally efficient properties
 - c Aesthetic design
 - d Circular shapes
- 5 How has urban living been impacted by architecture?
 - a More isolated communities
 - b Higher construction costs
 - c Affordable and sustainable housing
 - d Reduced reliance on technology

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

- 1 The plan is feasibly to finish by next month despite the challenges.
- 2 The permanent of the monument is evident after hundreds of years.
- 3 The sun's beams horizontally spread across the lake beautifully.
- 4 This discovery was a great breakthroughed in medical science.
- 5 The garden was enclosing by a high wall to protect the plants.
- 6 The statue has a symbolize meaning representing freedom and peace.

Exercise 4:

Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

- ☞ The beams were placed horizontally to support the weight of the roof. This ensured the structure was feasible and stable.
- ☞ The permanence of adobe buildings is a testament to their durability and ability to harmonize with the environment..

B- Translate into English:

- ☞ كان هذا التصميم رمزي لأنه يعكس التراث الثقافي للمجتمع. كما أنه يجمع بين الابتكار والاستدامة.
- ☞ تم إحراز تقدم كبير في التكنولوجيا الحرارية، مما يجعل المنازل أكثر كفاءة حرارياً.

Architecture: Then and Now

Exercise 1:

1. Choose the correct answers based on Grammar:

- 1 I watch cartoons every Saturday morning when I was a child.
a use to b used to c am used to d was used to
- 2 He living in the city, so he doesn't find it noisy.
a use to b used to c is used to d was used to
- 3 The dishes by the dishwasher every evening.
a clean b are cleaned c is cleaned d was cleaned
- 4 The cake by the kids before the party began.
a ate b was eaten c is eaten d were eaten
- 5 She visit her grandparents every weekend when she was younger.
a used to b use to c is used to d was used to
- 6 The students homework at the end of each class.
a are b is c are being d are given
- 7 Flowers to decorate the hall for the event.
a is used b are used c was used d were used
- 8 The final decision by the board later today.
a makes b are made c is made d were made
- 9 The tickets online before the concert starts.
a are bought b were bought c buy d is bought
- 10 The paintings in the gallery for visitors.
a is b are c are being d are displayed

Exercise 2:

Fill in the gaps:

horizontally

evolving

Breakthrough

feasible

A: Did you hear about the recent (1) in solar technology?

B: Yes, it's amazing how they are (2) panels to be more efficient.

A: I know! They can even be installed (3) now.

B: That makes it more (4) to use in urban areas.

Exercise 3:

Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Aisha : Hello! What's up?

Ghada : Everything is OK. (1).....?

Aisha : I'm fine.

Ghada : (2).....?

Aisha : Studying is going well.

Ghada : What are you studying these days?

Aisha : (3)..... .

Ghada : I hate maths. I prefer English only.

Aisha : Do you think it's an important language?

Ghada : (4)..... .

Exercise 4:

Do as shown between brackets:

- [1] Scientists conducted numerous experiments in unregulated environments. (Use: used to)
- [2] They consider the manuscript a masterpiece. (Change into passive)
- [3] Authorities issued travel permits without biometric data. (Change into passive)
- [4] People stored classified information on unsecured devices. (Use: used to)
- [5] Engineers upgrade the system regularly. (Change into passive)
- [6] Historians believed the ruins belonged to a lost civilization. (Change into passive)

The Architect of the Poor

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers based on Idioms:

- 1 What does "lay the groundwork" mean?
 - a To create a problem for the future
 - b To prepare a foundation for success
 - c To start an argument
 - d To complete a task quickly
- 2 If someone is trying to "build bridges," what are they doing?
 - a Creating physical structures
 - b Repairing a damaged relationship
 - c Starting a new career
 - d Overcoming a fear of heights
- 3 Which situation best fits the idiom "on solid ground"?
 - a Having a stable and secure position
 - b Feeling uncertain about a decision
 - c Standing in muddy terrain
 - d Being lost in unfamiliar territory
- 4 What does "put up a good front" imply?
 - a To create a strong defensive structure
 - b To lead a protest or demonstration
 - c To pretend to be confident or happy
 - d To construct the entrance of a building
- 5 To "raise the bar" means:
 - a To lower expectations
 - b To set a higher standard
 - c To remove restrictions
 - d To close a business
- 6 Which of these actions reflects "laying the groundwork"?
 - a Ignoring early signs of a problem
 - b Arguing with a friend over a mistake
 - c Celebrating the completion of a project
 - d Developing a study plan for an exam

7. If a company aims to "build bridges," what is it trying to do?
- a Expand its physical infrastructure
 - b Focus solely on profits
 - c Strengthen relationships with clients
 - d Introduce new products
8. What scenario illustrates being "on solid ground"?
- a A student fully understanding the course material
 - b A traveler lost in an unfamiliar city
 - c A chef experimenting with risky recipes
 - d A new employee starting their first day at work
9. "Putting up a good front" might involve:
- a Laughing and acting cheerful despite feeling sad
 - b Criticizing others for their mistakes
 - c Openly expressing your true emotions
 - d Avoiding interaction with others
10. What does "raising the bar" look like in a sports context?
- a Decreasing the difficulty of a competition
 - b Setting a new world record in a race
 - c Ignoring the rules of the game
 - d Lowering the expectations of the team

Exercise 2:

 **Read the following passage then answer the following questions:**

Hassan Fathy, known as The Architect of the Poor, revolutionized architecture in Egypt by designing affordable, sustainable homes for the rural poor. Rejecting expensive modern materials, Fathy revived traditional Nubian techniques, such as mud-brick construction and domed roofing, which harmonized with the desert environment. His most ambitious project was New Gurna Village, a model community near Luxor.

Although not fully completed due to political and financial obstacles, it remains a symbol of visionary design. Fathy believed that architecture should reflect cultural identity and serve social needs rather than impress with grandeur. He wrote extensively on the ethics of building, insisting that true progress lies in empowering communities. His legacy endures not only in structures but also in the minds of those who seek justice, sustainability, and dignity through design.

Answer the following questions:

1. Why did Hassan Fathy reject modern construction materials in his designs?
2. In what ways did Fathy's architectural vision challenge conventional ideas of progress?
3. How does the concept of sustainability appear in Fathy's work and philosophy?

Choose the correct answer:

4. What material did Fathy primarily use in his architectural designs?
a Concrete **b** Steel **c** Mud-brick **d** Glass
5. What was the main purpose of New Gournia Village?
a To boost tourism in Luxor
b) To create a military base
c To house wealthy investors
d To provide affordable homes for villagers

A- Translate into Arabic:

B- Translate into English:

Exercise 4:

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers:

- [1] The report by the manager on Fridays.
a prepares b is prepared c was prepared d is preparing
- [2] The bridge last year after heavy rains destroyed the old one.
a was rebuilt b were rebuilt c is rebuilt d are rebuilt
- [3] The award at the end of competition.
a are b is c are being d are given
- [4] The famous painting stolen from the museum last night.
a is stolen b are stolen c was stolen d were stolen
- [5] The decision made after careful consideration.
a is b was c were d are
- [6] The windows cleaned every Friday by the janitor.
a are cleaned b is cleaned c was cleaned d were cleaned
- [7] The project completed ahead of schedule last week.
a was b were c are d is
- [8] The city hit by a severe storm last year.
a is b are c was d were
- [9] The books distributed to the students yesterday.
a are b were c is d was
- [10] The building painted before the grand opening.
a are b is c was d were

Exercise 2: **Choose the correct answers based on Vocabulary:**

- 1 Scientists are the way we use technology in daily life.
a harmonizing **c** revolutionizing
b complementing **d** enclosing
- 2 The historical site is protected to ensure the of its cultural significance.
a permanence **c** shelter
b feasibility **d** adobe
- 3 The large of people at the event made it difficult to move around.
a segment **c** mass
b beam **d** enclosure
- 4 The garden wall was built to the outdoor space for privacy.
a complement **c** harmonize
b symbolize **d** enclose
- 5 The company introduced a new product that changed the industry.
a mass **c** segment
b breakthrough **d** enclosure
- 6 The sofa and the curtains each other perfectly in color and style.
a complement **c** evolve
b enclose **d** harmonize
- 7 The house had a unique shape that allowed for better airflow.
a feasible **c** thermally
b semi-circular **d** evolved

- 8 The documentary showed how cities have over the centuries.
- a harmonized c revolutionized
b enclosed d evolved
- 9 The company divided the project into several to complete it efficiently.
- a beams c segments
b shelters d permanence
- 10 Building with sustainable materials is a solution to modern housing problems.
- a thermally c symbolic
b feasible d enclosure

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. Architectural sketches was used to be drawn manually before digital tools emerged.
2. The final report was submit by the assistant hours after the deadline.
3. Revisions are usually completed by last Friday, but this time they were delayed.
4. Engineers use to rely solely on physical models before simulation software became standard.
5. All design files is archived in the secure server after approval.
6. The blueprint were modified several times before it gets approved

Exercise 4

Translations

A- Translate into Arabic

- 👉 Revolutionizing construction techniques involves combining lightweight materials with innovative designs.
- 👉 The symbolic artwork on the walls complements the architectural design, creating a unique aesthetic appeal.

B- Translate into English:

- 👉 لتوفير ملجأ آمن، تم استخدام الطين كمادة أساسية لبناء الجدران.
- 👉 تم تقسيم القاعدة إلى عدة مقاطع شبه دائرية لتسهيل الاستخدام.

● **Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Islam : What is your favourite hobby, Waleed?

Waleed : (1).....

Islam : How long have you been playing chess?

Waleed : Since I was a child.

Islam : Really! (2).....?

Waleed : My father; he was a grand master.

Islam : (3).....?

Waleed : It is a title awarded to chess players by the world chess organisation.

Islam : (4).....?

Waleed : Yes, sure.

● **Fill in the gaps:**

arches	feasible	segments
permanence	breakthrough	harmonize

1. Structures use to distribute weight evenly and increase stability.
2. Innovations have led to a in safety and durability.
3. Buildings are designed with in mind to ensure longevity.
4. Dividing designs into smaller optimizes construction processes.
5. Functional structures often natural environments.
6. Engineers focus on making challenging designs more

● **Choose the correct answers**

1. The report typed at the beginning of last week.
 a was b were c are d is
2. The port hit by a violent storm last week.
 a is b are c was d were
3. The assignments submitted by the students yesterday.
 a are b were c is d was
4. She reading an interesting book right now.
 a used to b is used to c use to d was used to

- 5 The schooldecorated before the grand opening.
 a are b is c was d were
- 6 The athlete's success was aof years of hard work and training.
 a mass b permanence c breakthrough d enclosure
- 7 The architect designed the building to natural light and fresh air.
 a enclose b complement c harmonize d shelter
- 8 The furniture was arranged in a way that with the modern design of the house.
 a complemented b enclosed c symbolized d evolved
- 9 The monument was built as aof national pride and unity.
 a feasibility b permanence c symbol d enclosure
- 10 The scientist developed a new material that is both lightweight andresistant.
 a thermally b symbolic c feasible d harmonized

Read and answer the following questions.

Engineering advancements are making previously impossible designs more feasible. Structures are now designed to distribute weight evenly using beams placed horizontally to increase stability. This innovation has marked a breakthrough in safety and durability. New materials are being developed to ensure the permanence of buildings, allowing them to last for centuries. Often, designs are divided into smaller segments to optimize construction processes. These advancements also focus on designs that complement natural environments, creating structures that are both functional and eco-friendly. Such progress reflects humanity's ability to adapt and innovate, revolutionizing construction methods worldwide.

Answer the following questions:

- 1 What role do horizontal beams play in modern construction?
- 2 Why is permanence an important consideration in architecture?
- 3 How can designs complement natural environments?

Choose the correct answer:

- 4 What has marked a breakthrough in safety and durability?
- a Vertical beams b Horizontal beams
- b Temporary materials a Cultural heritage
- 5 Why are buildings often divided into smaller segments?
- a To improve permanence
- b To optimize construction processes
- c To make them thermally efficient
- d To make them more symbolic

Translations

A- Translate into Arabic

👉 Revolutionizing construction techniques involves combining lightweight materials with innovative designs.

B- Translate into English

👉 تم تقسيم القاعدة إلى عدة مقاطع شبه دائرية لتسهيل الاستخدام.

Write an essay of 120 words about The Architect of the Poor



Unit 7

Technology



Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers:

- 1 Online has grown rapidly with the rise of digital marketplaces.
a caution b commerce c utensils d catastrophe
- 2 The effects of social media on mental health can sometimes be
a detrimental b collective c carved d contemporary
- 3 It is important to exercise when making financial decisions.
a catastrophe b utensils c commerce d caution
- 4 The ancient statue was beautifully from a single block of stone.
a contemporary b intangible c carved d encountered
- 5 Artists often express emotions through forms of art, such as music and poetry.
a intangible b detrimental c collective d contemporary
- 6 The museum exhibits both ancient and artworks.
a carved b intangible c contemporary d catastrophic
- 7 The earthquake had effects on the city, destroying thousands of homes.
a detrimental b collective c intangible d catastrophic
- 8 The villagers worked together to find a solution to the food shortage.
a intangible b collective c contemporary d detrimental
- 9 After moving to a new country, it took her time to the cultural differences.
a cope with b carve c encounter d commerce
- 10 While traveling, we often different customs and traditions.
a cope with b encounter c carve d contemporary

Exercise 2:

Read the passage then answer the following questions:

The growth of commerce has significantly impacted societies around the world. While tangible goods such as food and clothing dominate trade, intangible aspects like services and digital products are increasingly important. However, businesses must exercise caution to avoid practices that could be detrimental to the environment. To cope with these challenges, companies often rely on collective efforts, such as forming partnerships and adopting sustainable strategies. This shift is especially vital in addressing catastrophic events like climate change. Businesses that adapt to modern needs while prioritizing responsibility can thrive in today's global economy.

Answer the following questions:

- 1 How has commerce changed in recent years?
- 2 What are some examples of intangible aspects of commerce?
- 3 Why is it important for businesses to exercise caution in their practices?

Choose the correct answer :

- 4 What does the passage suggest about commerce?
 - a It focuses solely on tangible goods.
 - b It includes both tangible and intangible aspects.
 - c It has no environmental impact.
 - d It ignores sustainability.
- 5 What helps businesses cope with challenges according to the passage?
 - a Ignoring environmental concerns
 - b Relying on individual efforts
 - c Forming collective partnerships
 - d Avoiding innovation

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. Commerce is an intangibly activity that involves trade between countries.
2. You must show great cautioned when handling fragile utensils.
3. Smoking is a detrimentally habit that harms your health.
4. successfully cope the catastrophic effects of the storm.
5. The ancient relief was carving into the rock face centuries ago.
6. The contemporary music festival attracted thousands of attendees last year.

Exercise 4:

Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

- ☞ Commerce is an important part of the global economy. E-commerce has become more common.
- ☞ Intangible feelings like happiness and empathy play a big role in our lives. These emotions cannot be easily measured.

B- Translate into English:

- ☞ التجارة هي جزء مهم من الاقتصاد العالمي . التجارة الإلكترونية أصبحت أكثر شيوعاً .
- ☞ المشاعر غير الملموسة مثل السعادة والتعاطف تلعب دوراً كبيراً في حياتنا . هذه المشاعر لا يمكن قياسها بسهولة .

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer.

- 1 I play the piano very well.
 a can b could c might d should
- 2 She speak three languages fluently.
 a might b could c can d must
- 3 They finish the project today if they work fast.
 a can b could c should d might
- 4 We solve this puzzle because it's easy.
 a must b could c may d can
- 5 you help me with this math problem? (Expressing ability)
 a Can b Could c May d Will
- 6 you please pass me the salt?
 a Can b Should c Must d Could
- 7 I borrow your pen for a moment?
 a Can b Might c Could d May
- 8 you open the window? It's too hot in here.
 a Must b Could c Should d Might
- 9 Excuse me, you tell me where the nearest bank is?
 a Can b Should c Could d Will
- 10 I use your laptop for a few minutes?
 a Can b Might c Could d May

Exercise 2:

Fill in the gaps:

collective	detrimental	caution
commerce	innovation	companies

Alice: Have you noticed how technology has revolutionized (1) ?

Tom: Absolutely! E-commerce has made shopping much easier, but there are challenges too.

Alice: True. Businesses need to exercise (2) when adopting new technologies.

Tom: Yes, because some advancements, while helpful, can also be (3) to small businesses if they can't keep up.

Alice: That's why I think a (4) approach is necessary. Everyone needs to work together.

Tom: Exactly. And (5) should also train employees to cope with technological changes.

Alice: Agreed. It's all about adapting and staying ahead of the curve.

Tom: It's a balance between (6) and sustainability.

Exercise 3:

Complete the following dialogue.

Ahmad : Pass me a piece of cake, please.

Hazem : (1).....?

Ahmad : No, I don't have an allergy to bananas.

Hazem : OK, you can eat it.

Ahmad : (2).....?

Hazem : Mum mixed the bananas with the milk and flour.

Ahmad : (3)..... .

Hazem : Yes, it is, but I can't eat it because I'm allergic to bananas.

Ahmad : (4).....?

Hazem : When I eat them, I feel sick.

Exercise 4:

✎ **Rewrite the following sentences using “can” or “could”:**

1. She is able to speak three languages fluently.
2. It's possible that he will arrive late due to traffic.
3. I'm asking if I have your permission to leave early.
4. Would you be so kind as to help me carry this box?
5. When I was younger, I was able to run 10 kilometers easily.
6. There's a chance we will win the match if we try hard.

Exercise 1: **Choose the correct answer.**

- 1 What does "cutting-edge" mean?
 - a Outdated or old-fashioned
 - b Inefficient and slow
 - c Basic and simple
 - d Highly advanced and innovative
- 2 If someone is "out of the loop," they are:
 - a Well-informed
 - b Leading a group
 - c Unaware of current events or information
 - d Solving a problem efficiently
- 3 What does "push the right buttons" mean?
 - a To perform the correct actions to achieve a result
 - b To annoy someone deliberately
 - c To start a new project
 - d To repair a broken device
- 4 "Reinventing the wheel" refers to:
 - a Wasting time creating something that already exists
 - b Improving an existing invention
 - c Developing new technology
 - d Repairing a damaged wheel
- 5 What does it mean to "pull the plug" on something?
 - a To provide additional funding
 - b To stop or discontinue an activity
 - c To enhance a project
 - d To delay a decision
- 6 A new smartphone with advanced features would be described as:
 - a Out of the loop
 - b Reinventing the wheel
 - c Cutting-edge
 - d Pulling the plug

- 7 If you're "out of the loop" at work, you might:
- a Be given additional responsibilities
 - b Have no idea about a major decision
 - c Be praised for your contributions
 - d Be at the forefront of a new project
- 8 A good manager knows how to "push the right buttons." This means:
- a They irritate their team on purpose
 - b They motivate their team effectively
 - c They avoid taking action
 - d They follow outdated methods
- 9 Why is "reinventing the wheel" often discouraged?
- a It's unnecessary and wastes time
 - b It requires a lot of money
 - c It leads to innovation
 - d It confuses people
- 10 When a company "pulls the plug" on a product, it means:
- a They are launching a new version
 - b They are expanding the product line
 - c They are increasing the budget
 - d They are canceling the product

Exercise 2:

Read the following passage then answer the following questions:

Google Maps has transformed how people navigate the world. With just a smartphone, users can access real-time directions, satellite imagery, and even street-level views of almost any location on Earth. Launched in 2005, Google Maps began as a simple mapping service but has evolved into a powerful tool for exploring cities, planning routes, and finding businesses. It now includes features such as live traffic updates, public transit information, and indoor maps for large buildings. This innovation not only saves time but also reduces travel-related stress. However, questions of data privacy and dependence on digital tools arise. As people rely more heavily on Google Maps, their natural sense of

direction may weaken. Despite these concerns, Google Maps remains an essential app for travelers, commuters, and daily users around the globe.

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1] What are the advantages and disadvantages of relying on Google Maps?
- 2] How has Google Maps changed the way we plan trips or explore new places?
- 3] In what ways might overdependence on digital navigation affect personal skills?

B. Choose the correct answers:

- 4] What year was Google Maps launched?
a) 2003 b) 2005 c) 2010 d) 2015
- 5] Which of the following is NOT a feature of Google Maps?
a) Live traffic updates
b) Indoor building maps
c) Weather forecasting
d) Public transit routes

Exercise 4:

 Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

 Google Maps helps users find the fastest route to their destination.

B- Translate into English:

يعتمد الكثير من المسافرين على خرائط جوجل للتنقل في المدن غير المألوفة.



Exercise 5:

- Write an essay on how modern technology has revolutionized markets and shopping online, focusing on efficiency and innovation.

Exercise 1:

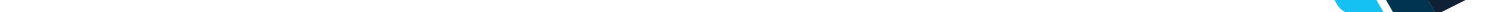
Choose the correct answers based on Grammar:

1. She _____ swim very fast when she was younger.
A) could B) can C) might D) may
2. You _____ go to the party if you finish your homework early.
A) can B) might C) may D) could
3. I _____ help you with your project later if you want.
A) can B) might C) may D) could
4. He _____ be at the office, but I'm not sure.
A) may B) can C) might D) could
5. She _____ play the piano very well when she was a child.
A) can B) might C) could D) may
6. I _____ see you at the park later, but I haven't decided yet.
A) might B) can C) may D) could
7. You _____ leave now since the meeting has already ended.
A) could B) might C) can D) may
8. We _____ go on vacation next month, but we haven't booked the tickets yet.
A) can B) could C) might D) may
9. They _____ arrive earlier, but there's a delay in the flight.
A) might B) can C) may D) could
10. I _____ help you with your homework if I finish my work early.
A) might B) could C) can D) may

Exercise 2:

Choose the correct answers.

1. The new technology is expected to revolutionize global
a utensils c caution
b commerce d encounter

- 

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. She can to articulate complex ideas with remarkable clarity.
2. We couldn't manages to complete the project despite the extra time.
3. Can you have provided the necessary documents by tomorrow?
4. He couldn't able to decipher the encrypted message without assistance.
5. They can have attended the conference last week, but I'm not sure.
6. I could to comprehend the intricate theory only after extensive study.

Exercise 4:

Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

- ☞ With satellite and street views, people can explore places before visiting them.

B- Translate into English:

يقلق بعض الناس من أن الإفراط في استخدام الخرائط الرقمية قد يُضعف حاسة الاتجاه لديهم.



Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Doctor : How is the patient now?

Nurse : (1).....

Doctor : Great! Did he say anything about his personal information?

Nurse : Yes, his name is Mazen.

Doctor : (2).....?

Nurse : In Nasr City.

Doctor : (3).....?

Nurse : No, his phone was lost in the accident.

Doctor : So, how can we reach his family?

Nurse : (4).....

Doctor : Great idea! Let's take a photo of him.

Fill in the gaps.

catastrophic	contemporary	detrimental
cope with	tools	carved

Artists use various (1) to create their works, from brushes to chisels. Sculptures are often (2) from marble, inspiring (3) artists. Challenges, such as a lack of resources, can be (4) to creativity. However, many (5) these difficulties by collaborating. Art reflects society, even during (6) events.

Choose the correct answer :

[1] Before starting a business, it is wise to proceed with to avoid risks.

- a** commerce **b** caution **c** encounter **d** collective

[2] The earthquake was a event that took years for the country to recover from.

- a** catastrophic **b** carved **c** intangible **d** utensils

[3] The scientist emphasized the importance of knowledge for progress.

- a** commerce **b** intangible **c** collective **d** contemporary

- 4 During his trip, he had the chance to people from different backgrounds.
 a cope with b detrimental c carve d encounter
- 5 The store specializes in selling and handmade crafts.
 a contemporary b carved c utensils d commerce
- 6 We have a picnic if the weather improves.
 a could b can c might d should
- 7 I see your ticket, please? (Request)
 a Can b Could c Will d Might
- 8 She read when she was only three years old.
 a can b could c might d must
- 9 You use my computer if yours isn't working.
 a must b could c might d can
- 10 They visit us tomorrow if they don't have other plans.
 a can b could c might d will

Read and answer the following questions

Artists throughout history have used various tools to create their works, from utensils for painting to chisels for sculpting. Many famous sculptures were carved out of marble or stone, reflecting both skill and patience. These works often inspire contemporary artists to explore new techniques. However, artists frequently encounter challenges such as a lack of resources or support. This can be detrimental to their creativity, but most find ways to cope with difficulties through collaboration or innovative solutions. Art has always been a response to the world, often reflecting society's ability to adapt during catastrophic events.

- 1 What tools do artists use for sculpting?
- 2 How do challenges affect contemporary artists?
- 3 Why is art important during catastrophic events?

Choose the correct answers.

- 4] What is one challenge faced by artists?
- a Lack of inspiration
 - b Lack of resources or support
 - c Excessive creativity
 - d Unlimited resources
- 5] What material is often used for carved sculptures?
- a Plastic
 - b Marble or stone
 - c Glass
 - d Wood

● Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

- 👉 They encountered several challenges while setting up the new business. Despite the obstacles, they managed to succeed.
- 👉 The catastrophic storm destroyed many homes in the area. People are now working together to recover.

B- Translate into English:

- 👉 يجب علينا توخي الحذر عند اتخاذ قرارات مهمة. القرارات المتهورة قد تكون ضارة للغاية
- 👉 كان من الصعب التعامل مع الخسائر بعد الكارثة. ولكن الجهود الجماعية ساعدت في إعادة بناء المجتمع.

● Write an essay on the pros and cons of modern technology, focusing on efficiency and innovation.



Unit 8

Geniuses



Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers.

- 1 The new gadget is very; even beginners find it easy to use.
a futuristic **b** precise **c** intuitive **d** holographic
- 2 The of the glowing sphere mesmerized the audience.
a algorithm **b** orb **c** chaos **d** brink
- 3 Scientists are working hard to the spacecraft before it enters the planet's atmosphere.
a stabilize **b** fade **c** hum **d** flare
- 4 The robot followed a complex to complete the task without errors.
a orb **b** holographic **c** algorithm **d** hum
- 5 The design of the new furniture made it perfect for small apartments.
a neat **b** futuristic **c** intuitive **d** precise
- 6 The display at the museum gave visitors a 3D view of ancient artifacts.
a intuitive **b** holographic **c** futuristi **d** orb-like
- 7 The spaceship hovered on the of the black hole, ready to make a daring escape.
a brink **b** chaos **c** orb **d** flare
- 8 The musician created a soothing tune that gently in the background.
a flares **b** fades **c** hums **d** stabilizes
- 9 The patterns of the laser beams created a spectacular light show.
a precise **b** neat **c** chaotic **d** holographic
- 10 The city was in complete after the unexpected blackout.
a orb **b** algorithm **c** chaos **d** brink

Exercise 2:

2. Read the passage then answer the following questions:

In a futuristic laboratory, scientists were working to develop an advanced (1) capable of solving the most complex problems. The lab was filled with glowing orbs that (2) gently, creating a serene atmosphere. However, the team was on the (3) of chaos as they struggled to (4) the system and prevent failure. The process required a (5) approach, where every calculation needed to be exact. Finally, with the help of an (6) assistant, they managed to stabilize the system, paving the way for groundbreaking discoveries.

Answer the following questions :

- 1 What atmosphere did the glowing orbs create in the lab?
- 2 Why was the team on the brink of chaos?
- 3 How did the intuitive assistant help the team?

Choose the correct answer :

- 1 What were the scientists trying to develop?
 - a A futuristic vehicle
 - b An advanced algorithm
 - c A glowing orb
 - d A holographic display
- 2 What quality was essential for the scientists' success?
 - a Intuition
 - b Neatness
 - c Precision
 - d Speed

Exercise 3:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

1. The architect's futuristics vision was combining advanced AI with eco-friendly design.
2. They developed a holographic device that projected images horizontantly across the room.
3. The sudden chaoses in the system caused a complete shut down of operations.
4. The glowing orbs hums so loudly that it disrupts the laboratory's instruments.
5. The spacecraft hovered on the brinks of entering the planet's atmosphere.
6. The scientists relies on several algoritms to precisely calculate the experiment's results.

Exercise 4:

Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

- 👉 The new device looks completely futuristic; its design is unique and works amazingly efficiently.

B- Translate into English:

👉 النظام يعاني من بعض الفوضى، ولكننا نحتاج إلى استقرار العملية قبل الـ

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answer.

- 1 The book on the table is mine.
a who lies b lying c is lying d that lying
- 2 The students late to class were punished.
a that arrives b arriving c who arriving d arrive
- 3 The man to the police officer is my uncle.
a talking b who talking c is talking d talks
- 4 The paintings in the gallery are beautiful.
a displayed c which displays
b that displayed d displaying
- 5 The girl the blue dress is my sister.
a wearing c wore
b who is wearing d is wearing
- 6 The road under construction will open next week.
a being c under
b that is d is under
- 7 The documents in the folder were signed yesterday.
a which is kept c being kept
b kept d which kept
- 8 The building near the park is the new library.
a which being c that is being
b built d is built
- 9 The book on the shelf is very old.
a placed c which placing
b that placed d placing
- 10 The girl by her parents is very intelligent.
a supported c supports
b who is supported d being supported

Exercise 2:

Fill in the gaps:

algorithm	chaos
neat	precise

Alice: Wow, this office looks so (1) I've never seen anything like it!

Brian: Yes, everything here is designed with cutting-edge technology. Even the holographic screens are operated by a unique (2)

Alice: That's impressive. But isn't it hard to work with all this advanced equipment?

Brian: Not at all! The system is very (3) It practically guides you through every task.

Alice: I see. But with so much tech, how do you handle potential (4) during power failures?

Brian: They have backup systems to ensure everything remains stable.

Exercise 3:

Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Omar : I need some money to buy a scooter.

Sohaib : (1).....?

Omar : To go to university on it.

Sohaib : You should find a job then.

Omar : (2).....

Sohaib : Why don't you like my advice?

Omar : (3).....

Sohaib : You're right; you need some time to study.

Omar : (4).....?

Sohaib : You should ask your father to give you money.

Exercise 3:

• **Rewrite the following sentences to give the same meaning using reduced relative clauses:**

1. The scientist who is conducting the groundbreaking research received an international award.
2. The proposals that were submitted before the deadline are currently under review.
3. The engineers who are designing the new spacecraft face numerous technical challenges.
4. The documents which are stored in the archive contain valuable historical information.
5. The patients who are receiving experimental treatments have shown remarkable improvement.
6. The artists who are featured in the exhibit represent various contemporary styles.

Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers.

- 1 What does "think outside the box" mean?
 - a Follow traditional methods
 - b Consider creative or unconventional solutions
 - c Work harder than others
 - d Avoid risks
- 2 Which situation best describes "burning the midnight oil"?
 - a Working late into the night to meet a deadline
 - b Taking an early morning walk
 - c Planning a vacation
 - d Sleeping early to stay refreshed
- 3 What does "the proof is in the pudding" suggest?
 - a You should always eat dessert
 - b The results will prove the quality of something
 - c Success depends on the ingredients
 - d Pudding is the best part of a meal
- 4 What does "hit the ground running" imply?
 - a Start a task energetically and effectively
 - b Take a break after starting a project
 - c Run quickly to finish a race
 - d Begin a task slowly and carefully
- 5 What does "break the mold" mean?
 - a Follow an existing pattern
 - b Avoid creative thinking
 - c Create something completely original
 - d Repair a broken object
- 6 If someone "thinks outside the box," what are they likely to do?
 - a Copy someone else's idea
 - b Solve a problem using creativity
 - c Follow a strict rulebook
 - d Ignore the problem altogether

- 7 Which of the following shows "burning the midnight oil"?
- a Watching TV late at night
 - b Staying up to study for an important exam
 - c Sleeping after a long day of work
 - d Eating dinner with family
- 8 What is the best example of "the proof is in the pudding"?
- a Judging a plan by its success
 - b Enjoying a dessert at a restaurant
 - c Asking for proof before starting work
 - d Avoiding risks in a project
- 9 What would "hit the ground running" look like in a workplace?
- a Starting a new job with energy and focus
 - b Waiting for instructions before beginning
 - c Taking a few weeks to adjust
 - d Beginning with minimal effort
- 10 Which behavior illustrates "breaking the mold"?
- a Designing a car that flies instead of drives
 - b Following the traditional process for car manufacturing
 - c Copying a popular car design
 - d Avoiding innovation in any form

Exercise 2:

Read the following passage then answer the following questions:

Geniuses often possess certain unique traits that set them apart from others. One common characteristic is curiosity—a strong desire to explore and understand the world. This relentless questioning drives them to seek knowledge beyond conventional boundaries. Another trait is creativity, enabling them to think in novel ways and solve problems innovatively. Geniuses also tend to have high levels of focus and perseverance, allowing them to work tirelessly on their ideas despite obstacles or failures.

Exercise 4:

Emotional sensitivity is sometimes observed, helping them connect deeply with their work and the people around them. However, genius is not only about intelligence but also about passion and resilience. These qualities combined help geniuses make significant contributions to science, art, and society. While many admire their brilliance, understanding these traits can inspire everyone to cultivate their own potential

A- Answer the following questions:

1. How does curiosity influence the achievements of geniuses?
2. Why is perseverance important alongside intelligence?
3. Can emotional sensitivity both help and hinder a genius? Explain.

B- Choose the correct answer:

4. Which trait helps geniuses solve problems in new ways?
a) Curiosity b) Creativity c) Perseverance d) Sensitivity
5. Geniuses are often characterized by:
a) Lack of focus c) High levels of focus
b) Emotional indifference d) Avoiding failure

Exercise 3:

📌 Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

👉 Geniuses are often driven by intense curiosity to discover new things.

B- Translate into English:

👉 يُمكن الإبداع العباقة من التفكير بطرق غير تقليدية وإيجاد حلول فريدة.

- **Write an essay on how modern technology has revolutionized workplaces, focusing on efficiency and innovation.**

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Exercise 1:

Choose the correct answers.

- 1 The road construction will open next week.

a being	c under
b that is	d is under
- 2 The documents in the folder were signed yesterday.

a which is kept	c being keep
b kept	d which kept
- 3 The building near the park is the new library.

a which being	c that is being
b built	d is built
- 4 The book on the shelf is very old.

a placed	c which placing
b that placed	d placing
- 5 The girl by her parents is very intelligent.

a supported	c supports
b who is supported	d being supported
- 6 The dog by the boy is very friendly.

a trained	c training
b trains	d which training
- 7 The car at the corner belongs to my father.

a parking	c which park
b parked	d is parking
- 8 The woman to the conference is an expert.

a invited	c who inviting
b inviting	d invites
- 9 The package to your address was delivered this morning.

a sent	c is sent
b sending	d sends

- 10 The boy in the race won a medal.
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| a participating | c who participates |
| b participated | d that participates |

Exercise 2:

Choose the correct answers.

- 1 Which word best describes something that represents a deeper meaning?

a Symbolic	c Feasible
b Horizontal	d Evolved
- 2 What describes joining two or more things into a single entity?

a Combining	c Enclosing
b Segmenting	d Revolutionizing
- 3 What term refers to transforming something significantly?

a Revolutionizing	c Evolving
b Combining	d Enclosing
- 4 Which word refers to the practicality or achievability of a plan?

a Feasibility	c Mass
b Permanence	d Segment
- 5 Which word refers to insulating in a way that minimizes heat loss?

a Thermally	c Symbolically
b Horizontally	d Permanently
- 6 To place objects parallel to the ground is to position them:

a Horizontally	c Semi-circularly
b Thermally	d Symbolically
- 7 Which term means the act of surrounding or enclosing something?

a Enclosure	c Beam
b Shelter	d Segment
- 8 What describes an addition that enhances another element?

a Complement	c Shelter
b Breakthrough	d Revolution

- 9] What word describes something practical or likely to work?
- a Feasible c Harmonized
b Permanent d Enclosed
- 10] Which of the following refers to dividing into parts or portions?
- a Segmenting c Combining
b Harmonizing d Evolving

Exercise 4:

Find the mistakes in the following sentences then correct them:

- 1] The theory explaining by the scientist has revolutionized physics
- 2] The documents which reviewed by the committee were highly confidential.
- 3] The engineers designing the new bridge faces many unexpected challenges.
- 4] The policies was implemented last year need urgent revision.
- 5] The artworks exhibiting at the gallery attract numerous visitors daily.
- 6] The researchers analyzed the data were surprised by the results.

Exercise 3:

Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

👉 The project is on the brink of success, but we need to stabilize the workflow.

B- Translate into English:

👉 الروبوت المستقبلي يستخدم خوارزمية متقدمة لحل المشكلات.

Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Yomna : What is your opinion about my new bag?

Yousra : (1).....

Yomna : Can you guess the price?

Yousra : (2).....

Yomna : Yes. (3).....?

Yousra : I bought one yesterday.

Yomna : Great! (4).....?

Yousra : I bought it at the mall.

2. Fill in the gaps.

stabilize	flared	intuitive
sleek	faded	neat

The spaceship's controls were incredibly (1) designed for maximum efficiency. The sleek, (2) design of the dashboard allowed astronauts to navigate effortlessly. A warning light suddenly (3) on the screen before it slowly (4), signaling a minor issue. The crew worked quickly to (5) the system, ensuring that everything remained under control. The cabin remained (6) with every tool and wire in its proper place.

3. Choose the correct answer

[1] The man the guitar is my neighbor.

- a** playing **b** played **c** plays **d** who playing

[2] The dog in the backyard is barking loudly.

- a** run **b** running **c** runs **d** which run

[3] The food by the chef was incredible.

- a** prepared **b** prepares **c** which prepares **d** preparing

[4] The book on the desk belongs to Sarah.

- a** who lying **b** lies **c** lying **d** which lies

[5] The students the field trip are excited.

- a** attending **b** attend **c** attended **d** who attending

- 6 The hum of the engine indicated that it was ready for liftoff.
 a precise b intuitive c steady d chaotic
- 7 The glowing in the center of the room was mesmerizing.
 a brink b orb c chaos d algorithm
- 8 The fire brighter as the wind picked up speed.
 a fades b stabilizes c hums d flares
- 9 The pilot managed to the aircraft after the turbulence.
 a fade b stabilize c hum d flare
- 10 The predictions of the model helped save countless lives.
 a chaotic b intuitive c neat d precise

Read and answer

The Holographic Concert

The concert was a blend of technology and art, featuring holographic displays that captivated the audience. As the music played, the visuals flared brightly, adding life to the performance. At one point, a glowing orb appeared in the center of the stage, mesmerizing everyone. The organizers had used a complex algorithm to synchronize the visuals with the music. Despite the potential for chaos, the event ran smoothly, thanks to their precise planning. The concert was a perfect example of how technology could enhance creativity.

- 1 How did the holographic displays contribute to the concert experience?
- 2 What role did the algorithm play in the concert?
- 3 Why was precise planning important for the event?

Choose the correct answers.

- 4 What appeared at the center of the stage during the concert?
 a A musician c A futuristic robot
 b A glowing orb d A holographic logo
- 5 What quality helped the event run smoothly?
 a Intuition c Neatness
 b Creativity d Planning

Translations:

A- Translate into Arabic:

- ☞ The glowing orb in the center of the room created a futuristic ambiance.
- ☞ Its intuitive design made everyone feel like they were in a sci-fi movie.

B- Translate into English:

- ☞ التطبيق الجديد بسيط وسهل الاستخدام، يبدو وكأنه يفهم ما أريد القيام به .
الصوت الذي يصدره عند التشغيل ناعم ومريح .

Write an essay of 120 words about the best invention in the history